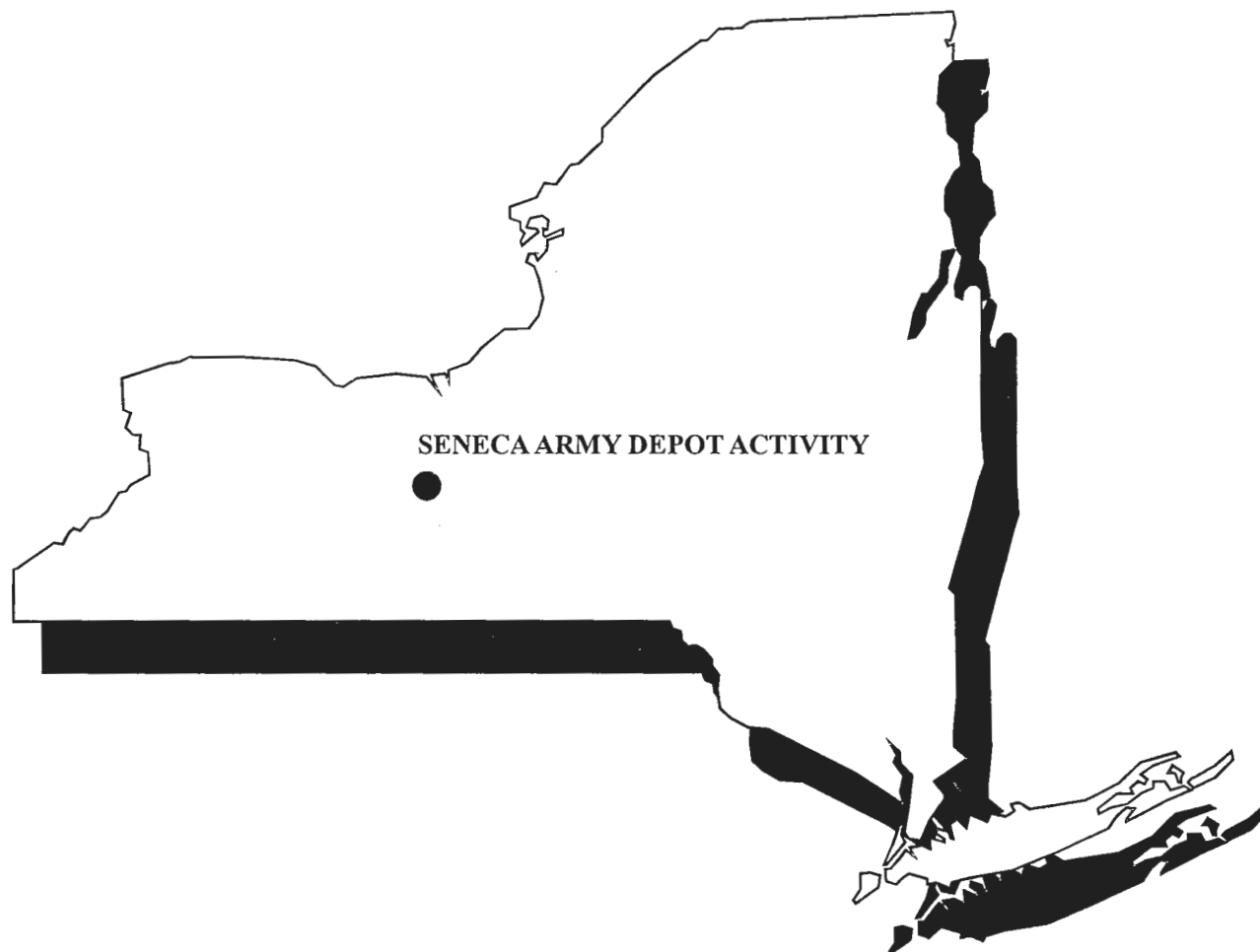
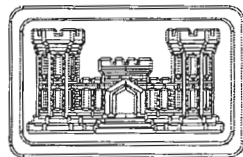


U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DIVISION  
HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA

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**FINAL**  
**RADIOLOGICAL SURVEY REPORT - SEAD-12**  
**PHASE I AND PHASE II SURVEYS**  
**VOLUME I - REPORT**

CONTRACT NO. DACA87-95-D-0031  
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**PARSONS**

**DRAFT**  
**RADIOLOGICAL SURVEY REPORT**  
**SEAD-12**

Prepared For:

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## LIST OF ACRONYMS

A	Alpha Radiation
Am	Americium
AEC	Atomic Energy Commission
AEHA	Army Environmental Hygiene Agency
Ag	Silver
ALARA	As Low As Reasonably Achievable
ANSI	American National Standards Institute, Inc.
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
Au	Gold
B	Beta Radiation
BKGD	Background
C	Carbon
Ca	Calcium
CB	Concrete Block
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act
Cd	Cadmium
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
Ci	Curie
Cl	Chlorine
Cm	Curium
cm	Centimeters
cm/sec	Centimeters per second
Co	Cobalt
cpm	counts per minute
Cr	Chromium
Cs	Cesium
DCGL	Derived Concentration Guideline Level
DCGL <sub>emc</sub>	Derived Concentration Guideline Level for Elevated Measurement Comparisons
DCGL <sub>w</sub>	Derived Concentration Guideline Level for Wide Area Contamination
DOE	Department of Energy
DOT	Department of Transportation
dpm	Disintegrations Per Minute
dps	Disintegrations Per Second
DQO	Data Quality Objective
DU	Depleted Uranium
EE/CA	Engineering Evaluation/ Cost Analysis
EMC	Elevated Measurement Comparison

EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
ESI	Expanded Site Inspections
Eu	Europium
Fe	Iron
FIDLER	Field Instrument for the Detection of Low Energy Radiation
FM	Floor Monitor
FS	Feasibility Study
ft	Feet
ft/sec	Feet per second
ft/yr	Feet per year
G	Gamma Radiation
H3	Tritium
HPS	Health Physics Society
HSA	Historic Site Assessment
I	Iodine
IAG	Interagency Agreement
In	Indium
Ir	Iridium
IRDC	Ionizing Radiation Dosimetry Center
KeV	Kilo-electron volts
m	meter
MARSSIM	Multi-Agency Radiological Survey and Site Investigation Manual
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration
mg	Milligram
mg/l	Milligram per liter
mg/kg	Milligrams per kilogram
mL	Milliliter
Mn	Manganese
mrem	milli-Roentgen equivalent man
mrem/yr	milli-Roentgen equivalent man per year
mR	Milli-Roentgen
Na	Sodium
NA	Not analyzed or not available
Nb	Niobium
NaI	Sodium Iodide
NBS	National Bureau of Standards

Ni	Nickel
NIST	National Institute of Standards
Np	Neptunium
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
NYCRR	New York Code of Rules and Regulations
NYSDEC	New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
NYSDOH	New York State Department of Health
NYSDOL	New York State Department of Labor
P	Plutonium
pCi	pico Curies
pCi/g	pico Curies per gram
pCi/l	pico Curies per liter
Pb	Lead
Parsons ES	Parsons Engineering Science, Inc
Pm	Promethium
Po	Polonium
ppm	parts per million
Pu	Plutonium
QA	Quality Assurance
QA/QC	Quality Assurance/Quality Control
QC	Quality Control
Ra	Radium
rad	Radiation absorbed dose
RAGS	EPA Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
rem	Roentgen equivalent man
rem/yr	Roentgen equivalent man per year
RI	Remedial Investigation
RI/FS	Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study
Rn	Radon
ROC	Radionuclide of Concern
Ru	Ruthenium
Sb	Antimony
SEAD	Seneca Army Depot (old name)
SEDA	Seneca Army Depot Activity
sec	Seconds
SOW	Statement of Work
Sr	Strontium

TAGM	Technical and Administrative Guidance Memorandum
Tc	Technetium
Th	Thorium
U	Uranium
UCL	Upper Confidence Level
ug/g	Micrograms per gram
ug/kg	Micrograms per kilogram
ug/mg	Micrograms per milligram
ug/L	Micrograms per liter
uR	micro Roentgen
urem/hr	micro Roentgen per hour
URSA	Universal Radiation Spectrum Analyzer
USACE	United States Army Corps of Engineers
USAEHA	United States Army Environmental Hygiene Agency
USATHAMA	United States Army Toxic and Hazardous Materials Agency
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
USGS	United States Geological Survey
UST	Underground Storage Tank
UTL	Upper Threshold Limit
WRS	Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test
WSA	Weapons Storage Area
Zn	Zinc Sulfide
ZnS	Zinc Sulfide

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## **1 INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 PURPOSE OF REPORT**

This report presents the findings of both Phase I and Phase II radiological surveys for buildings within the Former Weapons Storage Area (WSA), SEAD-12, at the Seneca Army Depot and serves as both the characterization survey and the final status survey. Phase I of the radiological investigation at SEAD-12 includes surveys of the buildings and rooms most likely to have been impacted by previous radiological activities at the site. Results from Phase I are reported in an interim report, Radiological Survey Report, Class I & II Buildings (Parsons ES, July 2000). Phase II of the radiological investigation at SEAD-12 includes surveys of the remaining buildings, in situ gamma spectroscopy on Phase I and Phase II buildings, the material sampling for Phase I and Phase II buildings, and the conclusions for the final status survey of all the SEAD-12 buildings.

The radiological surveys were conducted as part of the Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study (RI/FS) for the site. The scope of this work is outlined in the SEAD-12 and SEAD-63 Project Scoping Plan for Performing a CERCLA Remedial Investigation/Feasibility (RI/FS) (Parsons ES, June 1998). Results of Remedial Investigation (RI) activities within SEAD-63 and the remainder of SEAD-12 (excluding the building radiological investigations) have been reported separately in the SEAD-63 Engineering Evaluation/Cost Analysis (EE/CA) (Parsons ES, Oct. 2001) and the SEAD-12 RI Report (Parsons ES, Feb. 2002)

This report incorporates the results and the conclusions presented in the interim report (Parsons, July 2000) with results of the radiological survey investigations of the remaining Class II buildings and all Class III buildings surveyed during Phase II of the investigation. The buildings investigated, as shown in **Figure 1-1**, are:

#### Phase I Investigation:

- Building 803
- Building 804
- Building 805
- Building 810 (the receiving room)
- Building 812 (the ammunition storage room)
- Building 815 (room 15)
- Building 816 (rooms 8, 9 and 10)
- Building 819

#### Phase II Investigation:

- Building 800
- Building 802



- Building 806
- Building 807
- Building 809
- Building 810 (except for the receiving room)
- Building 812 (except for the ammunition storage room)
- Building 813
- Building 814
- Building 815 (except for room 15)
- Building 816 (except for rooms 8, 9 and 10)
- Building 817
- Building 823
- Building 824
- Building 825
- Building 827

This report presents an overview of the instrumentation and methods used to collect the radiation scanning data, the data results and statistical interpretations using the Multi-Agency Radiation Survey and Site Investigation Manual (MARSSIM) protocols, and proposed conclusions for the building survey areas at SEAD-12.

The findings of this report are based on building guideline values, referred to in MARSSIM as Derived Concentration Guideline Levels (DCGLs). DCGLs are defined in MARSSIM as residual levels of radioactive material that correspond to allowable radiation dose standards and are developed based on site-specific release criteria, in this case for the buildings. In the case of SEAD-12, the release criteria selected are based on the NYSDEC TAGM of 10 mrem/yr as an acceptable dose equivalent exposure. The Derived Concentration Guideline Level (DCGL) Development for Radiological Surveys in Class I Buildings at SEAD-12 report (Parsons ES, Jan. 2000) describes the development of DCGLs used in this report. This DCGL report, which was updated based on communications between the Army, Parsons, NYSDOH, NYSDEC, and USEPA, is included as **Appendix A** of this report with the revised values presented with the data in **Section 4**.

The remainder of **Section 1** provides a history of the site, a history of the buildings investigated as well as their radiological classification based on historical use. **Section 2** describes the classification system employed for the building work and how each building fits in the system. **Section 3** describes the radionuclides of concern and the instruments and field methods used to detect them. **Section 4** describes the compliance statistics that were generated in evaluating the survey data collected in the buildings in accordance with MARSSIM. **Section 5** discusses conclusions and recommendations for the final status survey based on the surveys and sampling within the buildings presented in this report.

## 1.2 SITE HISTORY

This SEAD-12 site history is derived from a report documenting historical information about the Deep Creek Air Force Station (now the Fairchild Air Force Base), a trip-report prepared by Sandia National Labs in 1994, reviews of all declassified and/or unclassified Seneca Army Depot Activity (SEDA) reports and maps that are currently known to exist, aerial photos dating from 1959, 1968, and 1985 and personal communications with SEDA personnel. The information contained in the Deep Creek Air Force Station report is thought to be pertinent to this site investigation because until approximately 1962, all Weapons Storage Area (WSA) facilities nation-wide were controlled and operated by the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC). Also, the design and construction of the buildings used for weapons storage and maintenance at the Deep Creek Air Force Station are identical to those at SEDA.

SEAD-12 occupies the area of the former SEDA WSA. The former WSA was constructed by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers from mid-1955 to 1957. In 1957, the WSA became operational and the facility was operated jointly by the Army and the AEC up to 1962. After 1962, all activities in the WSA were transferred to the full control of the Army. Activities at several of the facilities in the WSA, in particular Buildings 803, 804 and 819, are relatively well documented for the operational period prior to 1962. Activities and operating practices in the WSA after 1962 are currently classified or unknown. Currently, all buildings in the former WSA are completely demilitarized. The historical use of each building presented in this report is described below.

### 1.2.1 Buildings 803, 804, and 805

Buildings 803, 804, and 805 are located in the northern portion of SEAD-12, and include the area investigated as SEAD-12B during the Expanded Site Investigation (ESI) conducted in 1994. This area was the site of the initial WSA operations. During the period from 1957 to 1962, Building 803 was used for the storage of removable nuclear capsules, Building 804 was used as a maintenance building for removable nuclear capsules, and Building 805 was used as a storeroom. Maintenance activities involved disassembling of nuclear capsules for routine maintenance and cleaning, and for verification of the integrity of the fissile materials. Refer to **Figure 1-2** and **Figure 1-3** for floor plans of Buildings 803, 804, and 805 respectively.

Wastes generated during the processes performed in Building 804 included swipes containing solvents and uranium oxides, butcher paper, gloves, and lead-wire seals. It is estimated that 5 gallons of trichloroethylene, 1 gallon of alcohol and 1 quart of acetone were used annually. From 1957 to 1962, these wastes were stored in a dry waste disposal pit that was located 150 feet north and 28 feet east of Building 805 (the equipment building for Building 804). This dry waste disposal pit was lined with and covered by plywood. Former Sandia National Laboratory personnel reported that the wastes stored in this pit were removed and shipped for disposal whenever the pit was full. It is presumed that these wastes were shipped to Sandia National Laboratories in New Mexico for

disposal, though this has not been confirmed. The dry waste disposal pit was reported to have been excavated by the AEC in 1957, presumably to empty it for continued use, and again prior to their leaving the site in 1962. No data or further information is available on these two excavation events. SEDA personnel later excavated the dry waste disposal pit in 1965 and 1986. Reports from the 1965 and 1986 excavations indicated that no buried wastes were found in the area of the dry waste disposal pit. There are no records of radiological surveys from the 1965 excavation. Field notes from the 1986 excavation indicate that some plywood was unearthed, and laboratory analyses from soil samples and plywood samples reported that there was no residual radioactivity present. A copy of these field notes and the available laboratory analyses are presented in **Appendix B**.

Building 804 has a floor drain system that leads to an emergency holding tank, or underground storage tank (UST) located behind the building. The purpose of the UST was to contain any fissile material in case of an accidental release during maintenance of the nuclear capsules. There are no recorded releases of fissile materials at SEDA during the period from 1957 to 1962. In July of 1986, SEDA attempted to remove the tank. During this removal attempt, a portion of the top of the tank was ripped off. The tank was then back filled in place. The field notes and analysis results from this excavation are included with those from the 1986 dry waste pit excavation in **Appendix B**.

Although the operations performed in Building 804 are not known for the period following 1962, advances in weapons design by the mid-1960's had phased out the use of removable nuclear component capsules, therefore the maintenance activities associated with the nuclear capsules at Building 804 should have ceased. SEDA personnel have indicated that since 1962, the Army did not use Building 803 for nuclear capsule storage or Building 804 for nuclear capsule maintenance. Since at least the mid-1980s, Building 803 was used by the Army as a holding area for containerized radioactive wastes. Building 804 was occupied by the WSA Security Systems Maintenance Division.

### **1.2.2 Building 806**

When the former WSA was active, Building 806 was used as a training center for radiological assistance team personnel. Room number 1 in Building 806 was used as a calibrations laboratory to calibrate and function check radiation scanning instruments with sealed radioactive sources. Refer to **Figure 1-4** for the floor plan of Building 806.

### **1.2.3 Building 810**

Building 810, **Figure 1-5**, was used as a transfer area for military items that entered and exited the WSA. It was used for this purpose from the inception of the WSA in 1957 to the final demilitarization of the WSA in 1996. All military items arriving at and leaving from the WSA were sealed in specially designed containers that were then packed in Department of Transportation compliant transport containers. Only the loading and unloading area (receiving room, room 810-1 on

**Figure 1-5)** of Building 810 would have had sealed military items present that could have had radioactive materials within them. This area is located in the center of the northern portion of the building and measures approximately 50 feet by 28 feet. Also included in the receiving room area is the exterior loading dock area, measuring approximately 50 feet by 16 feet. No other areas of Building 810 were used to store or hold shipping containers that could have contained radioactive materials.

#### **1.2.4 Building 812**

Building 812 was used as the command structure for all security operations within the former WSA. When the WSA was active, all security activities including communications, monitoring, patrolling, and security weapons storage were coordinated and controlled from Building 812. Room 32 in Building 812 was used to store military equipment containing sealed radioactive sources as integral components. Refer to **Figure 1-6** for the floor plan for Building 812.

#### **1.2.5 Buildings 815 and 816**

Buildings 815 and 816 were constructed to maintain non-nuclear components of the weapons stored in the WSA. Activities up to 1962 included inspection and testing of non-nuclear mechanical and electrical systems. Following 1962, and up to approximately 1992, these buildings were used for classified maintenance functions. The actual operations that occurred in these buildings remain classified. Discussions with SEDA personnel indicate that any maintenance or quality assurance operations performed on military items that may have contained radioactive materials would have been done with those radioactive materials still sealed within those military items. The only radioactive material that would not have been considered sealed would have been metal parts that were fabricated with alloys containing U-238 and/or U-235. Once any maintenance or quality assurance operations were completed on any given military item, the item was immediately returned to and sealed in its shipping container. All military items were transported and stored in their sealed shipping containers. It should be noted that it was not Army policy to perform swipe sampling or radiation surveys on the shipping containers and these activities were not performed at SEDA. Refer to **Figure 1-7** and **Figure 1-8** for floor plans of Buildings 815 and 816 respectively.

After approximately 1992, Buildings 815 and 816 were used to de-militarize non-nuclear components as part of the nuclear stockpile reduction effort.

#### **1.2.6 Building 819**

From 1957 to 1962, Building 819 was used as a quality assurance inspection laboratory and was used by Sandia National Laboratories under contract to the AEC. For the period after 1962, Building 819 was likely used for similar quality assurance inspection purposes. During a site visit to Building 819

in 1994, it was being used for the storage of office furniture. Presently, the building is completely de-militarized. Refer to **Figure 1-9** for the floor plan for Building 819.

### **1.2.7 Additional SEAD-12 Buildings**

The remaining buildings located within SEAD-12 were used for non-radiological and non-munitions related activities. According to historic reports (Woodward-Clyde, 1997) the uses of the remaining buildings are as follows:

- Building 800 was used as a security check-point building for access into SEAD-12 via the north-northwest section of SEDA;
- Building 802 was used as an administrative office;
- Building 807 was used as a supply support shop;
- Building 809 was used for flammable storage;
- Building 813 was used as a storage workshop;
- Building 814 was used as a spray painting facility for painting vehicles;
- Building 817 was used as a utility building;
- Building 823 was used as a general purpose magazine depot;
- Building 824 was used as a railway loading platform; and
- Building 825 was used as a non-hazardous warehouse.

Refer to **Figures 1-10** through **1-19** for floor plans of these buildings.

### **1.2.8 Background Buildings**

The criteria for the selection of background buildings included: documentation that the building was not used in the handling or storage of radionuclides, and similar construction to the buildings being scanned in SEAD-12. Building 722, Igloo C0912, and Building 2104 were selected for the collection of background scanning data.

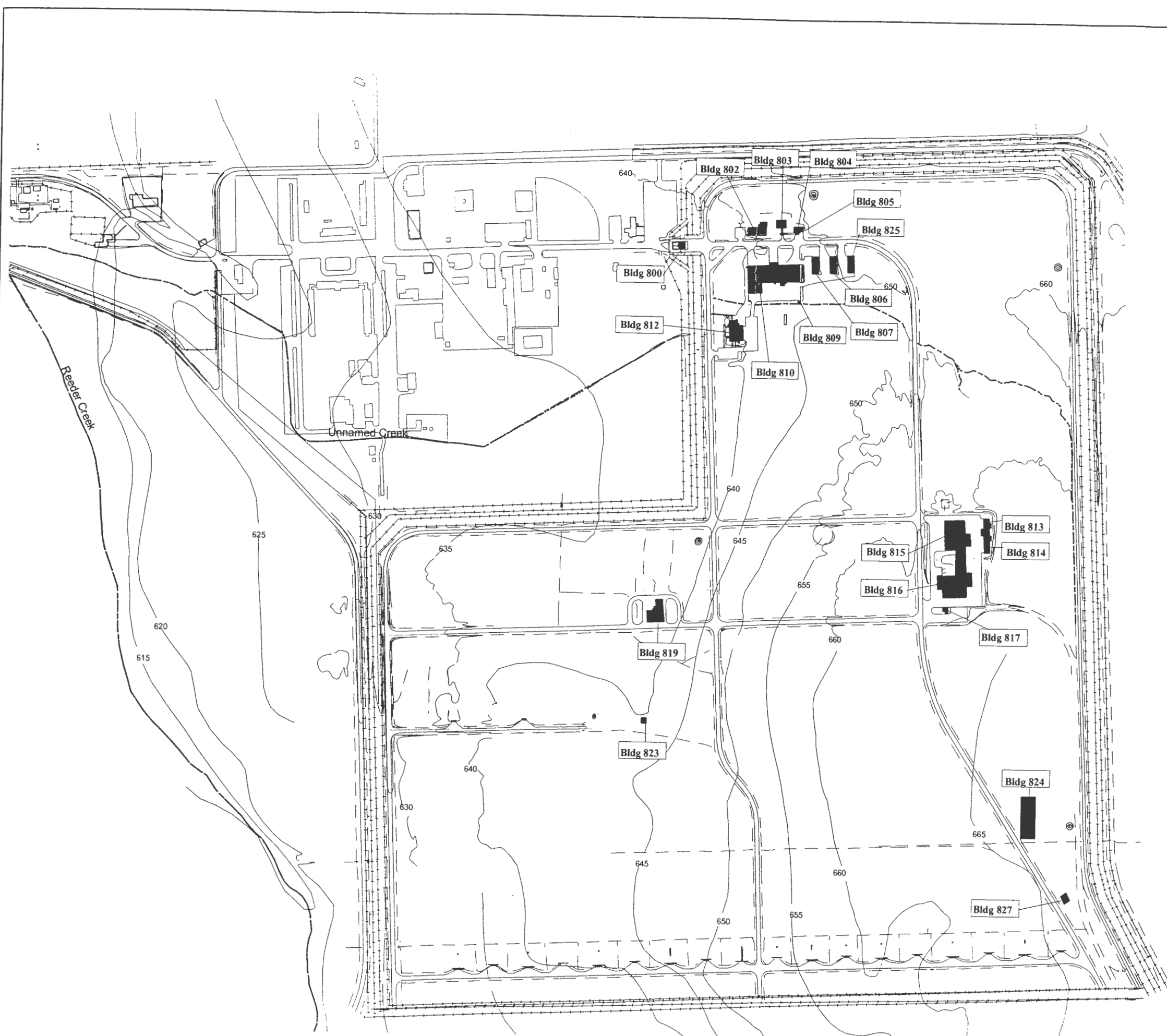
Igloo C0912 is located approximately 2 miles south of SEAD-12, near the west-end of Igloo Road 23. Igloo C0912 was selected for the collection of background scanning survey data for Building 803, because both have similar reinforced concrete construction and soil covered roofs.

Building 722 is located in the administrative area north-northwest of SEAD-12. Survey measurements from this building were used for background comparisons to the buildings included as part of the Phase I and Phase II surveys, (except Building 803). These buildings are of similar construction of reinforced concrete combined with block and mortar construction. Additionally, Building 722 had similar wall and floor coverings to those found in the SEAD-12 buildings (including painted concrete block, wallboard, paneling, and porcelain).

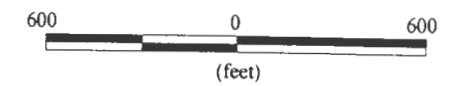
The property where Building 722 was located was transferred subsequent to the collection of the data for the Phase I survey, and the building was demolished. Consequently, an alternate reference building, which was Building 2104, was used during Phase II of the investigation for collection of background material samples and in situ gamma spectroscopy background reference measurements. Building 2104 is located just south west of the "Q" area. This building was built in 1951, within a five-year period of the buildings located at SEAD-12.

Additionally, Building 118, which is located in the administration area by Post 1, was used to collect one spectra for background comparison for in situ gamma analysis. This building was one of few buildings not used for radiological purposes that contained ceramic tile like that found in SEAD-12.

O:\AV\_QIS30\SENECA\SEAD-12\SAMPLELO\BASEMAP-APR



- LEGEND**
- BUILDINGS
  - SEAD 63
  - FENCE
  - ROADS
  - WATER
  - DRAINAGE
  - 630  
GROUND ELEVATION  
CONTOURS (5 FOOT  
INTERVALS)



**PARSONS**

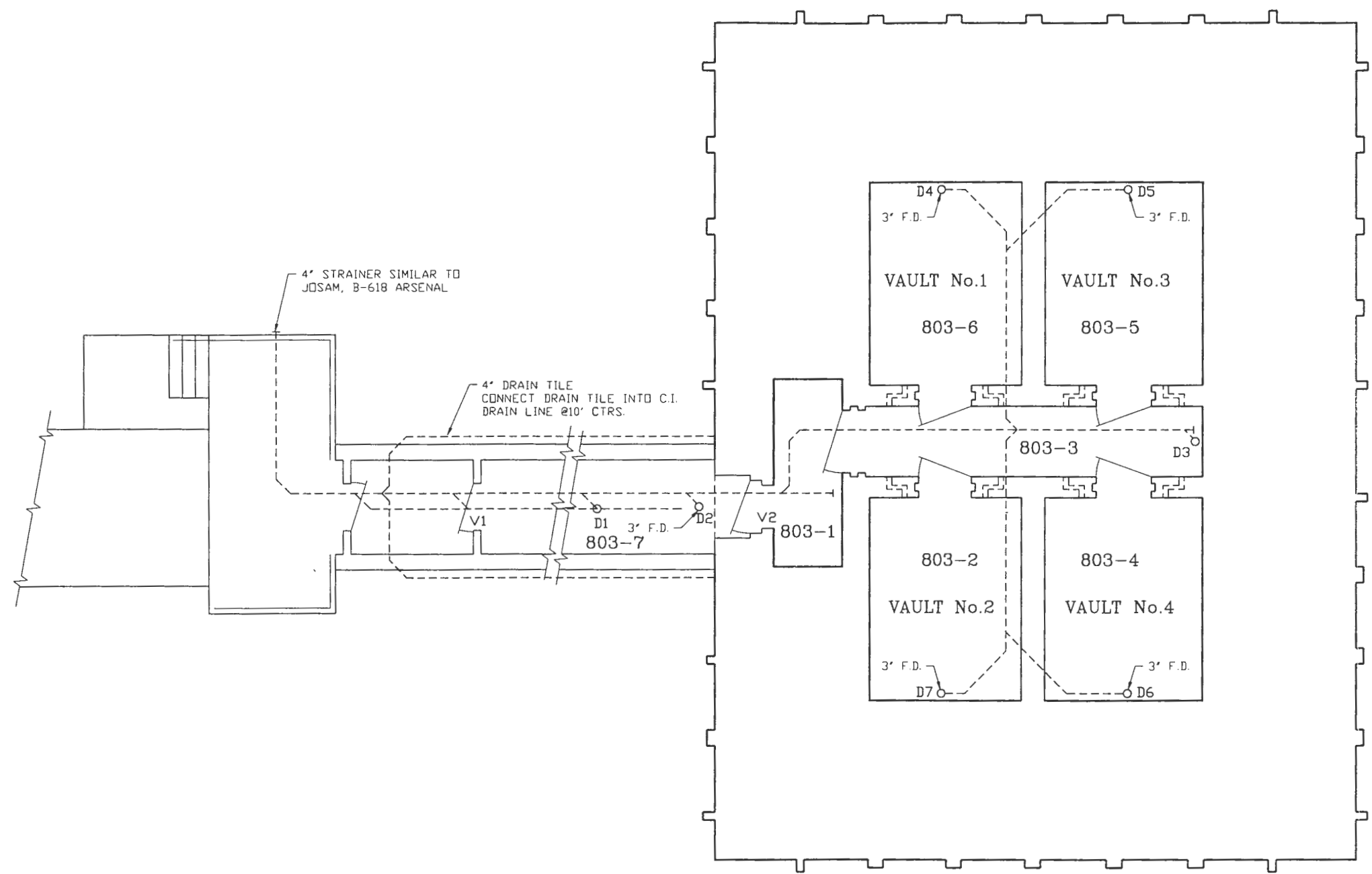
SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY  
Remedial Investigaton  
SEAD-12

**FIGURE 1-1  
SEAD-12 BUILDING LOCATIONS**



NOTE:

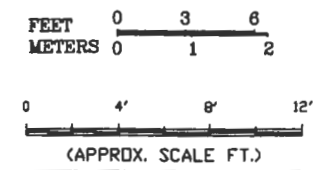
Entire Building is a Class One Area.



4" STRAINER SIMILAR TO JOSAM, B-618 ARSENAL

4" DRAIN TILE  
CONNECT DRAIN TILE INTO C.I.  
DRAIN LINE @10' CTRS.

BLDG. 803



**PARSONS**

CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

DEPT **ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING** Dep. No. **790047-01001**

**FIGURE 1-2  
FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 803**

SCALE **AS NOTED** DATE **FEBRUARY 2000** REV **A**

NOTE(S):

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
BLACK & VEATCH CONSULTING ENGINEERS.  
DRAWING NO. Y2-300, MAY 2, 1955.  
REVISED RECORD WORK AS-BUILT 9/5/58.

R:\SENECA\RF5\SD12\BLDG803.DWG



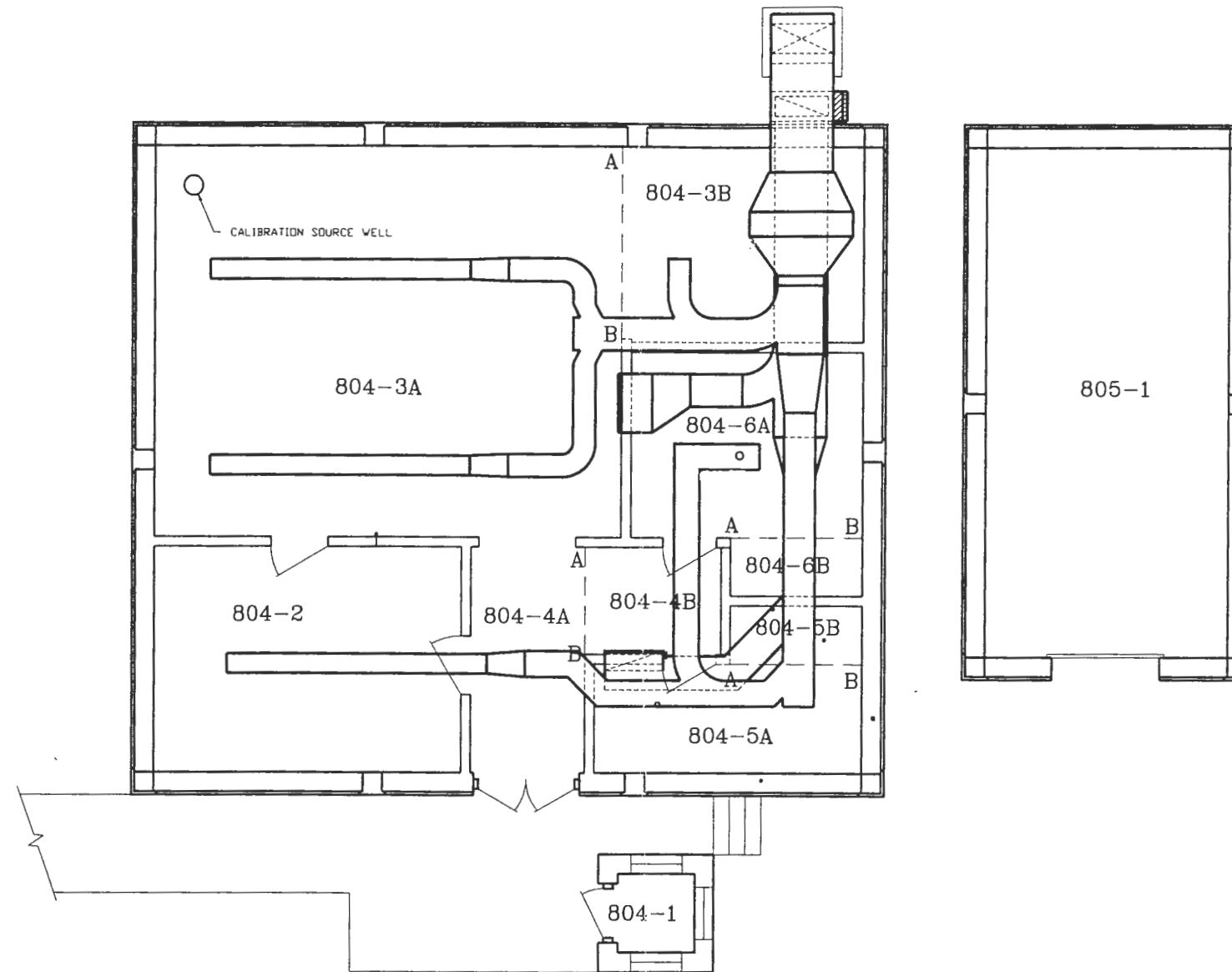
**NOTE:**

Entire Building is a Class One Area:  
2m x 2m GRIDS, 100% COVERAGE

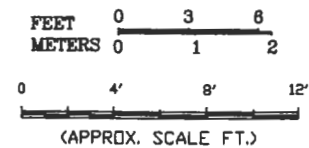
- FLOOR
- WALL SURFACES BELOW 2 METERS
- UNEARTHEN ROOFS WITH DUCTS
- EXTERIOR BUILDING SURFACES 2m FROM ACCESS
- HORIZONTAL SURFACES ABOVE 2m ABOVE FLOOR WHERE DUST OR PARTICLES WOULD DEPOSIT.

1m x 1m GRIDS, 10% COVERAGE

- CEILING (SUSPENDED AND NONSUSPENDED)
- UPPER WALLS (ABOVE 2m)



BLDG. 804 AND 805



**NOTE(S):**

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
 BLACK & VEATCH CONSULTING ENGINEERS.  
 DRAWING NO. Y2-855, MAY 2, 1955.  
 REVISED RECORD WORK AS-BUILT 6/2/58.  
 CAMPBELL DESIGN ARCH./ENG. PLANNERS  
 FLOOR PLANS, DETAIL & SCHEDULES  
 DRAWING NO. 10-87, SHEET M-1,  
 PR. NO. 52-85, DATE: FEB. 18, 87.

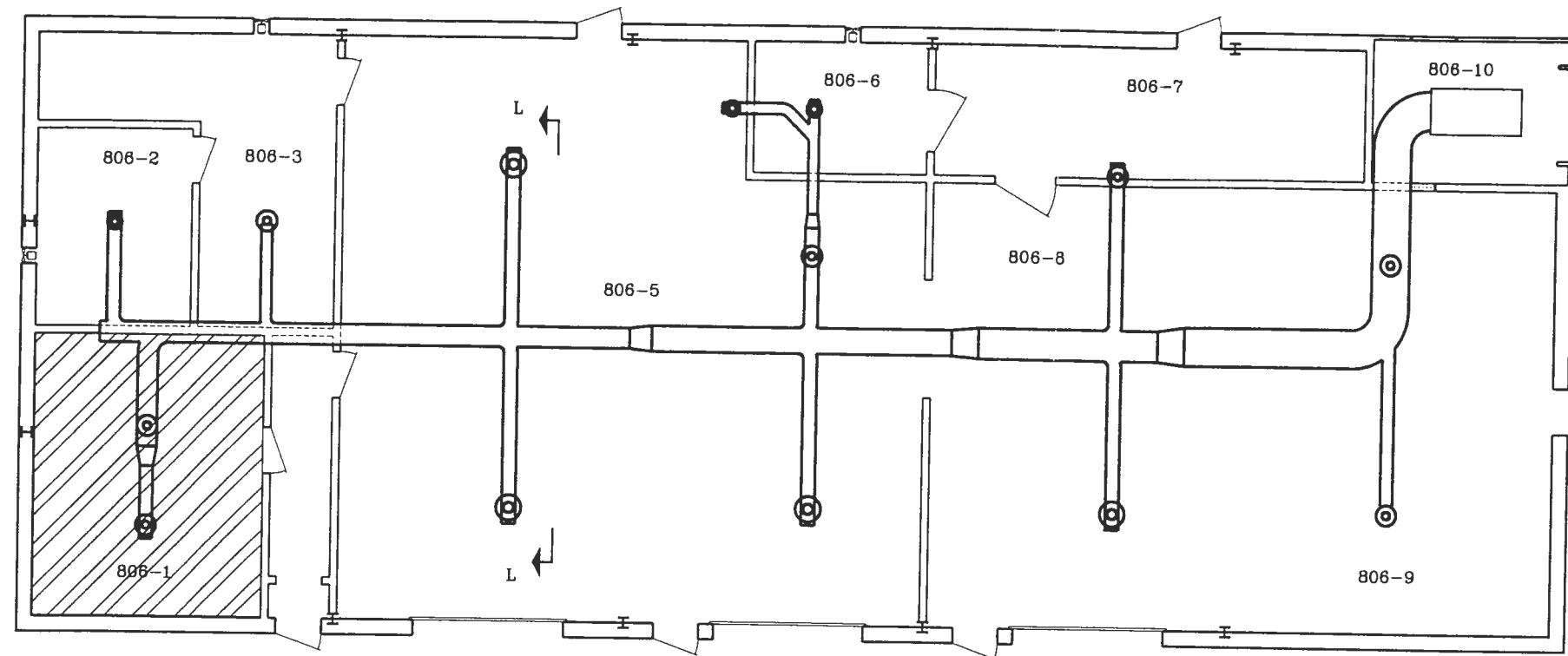
**PARSONS**


CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING      Dwg. No. 790047-01001

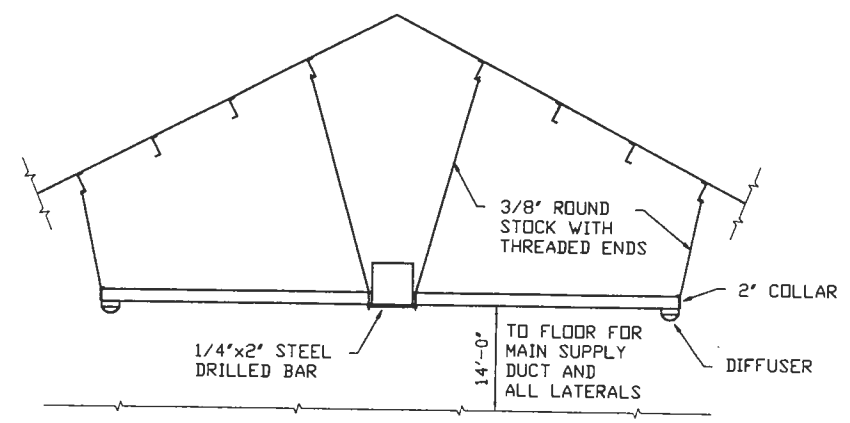
**FIGURE 1-3  
FLOOR PLAN-  
BUILDINGS 804 & 805**

SCALE AS NOTED      DATE OCTOBER 1999      REV. A

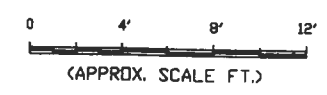


Note:  
 Class II Area  
 Remainder of Building is Class III.

BLDG. 806



SECTION "L-L"  
 TYPICAL DETAILS OF HEATING DUCT SUPPORT AND  
 DIFFUSER OUTLETS IN NON-CEILING AREAS



**PARSONS**

CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
 SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY


DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING      Dep. No. 780047-01.001

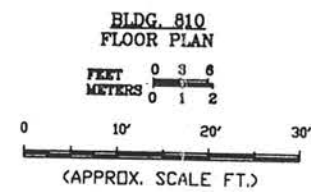
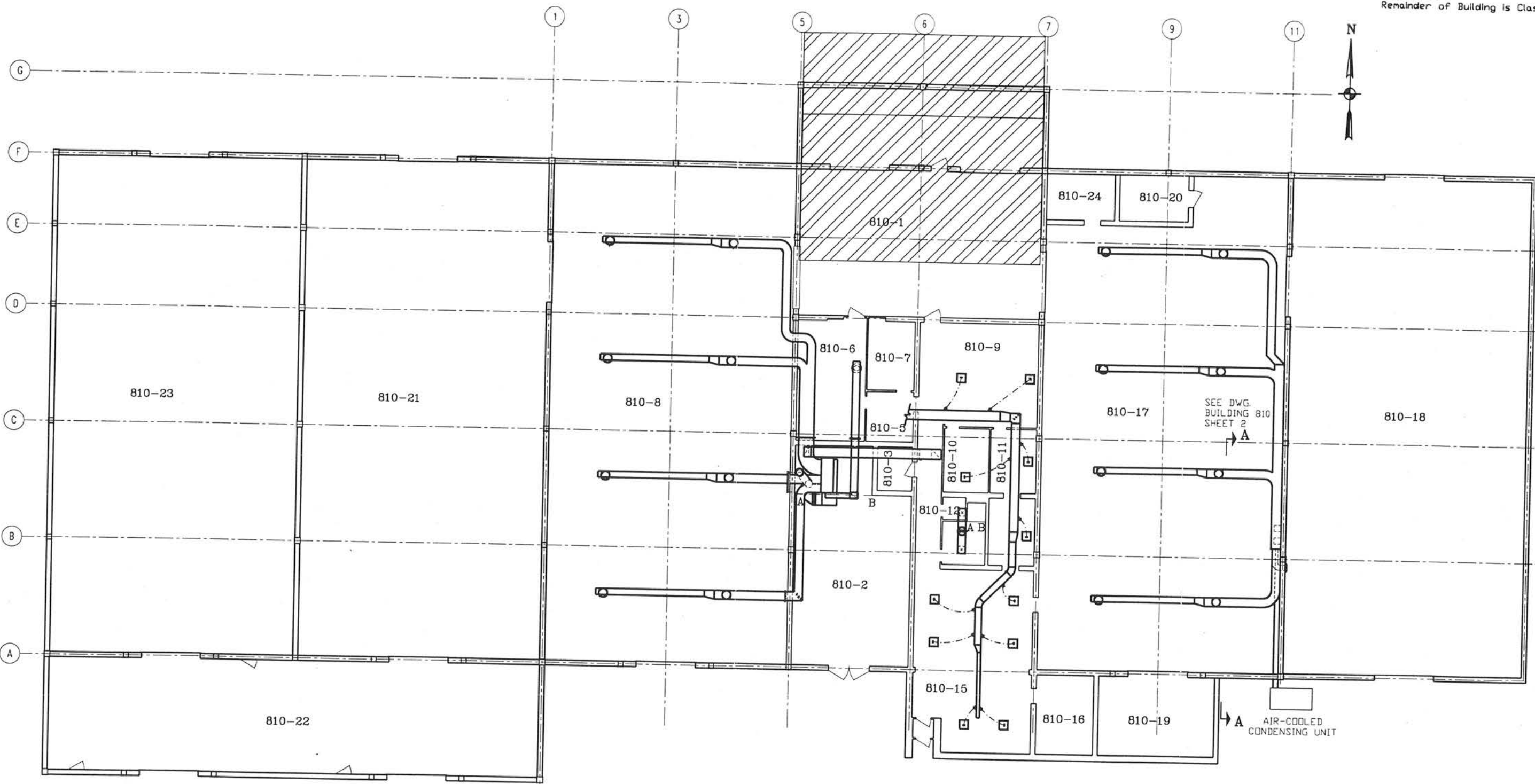
FIGURE 1-4  
 FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 806

SCALE AS NOTED      DATE OCTOBER 1989      REV. A

NOTE(S):  
 BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
 MAJOR CORP. OF ENG. DRAWING NO. MISC. 275.  
 RECORD DRAWING AS-BUILT YEAR 1959.

R:\SENECA\RIFS\SD112\BLDG806.DWG

Note:  Class II Area  
 Remainder of Building is Class III.



NOTE(S):  
 BLACK & VEACH CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
 PLAN & ELEVATIONS DRAWING NO. Y2-359,  
 DATE: MAY 2, 1955.  
 VENTILATION & AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM  
 DRAWING NO. 24-71, PR4-71, DATE: OCT. 21, 1971.  
 BLACK & VEACH CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
 REVISION RECORD WORK AS-BUILT JUNE 2, 1958.  
 DRAWING NO. Y2-625.  
 GALSON & GALSON CONSULTING ENGINEERS,  
 FLOOR PLAN MECHANICAL, DRAWING NO. 26-88,  
 SHEET NO. 5 OF 6, PR. NO. 35-86,  
 DATE: MAY 12, 1988.

**PARSONS**


CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

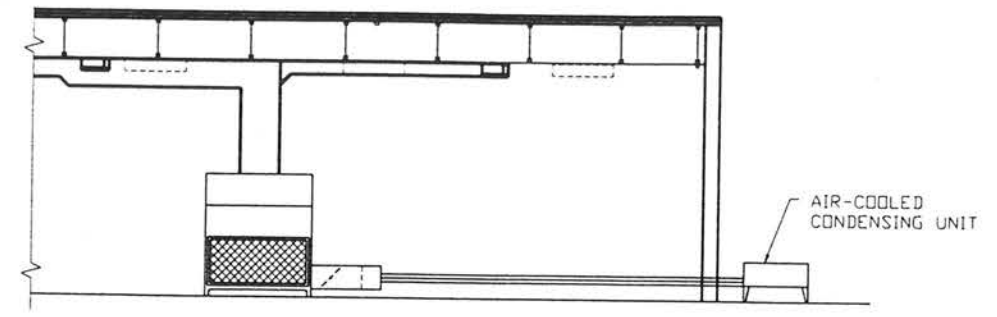
DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING Dwg. No. 750047-01001

**FIGURE 1-5A  
 FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 810**

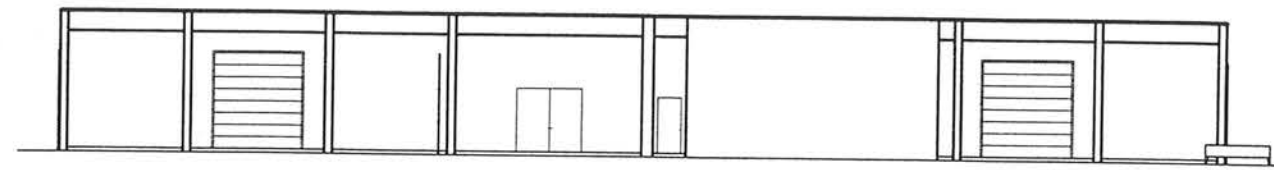
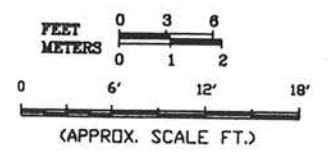
SCALE AS NOTED DATE OCTOBER 1988 REV A

R:\SENECA\REFS\SD12\BLDG810.rvt.DWG

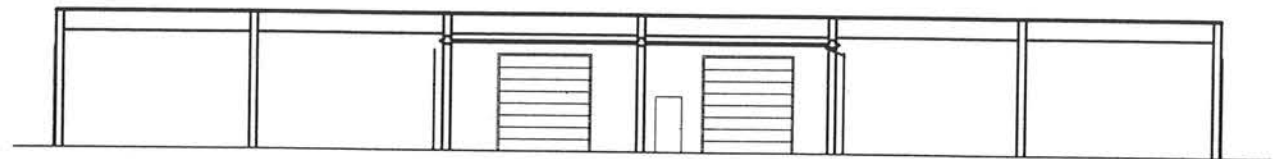
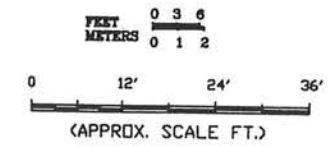
Note:  
 Class II Area  
 Remainder of Building is Class III.



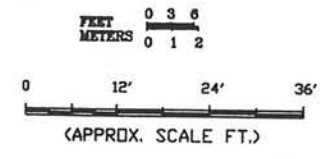
SECTION A-A ELEVATION



REAR ELEVATION



FRONT ELEVATION




**NOTE(S):**

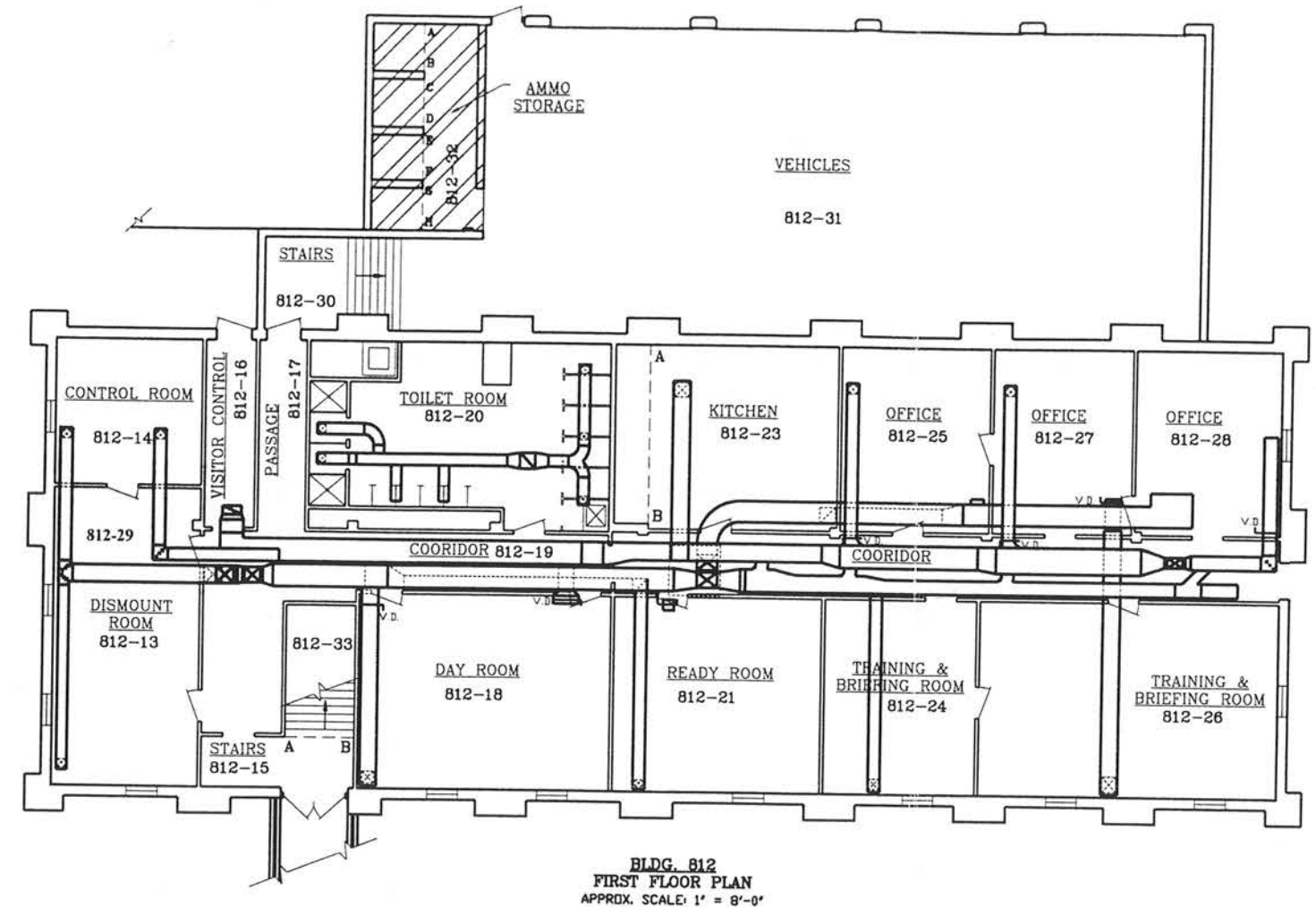
BLACK & VEACH CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
 PLAN & ELEVATIONS DRAWING NO. Y2-359,  
 DATE: MAY 2, 1955.  
 VENTILATION & AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM  
 DRAWING NO. 24-71, PR4-71, DATE: OCT. 21, 1971.  
 BLACK & VEACH CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
 REVISION RECORD WORK AS-BUILT JUNE 2, 1958.  
 DRAWING NO. Y2-625.  
 GALSON & GALSON CONSULTING ENGINEERS,  
 FLOOR PLAN MECHANICAL, DRAWING NO. 26-88,  
 SHEET NO. 5 OF 6, PR. NO. 35-86,  
 DATE: MAY 12, 1988.

**PARSONS**

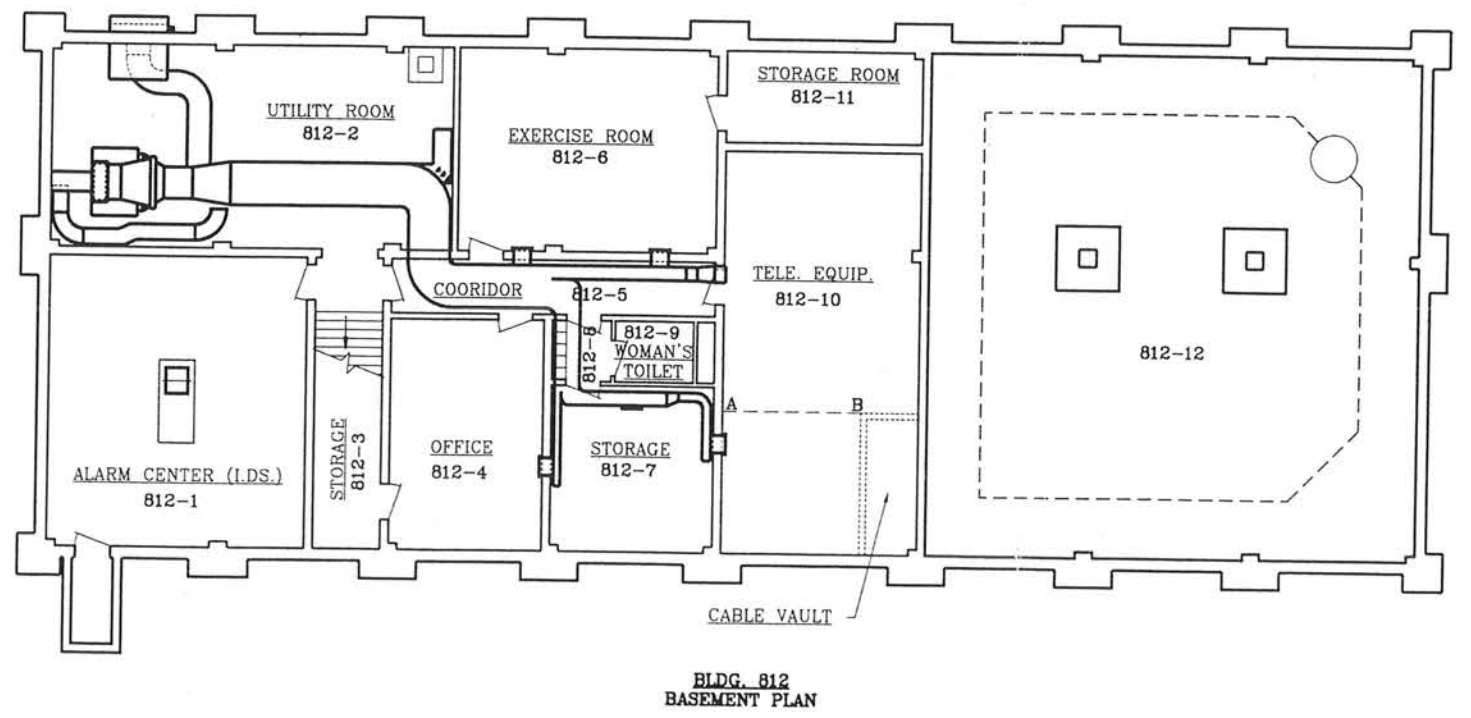
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE	
SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY	
DEPT	Dwg. No.
ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING	790047-01001
<b>FIGURE 1-5B</b>	
<b>FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 810</b>	
SCALE	DATE
AS NOTED	OCTOBER 1990
REV	A

R:\SENECA\RF5\SD12\BLDG810\st2.dwg

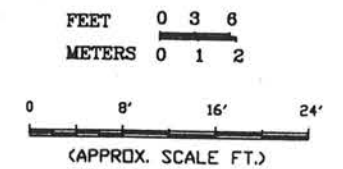
Note:  
 Class II Area  
 Remainder of Building is Class III.



BLDG. 812  
 FIRST FLOOR PLAN  
 APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 8'-0"



BLDG. 812  
 BASEMENT PLAN



NOTE(S):  
 BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM RECORD DRAWING OF WORK-AS-BUILT SEP. 5, 1958, DRAWING NO. Y2-632.2, AND DRAWING FROM MACKNIGHT-FULIGNI-FRANGOLA ARCHITECTS ROBINSON & WOESE INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS. SHEET NO. P1 (4 OF 7), DRAWING NO. 15-82, FEB. 12, 1982.  
 OFFICE OF FACILITIES ENGINEER AIR CONDITIONING & DETAILS DRAWING NO. 15.82 SHEET NO. HVAC-2 (7 OF 7), PR. NO. 50-21, DATE FEB. 12, 1982.  
 OFFICE OF FACILITIES ENGINEER SHEET TITLE CHANGE ORDER #3, PR. NO. 50-81 DRAWING NO. 15-82, DATE FEB. 17, 1983.

<b>PARSONS</b>		
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE <b>SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY</b>		
DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING	Draw. No. 780047-01001	
<b>FIGURE 1-6 FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 812</b>		
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE OCTOBER 1988	REV A

R:\SENECA\RF\5\SD12\BLDG812.DWG

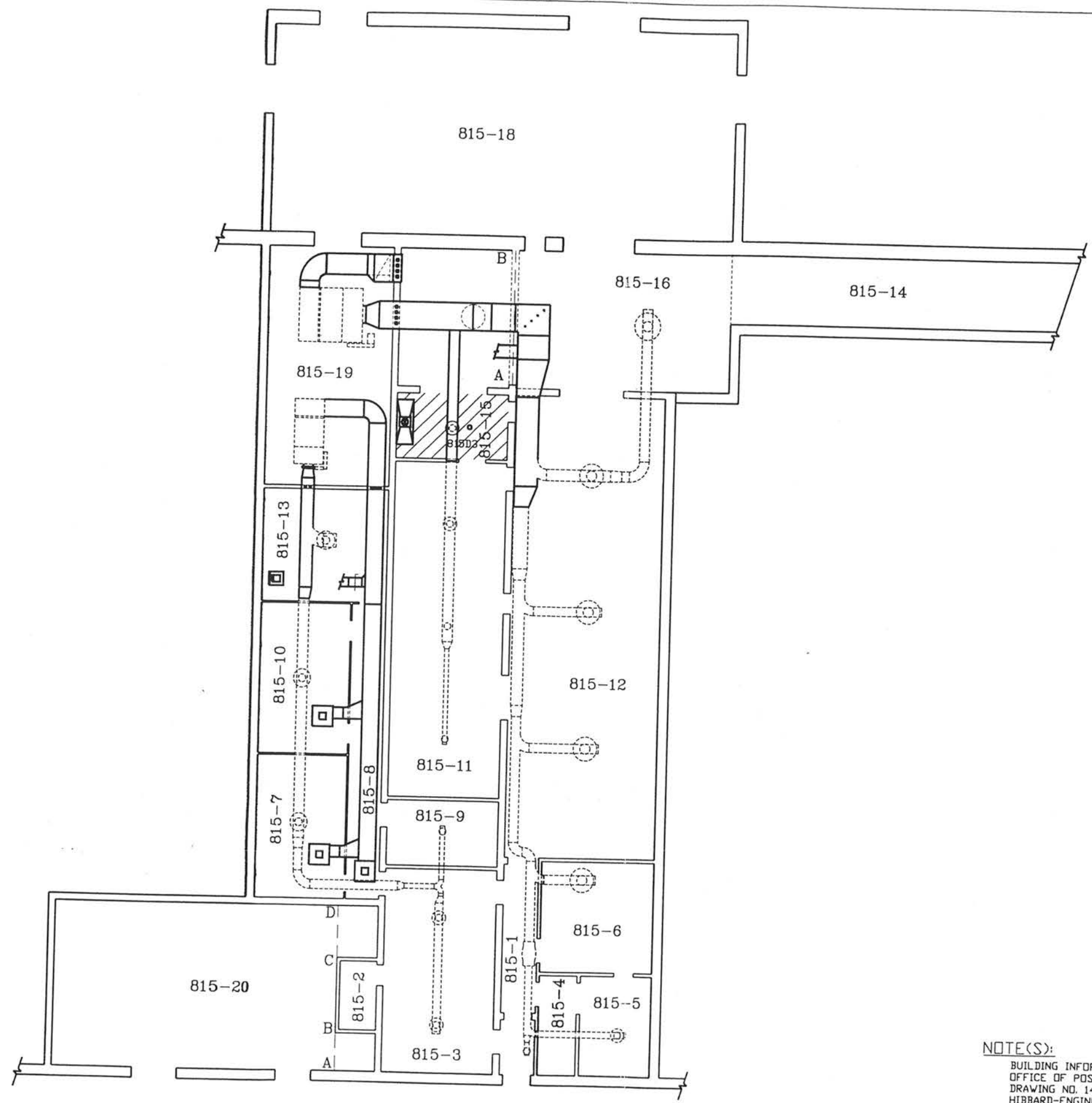


NOTE:

•  CLASS ONE AREA

• REMAINDER OF BUILDING IS CLASS TWO, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 815-18, 815-19 AND 815-20 WHICH ARE LIMITED CLASS SURVEY UNIT.

• ROOM 815-14 IS A HALLWAY THAT CONNECTS BUILDINGS 815 AND 816.



BLDG. 815

FEET 0 3 6  
METERS 0 1 2

0 8' 16' 24'  
(APPROX. SCALE FT.)

NOTE(S):

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM OFFICE OF POST THE ENGINEER DRAWING NO. 14-76, JULY 19, 1976. HIBBARD-ENGINEER'S DRAWING NO. 20-80, SHEET NO. 1-10, DATE 5/16/80. ROBSON & WOESE INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS DRAWING NO. M/E-1, SHEET NO. 1 OF 4, DATE AUG. 6, 1986.

**PARSONS**

CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY

DEPT ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING  
730047-0101


FIGURE 1-7  
FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 815

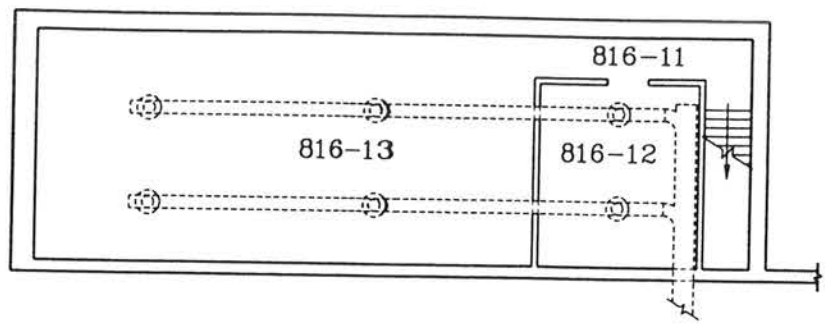
SCALE AS NOTED DATE NOVEMBER 1986 REV A

R:\SENECA\REFS\SD12\BLD815.DWG

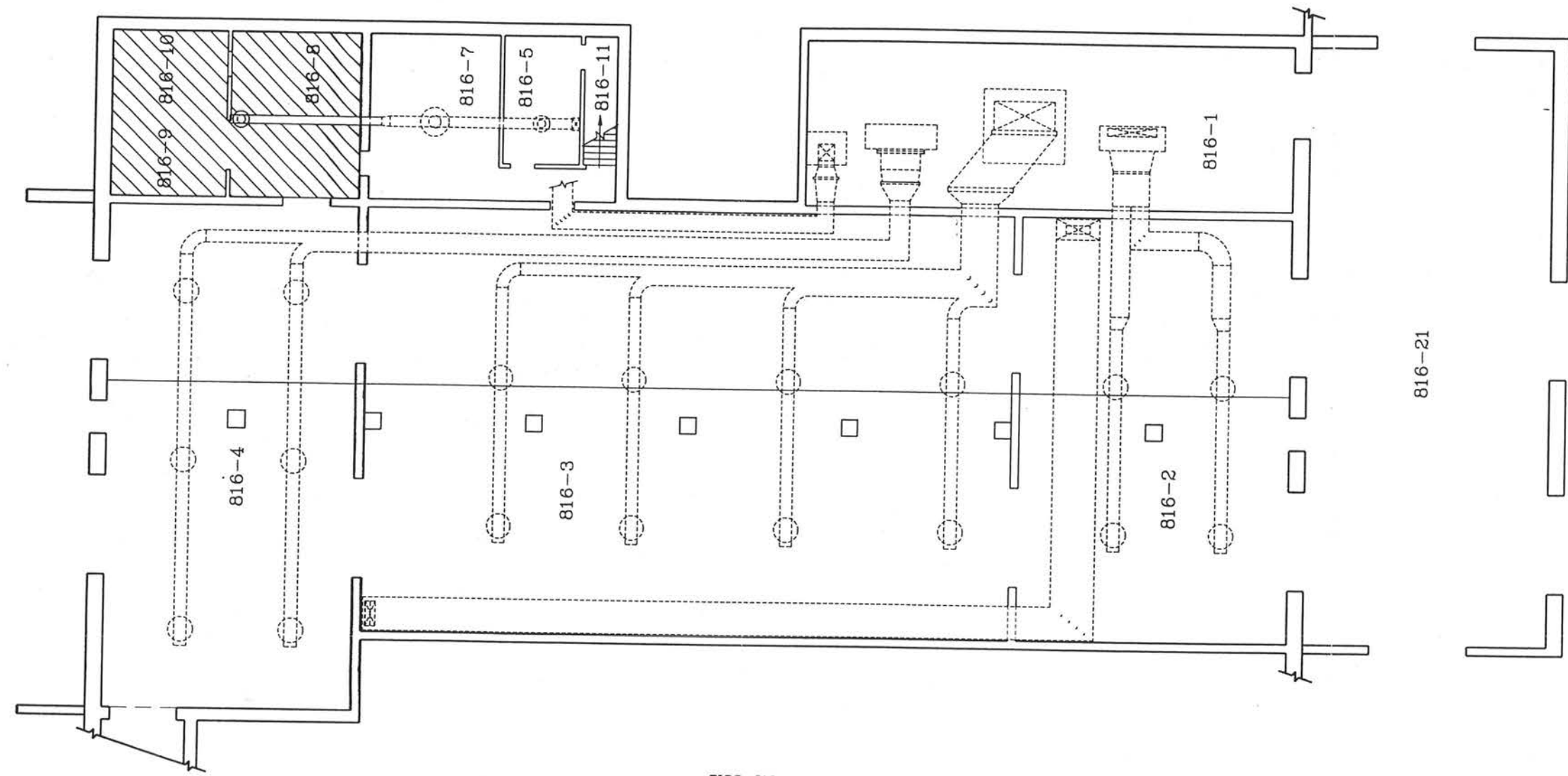


NOTE:

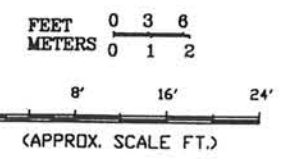
-  CLASS ONE AREA
- REMAINDER OF BUILDING IS CLASS TWO WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 815-16, 816-21 AND 816-1 WHICH ARE LIMITED CLASS III SURVEY UNITS.



BLDG. 816  
SECOND FLOOR



BLDG. 816



NOTE(S):

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
OFFICE OF POST THE ENGINEER  
DRAWING NO. 14-76, JULY 19, 1976.  
HIBBARD-ENGINEERS DRAWING NO. 20-80,  
SHEET NO. 1-10, DATE 5/16/80.  
ROBSON & WOESE INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
DRAWING NO. M/E-1, SHEET NO. 1 OF 4,  
DATE AUG. 6, 1986.

**PARSONS**


CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

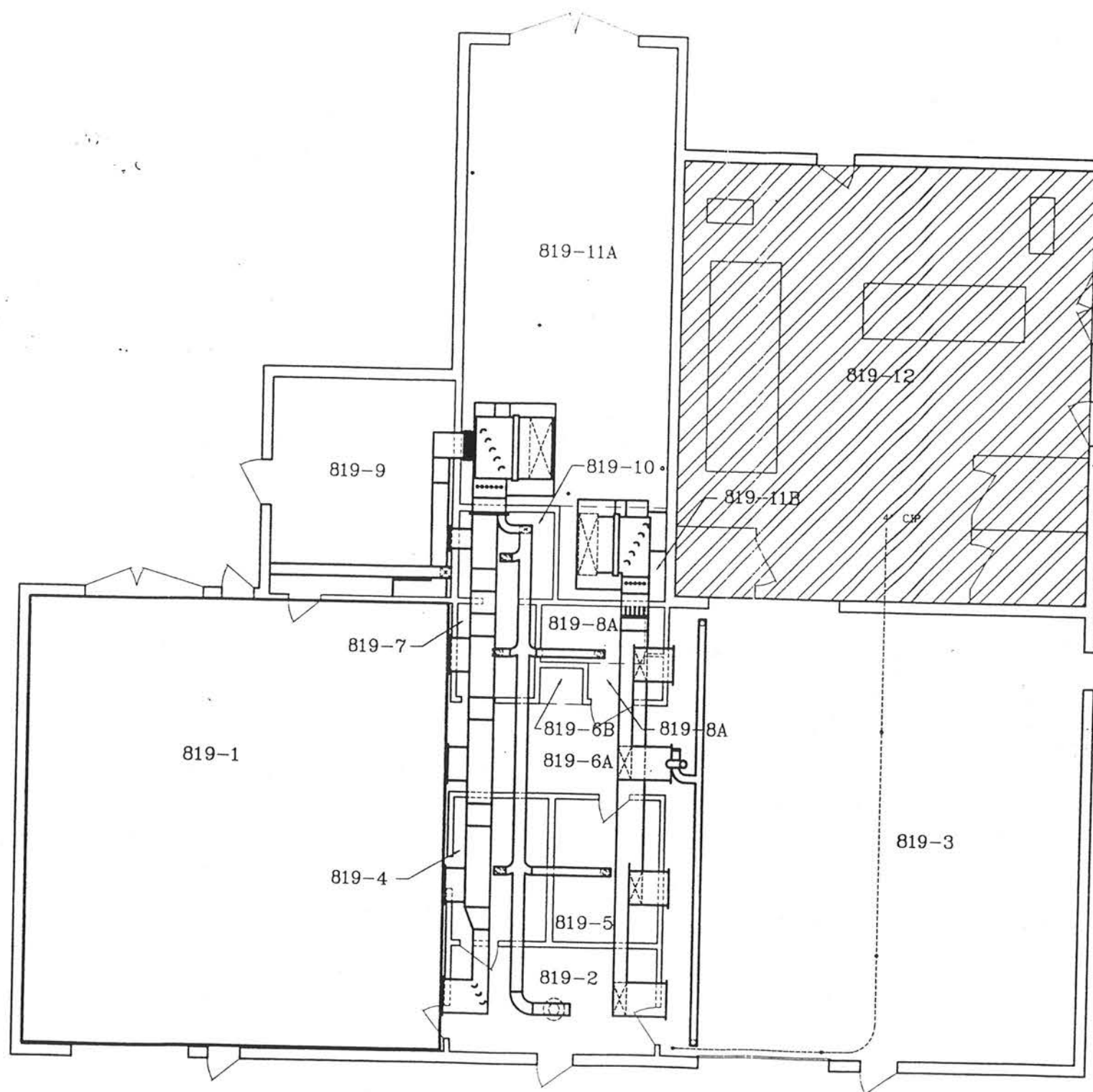
DEPT ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING Dwg No 780047-01001

**FIGURE 1-8  
FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 816**

SCALE AS NOTED	DATE AUGUST 2001	REV B
----------------	------------------	-------

R:\SENECA\RFPS\SD12\BLDG816.DWG

Note:  
 Class II Area  
 Remainder of Building is Class I.



**NOTE(S):**

\*THIS DRAWING IS PRESENTED IN 1/2 SIZE.  
 SO YOUR SCALE IS 1/2 OF WHAT IS MARKED.  
 I.e. IF THE SCALE IS MARKED  
 1" = 4'-0" THEN THE TRUE SCALE OF THE  
 DRAWING IS 1" = 2'-0".

FEET 0 3 6  
 METERS 0 1 2

0 6' 12' 18'

(APPROX. SCALE FT.)

**NOTE(S):**

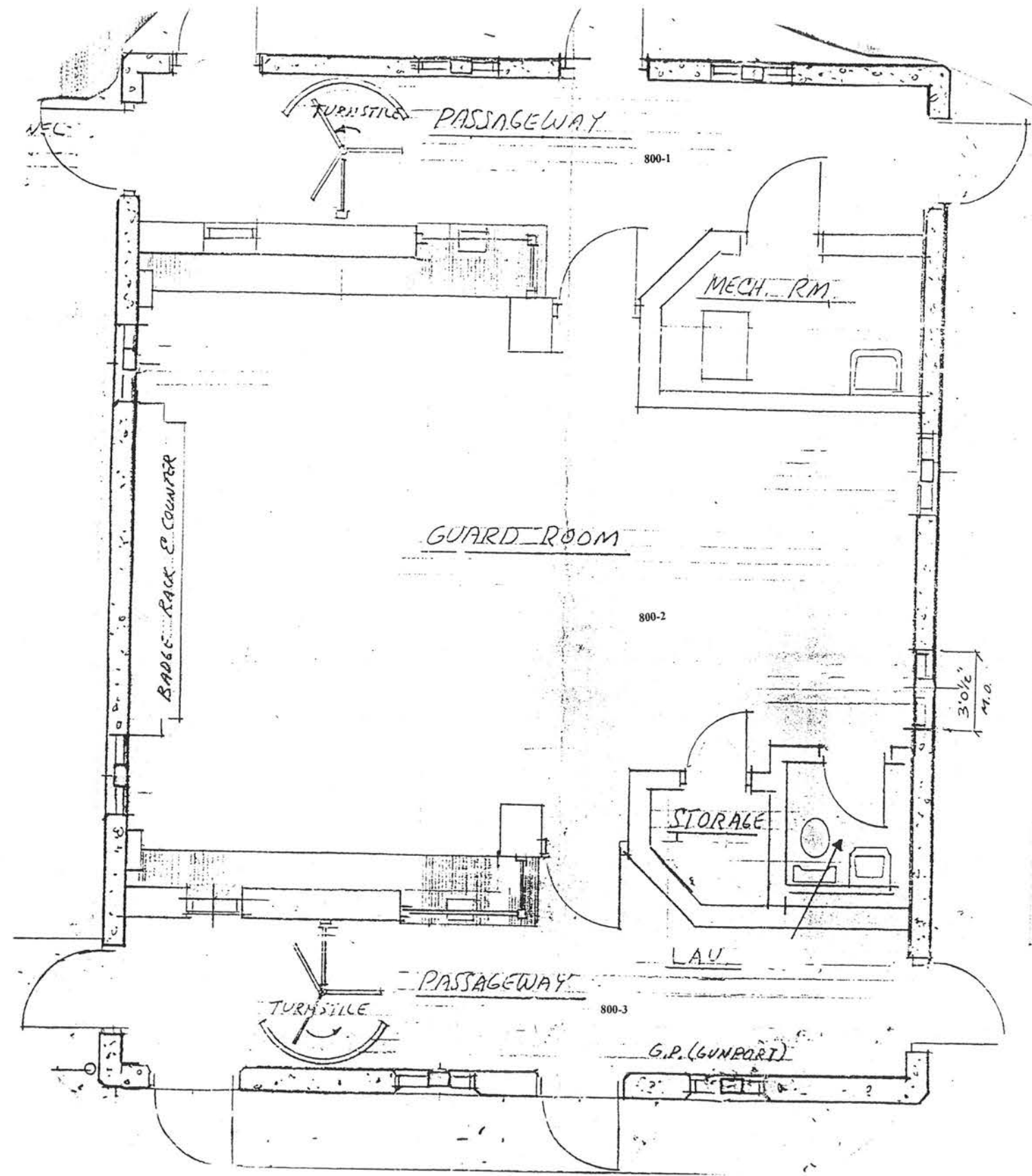
BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
 BLACK & VEATCH CONSULTING ENGINEERS.  
 DRAWING NO. Y2-621, MAY 2, 1955.  
 REVISED RECORD WORK AS-BUILT 6/2/58.  
 BLACK & VEATCH CONSULTING ENGINEERS.  
 DRAWING NO. Y2-845, MAY 2, 1955.  
 REVISED RECORD WORK AS-BUILT 6/2/58.

BLDG. 819  
 APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 6'-0"

P:\SENeca\Bldg\515012\BLDG819.DWG

<b>PARSONS</b>	
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE <b>SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY</b>	
DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING	DWG. NO. 780047-0101
<b>FIGURE 1-9 FLOOR PLAN-BUILDING 819</b>	
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE AUGUST 1988



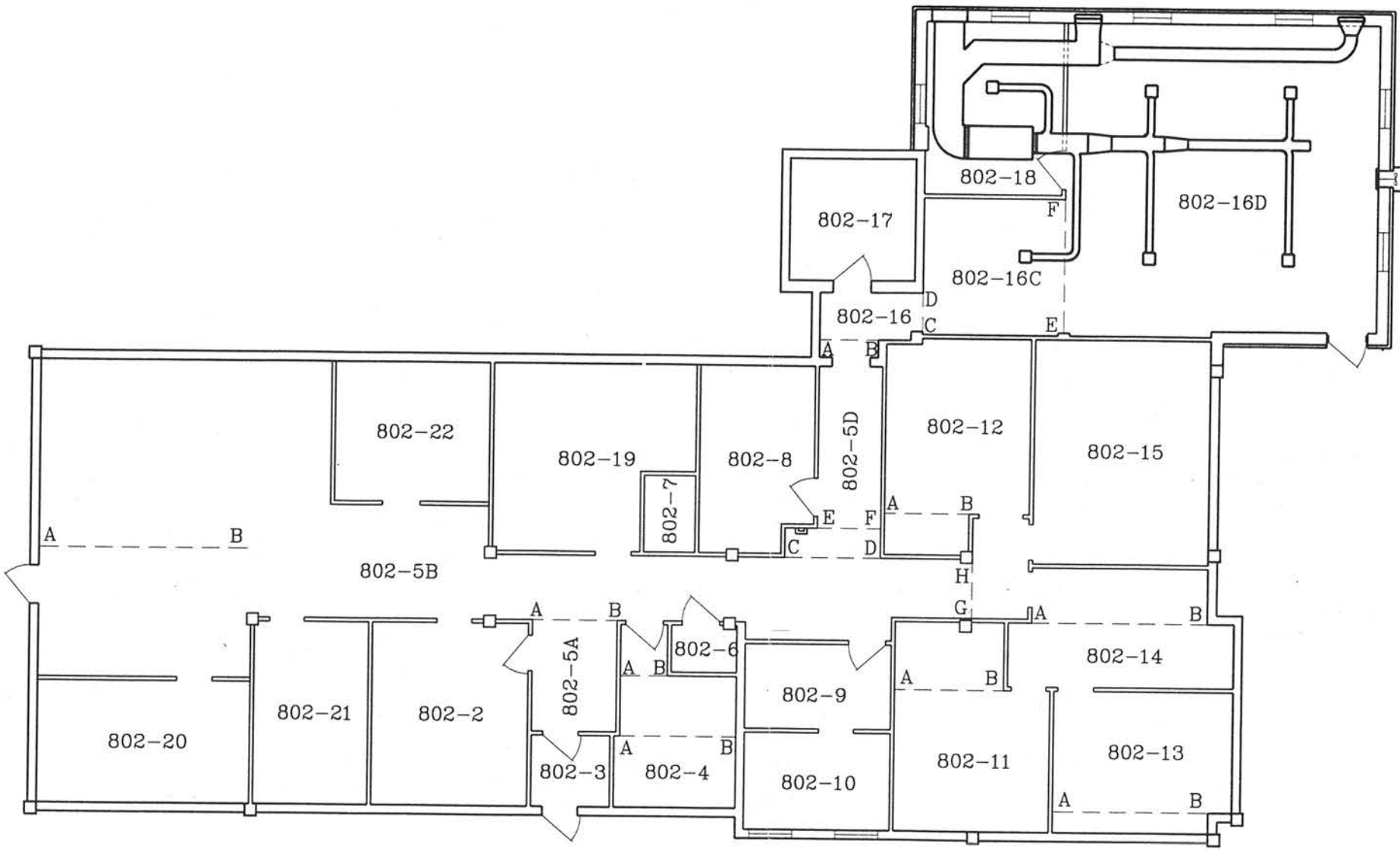


- NOTES:  
1) THIS DRAWING IS NOT TO SCALE. IT HAS BEEN ADAPTED FROM 1980 SEDA ENGINEERING DRAWING.  
2) THE AREA OF BUILDING 800 IS 1,272 SQ FT.

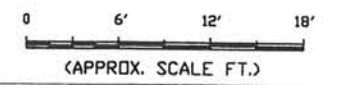
**PARSONS**

SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY

FIGURE 1-10  
FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 800



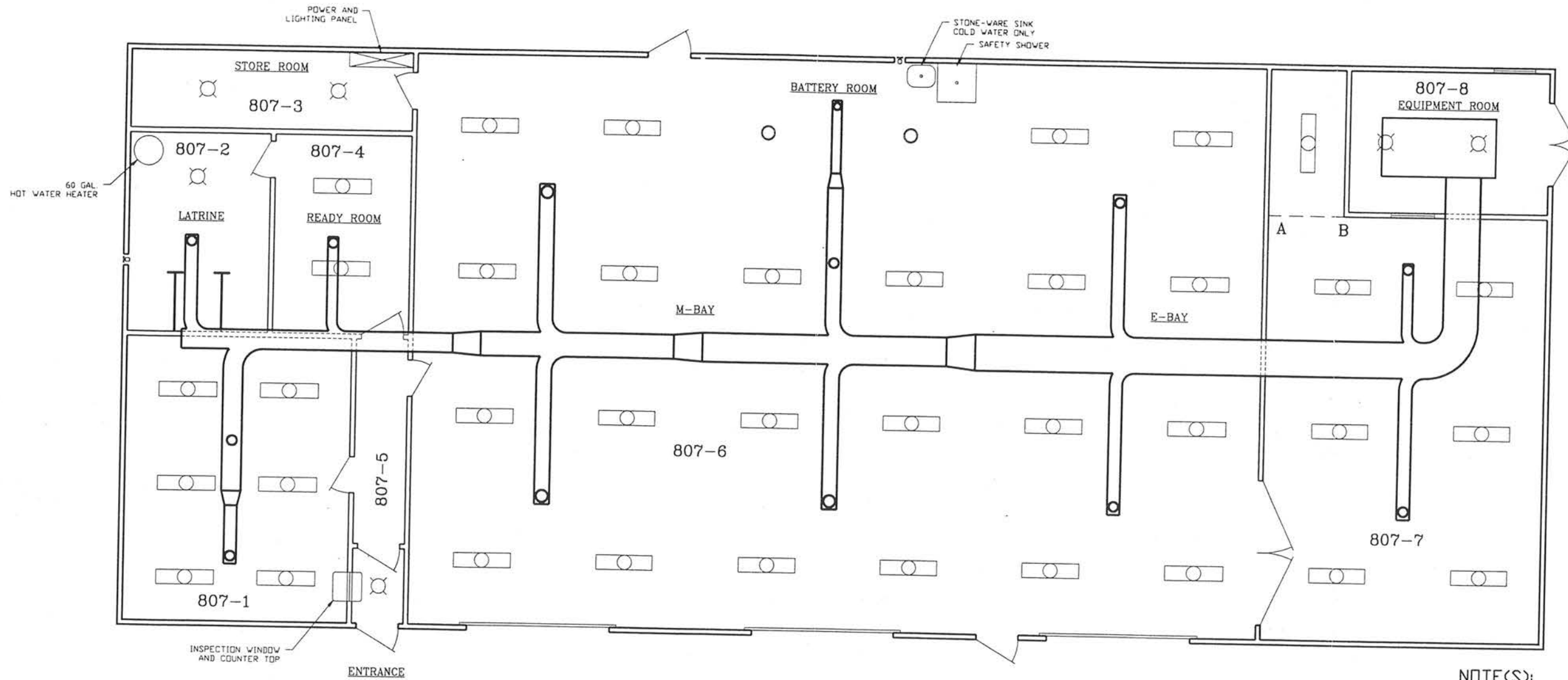
BLDG. 802  
APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 6'-0"



<b>PARSONS</b>	
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY	
DEPT ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING	Dwg. No. 780047-01001
FIGURE I-11 FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 802	
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE AUGUST 1980
	REV A

NOTE(S):  
OFFICE OF THE FACILITIES ENGINEER  
PLUMBING AND HEATING PLAN  
DRAWING NO. 18-79, SHEET NO. 7 OF 8,  
PR. NO. 49-76, DATE: DEC. 14, 1983.  
\* CHECK INTERIOR LAYOUT, INCONSISTENT  
INFORMATIN ON DRAWINGS.

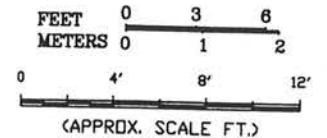
R:\SENECA\RFES\S012\BLDG802.DWG



**BLDG. 807**  
 APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 4'-0"

**NOTE(S):**

THIS DRAWING IS PRESENTED IN 1/2 SCALE. SO YOUR SCALE IS 1/2 OF WHAT IS MARKED. I.E. IF THE SCALE IS MARKED 1" = 4'-0" THAN THE TRUE SCALE OF THE DRAWING IS 1" = 2'-0".



**LEGEND:**

- FLOURESCENT FIXTURE (4FT. - 3TUBE)
- INCANDESCENT - CEILING TYPE
- EXPLOSION PROOF FIXTURES (INCANDESCENT)

**NOTE(S):**

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM MAJOR CORP. OF ENG. DRAWING MISC. 266. RECORD DRAWING AS-BUILT YEAR 1958. HEATING AND VENTILATION PLAN DRAWING NO. MISC. 267. RECORD DRAWING AS-BUILT YEAR 1958, REVISIONS: MARCH 17, 1959 FUEL TANK RELOCATED.

**PARSONS**

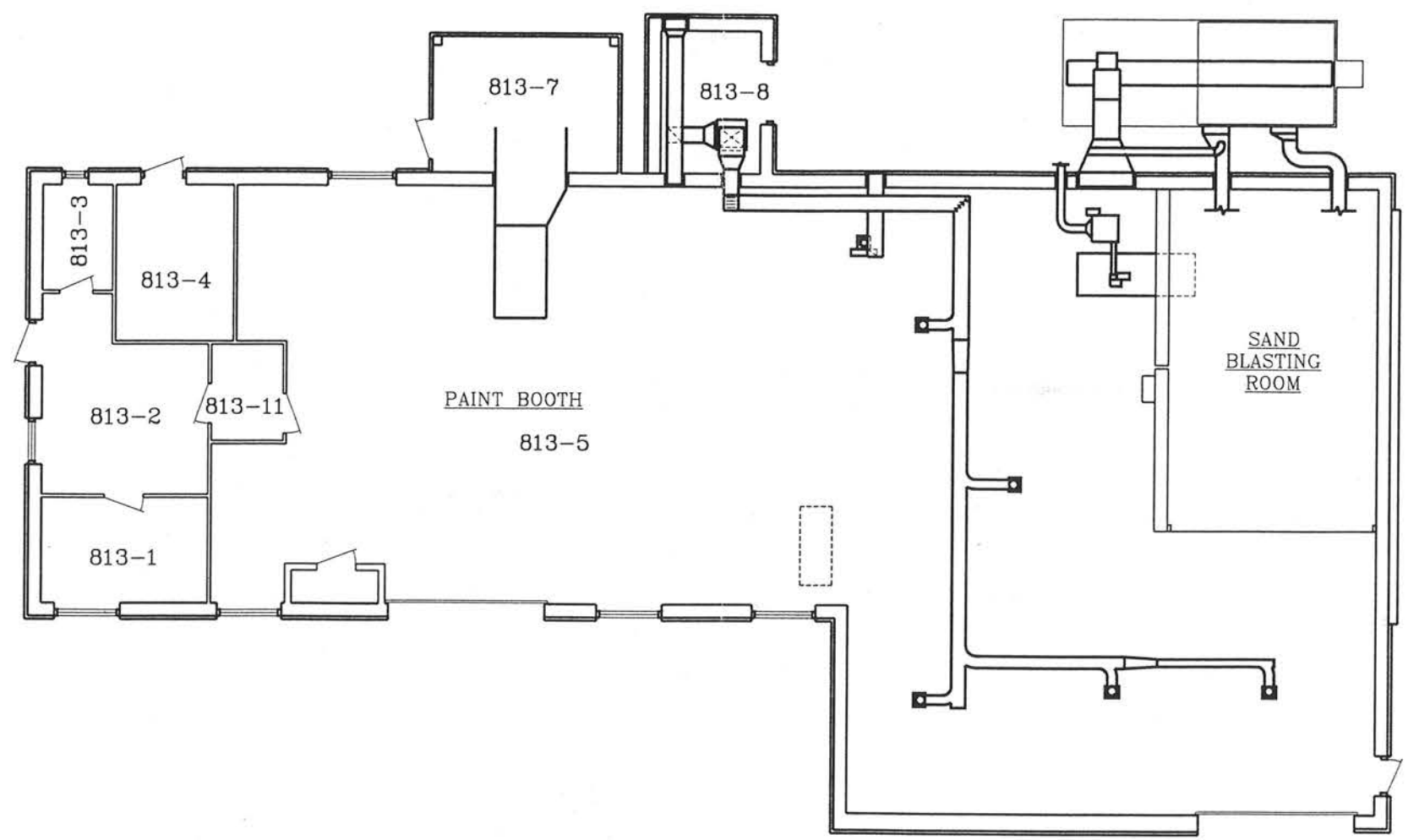
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
 SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY

DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING  
 790047-01001

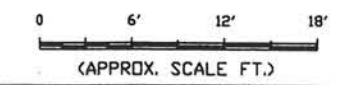
FIGURE I-12  
 FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 807

SCALE: AS NOTED DATE: AUGUST 1988 REV: 4

R:\SENECA\REF\5012\BLDG807.DWG



BLDG. 813  
APPROX. SCALE 1" = 6'-0"



**PARSONS**

CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

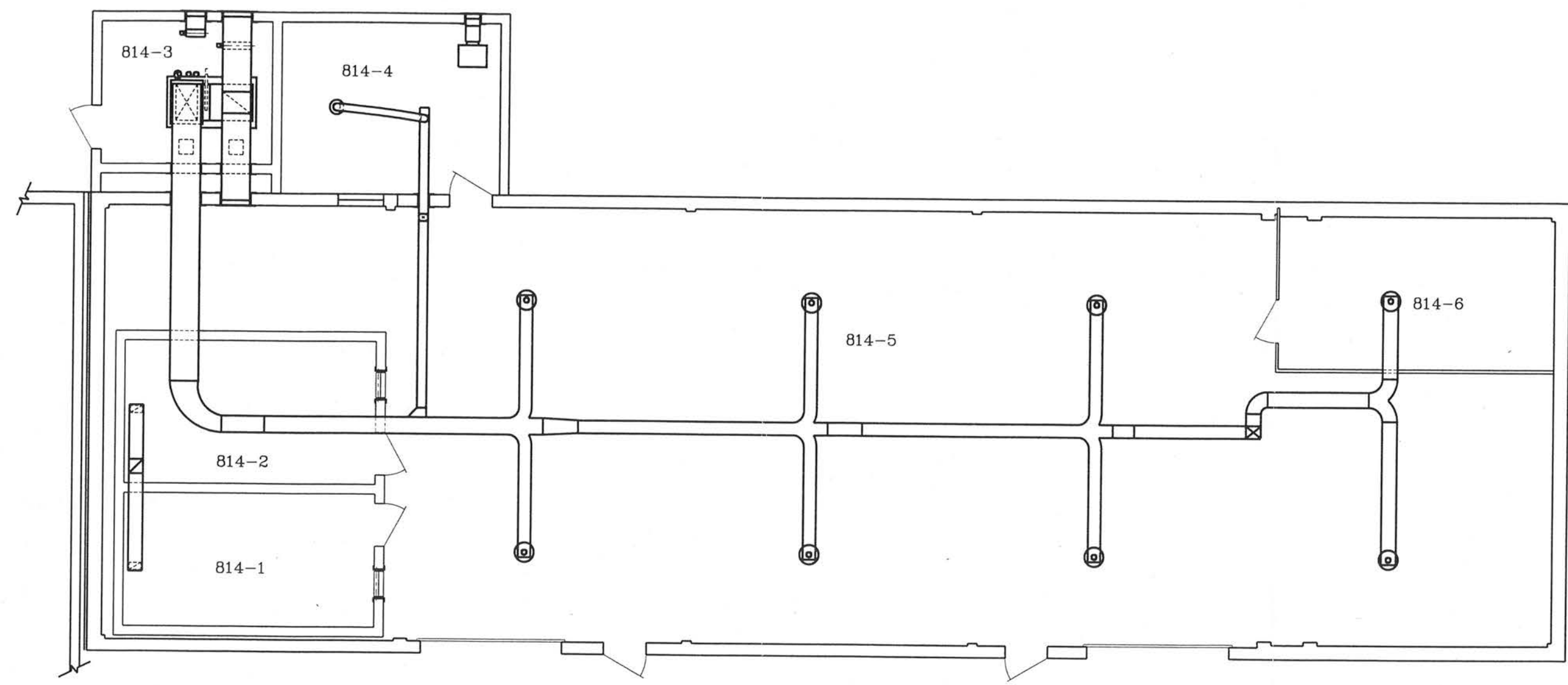
DEPT **ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING** Dwg. No. **790047-01001**

**FIGURE 1-13**  
**FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 813**

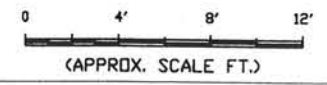
SCALE **AS NOTED** DATE **JULY 1990** REV **A**

**NOTE(S):**  
BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
CAMPELL DESIGN GROUP ARCH./ENG. PLANNERS  
DRAWING NO. 27-87, SHEET NO. M-1  
(SHEET 6 OF 8) DATE MAY 1987.

R:\SENECA\BFS\SD12\BLDG813.DWG



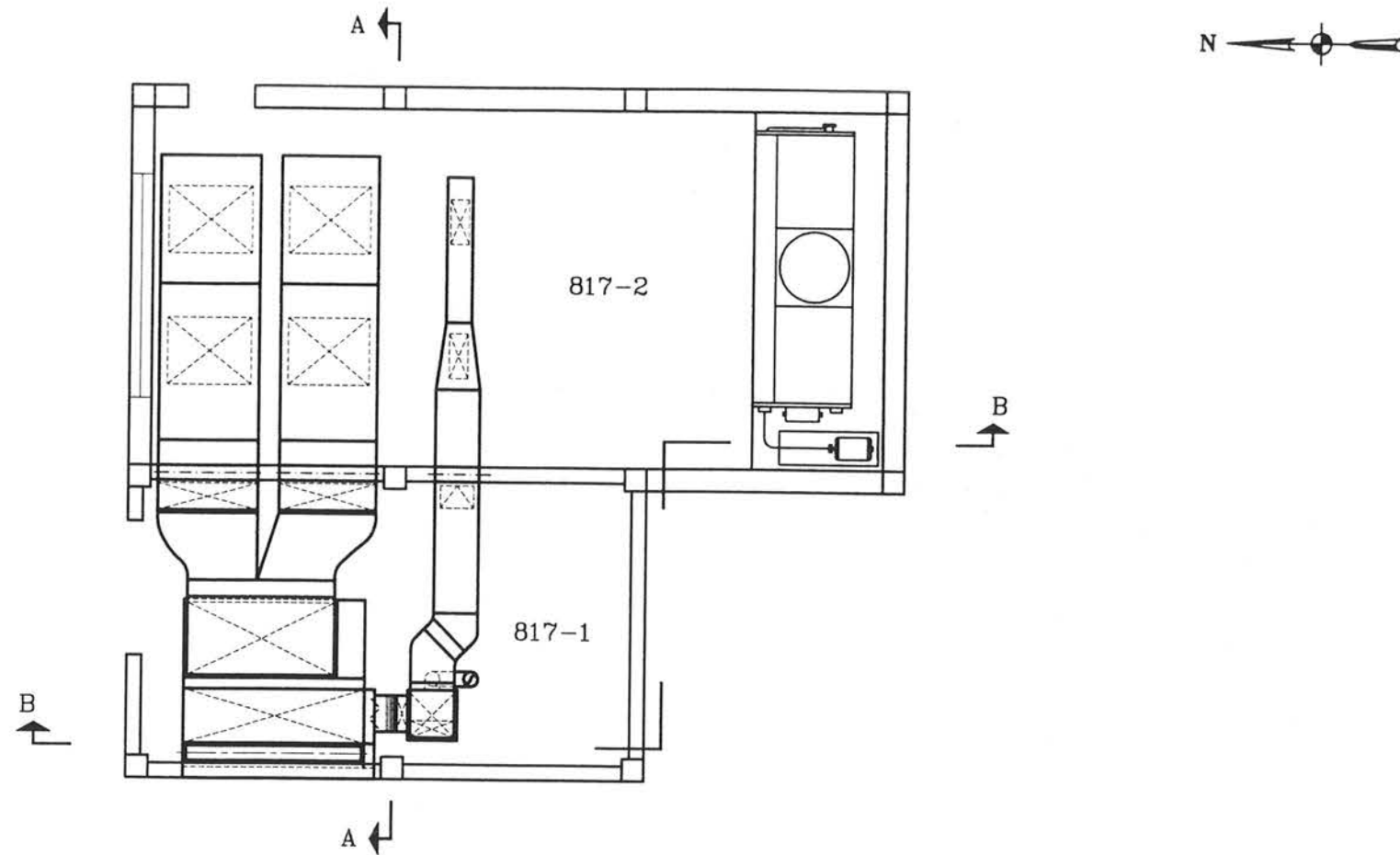
BLDG. 814  
FIRST FLOOR PLAN  
APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 4'-0"



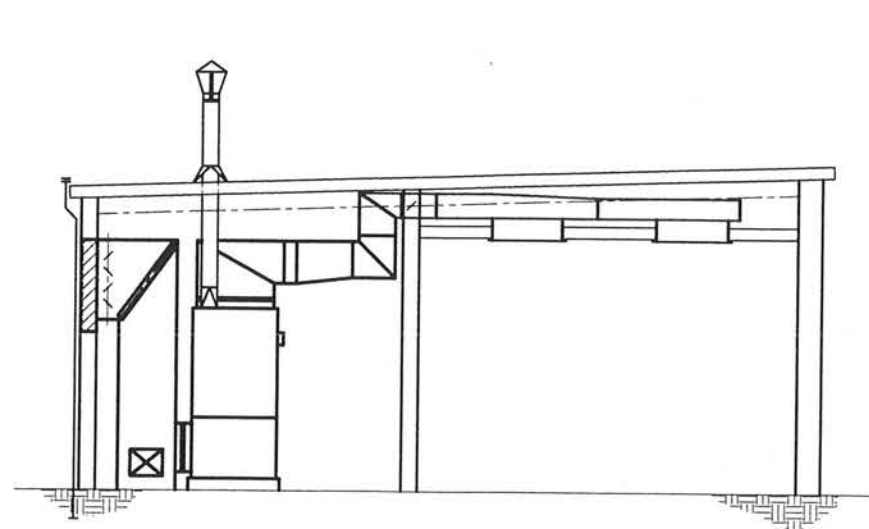
<b>PARSONS</b>		
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE		
SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY		
DEPT	DEPT. NO.	
ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING	780047-01001	
FIGURE 1-14		
FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 814		
SCALE	DATE	REV
AS NOTED	JULY 1990	A

NOTE(S):  
BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
CAMBELL DESIGN GROUP ARCH./ENG. PLANNERS  
SHEET NO. M-1 (6 OF 8), DRAWING NO. 42-87,  
DATE 1988.

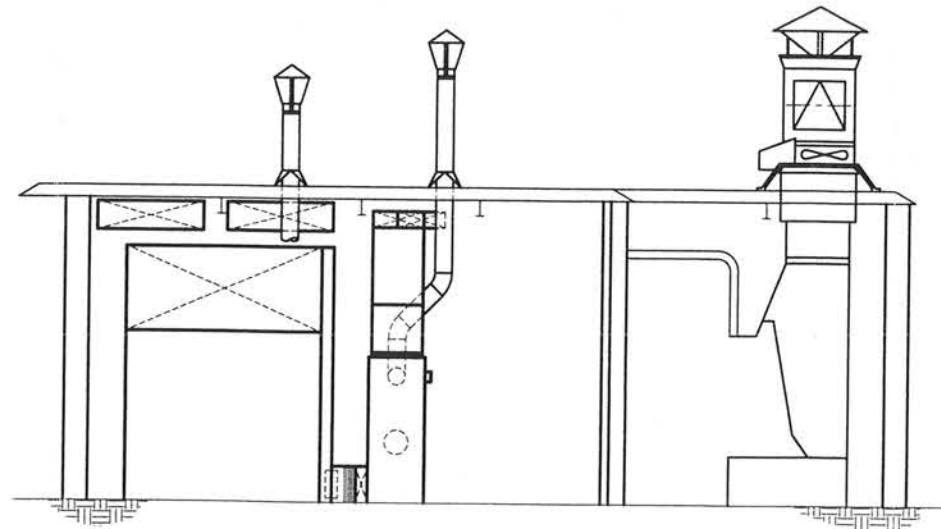
R:\SENECA\RF5\SD12\BLDG814.DWG



BLDG. 817  
APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 4'-0"



SECTION A-A  
APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 4'-0"



SECTION B-B  
APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 4'-0"

**NOTE(S):**

\*THIS DRAWING IS PRESENTED IN 1/2 SIZE.  
SO YOUR SCALE IS 1/2 OF WHAT IS MARKED.  
I.E. IF THE SCALE IS MARKED  
1" = 4'-0" THEN THE THRU SCALE OF THE  
DRAWING IS 1" = 2'-0".



**NOTE(S):**

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
CARR, WILCOX & ERICKSON ARCHITECT ENGINEER  
FILE NO. 7527-908, SPEC. NO. ENG. 30-075-58-305,  
DATE MAY 19 1958.  
RECORD DRAWING OF AS-BUILT MAY 30, 1960.

**PARSONS**

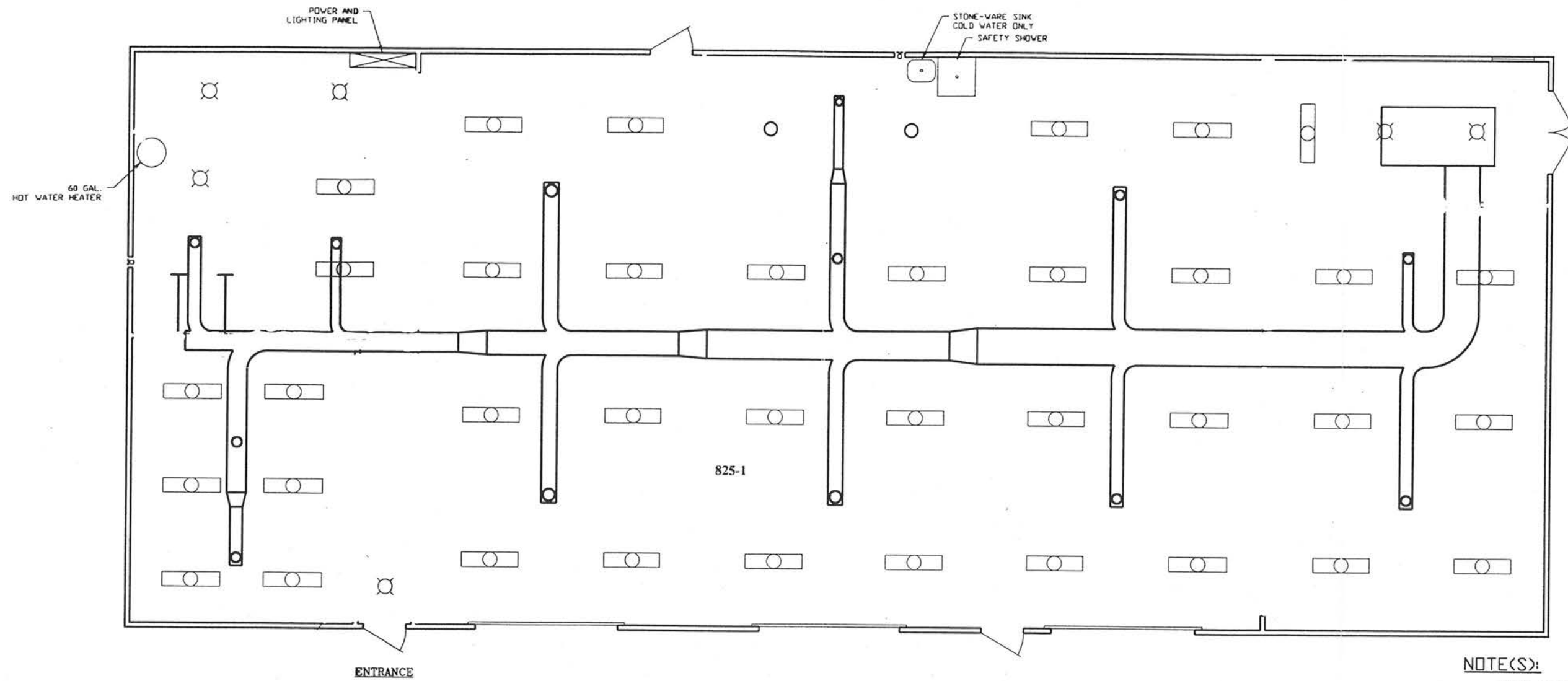
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING Dwg. No. 780047-01001

**FIGURE 1-15  
FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 817**

SCALE AS NOTED DATE AUGUST 1960 REV A

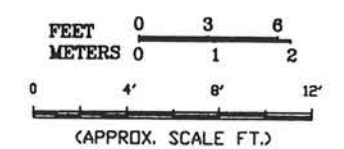
B:\SENECA\REFS\SD12\BLDG817.DWG






BLDG. 825  
APPROX. SCALE: 1" = 4'-0"

**NOTE(S):**

THIS DRAWING IS PRESENTED IN 1/2 SCALE. SO YOUR SCALE IS 1/2 OF WHAT IS MARKED. I.e. IF THE SCALE IS MARKED 1" = 4'-0" THAN THE TRUE SCALE OF THE DRAWING IS 1" = 2'-0".



**LEGEND:**

-  FLOURESCENT FIXTURE (4FT. - 3TUBE)
-  INCANDESCENT - CEILING TYPE
-  EXPLOSION PROOF FIXTURES (INCANDESCENT)

**NOTE(S):**

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM MAJOR CORP. OF ENG. DRAWING MISC. 266. RECORD DRAWING AS-BUILT YEAR 1958. HEATING AND VENTILATION PLAN DRAWING NO. MISC. 267, RECORD DRAWING AS-BUILT YEAR 1958, REVISIONS: MARCH 17, 1959 FUEL TANK RELOCATED.

**PARSONS**

CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY

DEPT. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING  
Dwg. No. 780047-01001

FIGURE 1-16  
FLOOR PLAN- BUILDING 825

SCALE AS NOTED DATE AUGUST 1988

R:\SENECA\REFS\SD\12\BLDG807.DWG

## 2 BUILDING CLASSIFICATIONS

Buildings within SEAD-12 were classified as Class I, Class II, or Class III in the SEAD-12 RI/FS Project Scoping Plan based upon past operating history and threat of residual radioactive contamination. The Multi-Agency Radiation Survey and Site Investigation Manual (MARSSIM) provides guidance on classification of buildings or grounds based upon past activities and is the basis for the classification system employed in this program. The percentage of building surfaces surveyed is dependent on the classification of the survey area to ensure that potential residual radiation is detected. The lower the classification number (Class I having greatest potential for residual radiation), the greater the survey coverage. As noted previously, the radiological survey portion of this report includes all of the buildings within SEAD-12 surveyed in both Phase I and Phase II radiological investigations.

### 2.1 MARSSIM AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

Impacted areas, as defined in the SEAD-12 RI/FS Project Scoping Plan, are areas that have some potential for containing radioactive material. In the SEAD-12 RI/FS Scoping Plan, impacted areas were subdivided into three classes in accordance with MARSSIM guidelines.

- Class I Areas: Areas that have, or had prior to remediation, a potential for radioactive contamination (based on site operating history) or known contamination (based on previous radiological surveys). Examples of Class I areas include: 1) site areas previously subjected to remedial actions, 2) locations where leaks or spills are known to have occurred, 3) former burial or disposal sites, 4) waste storage sites, and 5) areas with contaminants in discrete solid pieces of material with high specific activity. Note that areas containing radioactivity in excess of the Derived Concentration Guideline Levels (DCGLs), as defined in MARSSIM, prior to remediation were classified as Class I areas. DCGLs are defined in MARSSIM as residual levels of radioactive material that correspond to allowable radiation dose standards.
- Class II Areas: These areas have, or had prior to remediation, a potential for radioactive contamination or known contamination, but are not expected to exceed the DCGL, defined above. To justify changing an area's classification from Class I to Class II, the existing data (from the Historic Site Assessment (HSA) scoping surveys, or characterization surveys) should provide a high degree of confidence that no individual measurement would exceed the DCGL. Examples of areas that might be classified as Class I for the final status survey include: 1) locations where radioactive materials were present in an unsealed form (e.g., process facilities), 2) potentially contaminated transport routes, 3) areas downwind from stack release points, 4) upper walls and ceilings of some buildings or rooms subjected to airborne radioactive materials, 5) areas where low concentrations of radioactive materials were handled, and 6) areas on the perimeter of former contamination control areas.



- Class III and Limited Class III Areas: Any impacted areas that are not expected to contain any residual radioactivity, or are expected to contain levels of residual radioactivity at a small fraction of the DCGL, based on site operating history and previous radiological surveys. Examples of areas that might be classified as Class III include buffer zones around Class I or Class II areas, and areas with very low potential for residual contamination but insufficient information to justify a non-impacted classification.

## 2.2 CLASSIFICATION OF BUILDINGS AT SEAD-12

According to MARSSIM, a characterization survey is normally conducted prior to establishing a survey area and assignment of its classification used for the final survey. Limited information was available for much of the site and the Army did not feel it was cost effective to conduct both a characterization and final survey of each building. Therefore, this survey program was designed to serve as both a characterization survey and a final status survey to be conducted within the buildings in SEAD-12. Survey areas at SEAD-12 were established and assigned conservative classifications based on past operating history. In all cases a separate survey area was established in each room in each building of SEAD-12 as discussed in the meeting at Seneca Army Depot Activity on November 17th, 1999 with New York State Department of Health (NYSDOH) and New York State Department of Conservation (NYSDEC). Sampling and measurement frequency of the radiological surveys at SEAD-12 were then determined based on this classification. Although establishment of survey areas and final survey classifications without first conducting a characterization survey is a deviation from MARSSIM methodology, the conservative classification system employed and dense sampling coverage assigned provided a high degree of confidence for detection of radioactive contamination. The ultimate goal of collecting adequate survey data to assess each survey area for both characterization and final closure is achieved through the conservative assignment of classifications for each survey area.

The classifications of the survey areas, with rationale, are presented in **Table 2-1**. The room classifications for each of the buildings are presented in **Table 2-2**. It is identified in **Table 2-2** if a survey area (room) was included as part of the Phase I (in the interim report) or the Phase II investigation. As indicated previously, the survey areas included in Phase I of the project had the highest potential for being impacted by past practices.

Survey areas within Buildings 806, 810, 812, 815, 816, and 819 were comprised of multiple classifications within each building (refer to **Figures 1-4 to 1-9** respectively). Survey areas within these buildings having the greatest potential for impact were classified as Class I or II, and adjacent areas within these buildings were classified one level below these classifications (i.e. either Class II, III, or Limited Class III).

**Table 2-1**  
**Survey Unit Classifications**  
**SEAD-12 Building Survey Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Class I Survey Units</b>	<b>Rational For Classification</b>	<b>Radionuclides of Concern</b>
Building 803	Used to store containerized radioactive waste and military items containing radionuclides.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, Co-60, Co-57, H-3
Building 804	Used to perform maintenance on military items that contained radionuclides.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, H-3
Building 805	Used as a stores room for Building 804.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, H-3
Building 815, Hot Room (Room 15) and areas of adjoining rooms to a distance of 2 meters from the access point to the Hot Room.	Used to perform maintenance on military items that contained radionuclides. Uranium bearing alloys were exposed to ambient air.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, Pm-147, Co-60, H-3
Building 816 Hot Rooms (Rooms 8, 9, 10) and areas of adjoining rooms to a distance of 2 meters from the access point to the Hot Room.	Used to perform maintenance on military items that contained radionuclides. Uranium bearing alloys were exposed to ambient air.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, Pm-147, Co-60, H-3
Building 819 And Surrounding Grounds and Asphalt, excluding the generator room as noted below	Used to perform quality assurance testing on military items that contained radionuclides.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, Co-60, H-3
<b>Class II Survey Units</b>	<b>Rational For Classification</b>	<b>Radionuclides of Concern</b>
Building 815, except hot room and adjoining areas described above	Building 815 was used to perform maintenance on military items that contained radionuclides.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, Pm-147, Co-60, H-3
Building 816 and surrounding asphalt, except hot room and adjoining areas described above	Building 816 was used to perform maintenance on military items that contained radionuclides.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, Pm-147, Co-60, H-3
Building 806, Calibration Lab Only	Used to calibrate radiological survey meters and store sealed radioactive calibration sources.	Am-241, U-238, U-235, Th-230, Cs-137
Building 810, Receiving Room Only	Used as a loading and unloading area for containerized military items that contained radionuclides.	U-238, Ra-226, Co-60, H-3
Building 812, Ammunition Storage Room	Used to store military items that contained radionuclides as integral componentry.	Ra-226, Pm-147, H-3
Generator Room of Building 819	Electrical Power generation of parts of SEAD-12, Other part of building used to perform quality assurance testing on military items that contained radionuclides.	Pu-239, U-238, U-235, Ra-226, Co-60, H-3

Note:  
 1) All other survey units are Limited Class III with the rational that there is a very low potential for residual contamination based on the historic usage of the room and/or the Class I or Class II room analysed in Phase I that is in the same building indicated no elevated radioactivity.

**TABLE 2-2**  
**Room Classifications**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Survey Area (room)	Classification	Presentation
722	All Rooms	Background	Phase I
800	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
802	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
803	Room 1	I	Phase I
	Room 2	I	Phase I
	Room 3	I	Phase I
	Room 4	I	Phase I
	Room 5	I	Phase I
	Room 6	I	Phase I
	Room 7	I	Phase I
804	Room 1	I	Phase I
	Room 2	I	Phase I
	Room 3	I	Phase I
	Room 4	I	Phase I
	Room 5	I	Phase I
	Room 6	I	Phase I
805	Room 1	I	Phase I
806	Room 1	II	Phase I
	Remainder of Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
807	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
809	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
810	Room 1	II	Phase I
	Remainder of Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
812	Room 32	II	Phase I
	Remainder of Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
813	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
814	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
815	Room 15	I	Phase I
	Rooms 1-14, 16	II	Phase II
	Rooms 18, 20	III	Phase II
816	Room 8	I	Phase I
	Room 9	I	Phase I
	Room 10	I	Phase I
	Rooms 2-5, 7, 11, 12, 13	II	Phase II
	Rooms 1, 16, 21	Limited III	Phase II
817	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
819	Room 1	I	Phase I
	Room 2	I	Phase I
	Room 3	I	Phase I
	Room 4	I	Phase I
	Room 5	I	Phase I
	Room 6	I	Phase I
	Room 7	I	Phase I
	Room 8	I	Phase I
	Room 9	I	Phase I
	Room 10	I	Phase I
	Room 11	I	Phase I
	Room 12	II	Phase I
823	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
824	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
825	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II
827	All Rooms	Limited III	Phase II

Notes:  
1) Data for Phase I of the report was collected 10/1999 through 1/2000.  
2) Data for Phase II of the report was collected 6/2001 through 8/2001.

### 3 RADIONUCLIDES OF CONCERN AND FIELD METHODOLOGY

This section describes the radionuclides of concern, and the methodology and instrumentation used to conduct the Class I, Class II, Class III, and Limited Class III radiological surveys within the buildings at SEAD-12. Included in this report are the results from the following surveys:

- Phase I of building surveys conducted between October 18, 1999 and January 31, 2000;
- Phase II of building surveys conducted between June 4, 2001 and August 29, 2001; and
- The duct and drain surveys conducted in the Fall, 1998.

#### 3.1 **RADIONUCLIDES OF CONCERN**

The identity of all radionuclides that were stored, as integral parts of military items within SEAD-12 and all radionuclides that were contained in sealed calibration check sources in SEAD-12 have been released by the Army. These radionuclides, and the buildings in which they were stored or maintained, are listed in **Table 2-1**. In addition, **Table 3-1** presents a partial list of the military items that may have been stored in SEAD-12 along with the radionuclides that would have been contained as components of those items. All radionuclides of concern, their associated decay emissions, emission energies, and associated detection instruments are presented in **Table 3-2**.

#### 3.2 **FIELD METHODOLOGY**

Field instrumentation, field personnel and field activities performed for Class I, Class II, Class III and Limited Class III Building Surveys, as well as the Duct and Drain Surveys, in situ gamma spectroscopy and material sampling are discussed in this section.

##### 3.2.1 Instrumentation

This section describes the different survey instruments used to conduct alpha, beta, gamma, exposure rate and duct and drain surveys within the SEAD-12 buildings surveyed. The instruments used during the building surveys were selected in accordance with MARSSIM (NRC, 2000) and those described in the SEAD-12 RI/FS Project Scoping Plan (Parsons ES, June 1998).

##### 3.2.1.1 **Alpha and Beta Radiation Surveys**

Alpha and beta radiation surveys were conducted concurrently with one instrument. The Ludlum model 43-37 large area gas proportional probe, also referred to as the floor monitor, was employed for all accessible floor grid locations and a few wall grids under 2 meters throughout the survey.

Through the first half of the Phase I building survey program, the Ludlum model 43-68 hand-held gas proportional probe, (known as the hand-held) was used to survey all survey grids on upper walls, ceilings, horizontal surfaces, and all survey grids that were inaccessible with the floor monitor. Approximately halfway through the Phase I building survey program the hand-held began to have trouble maintaining instrument readings within the calibration range due to the effects of cold weather and fluctuating temperatures on the gas pressure within the instrument. Therefore, the hand-held was replaced with the Ludlum model 43-1-1 plastic scintillator probe, referred to as the phoswich. The phoswich is much less sensitive to temperature changes and is more efficient than the hand-held (**Table 3-3**). Both NYSDEC and USEPA were notified of this instrument change in a letter December 13, 1999 from Parsons on behalf of the Army. Building 805, Building 819, the Building 815 Class I room, and the Building 816 Class I rooms were surveyed for alpha and beta radiation with the hand-held. Building 803, the Building 806 calibration lab, the Building 810 receiving room, and the Building 812 ammunition storage room were surveyed for alpha and beta radiation with the phoswich. The phoswich was used for all buildings surveyed during Phase II. Detailed function check and scanning procedures are included in **Appendix C**.

#### **3.2.1.2 Gamma Radiation Surveys**

Gamma radiation surveys conducted during the building surveys were conducted using the Bicon G5 FIDLER (Field Instrument to Detect Low Energy Gamma Radiation) coupled with either the Bicon Analyst portable count rate meter or the Ludlum model 2350 data logger. FIDLER instrument efficiencies are provided in **Table 3-3**. Function check and scanning procedures are provided in **Appendix C**.

#### **3.2.1.3 Exposure Rate Surveys**

Exposure rate surveys performed during the building surveys were completed using the Bicon Micro-Rem meter. Exposure rate surveys were conducted as a diagnostic tool and for health and safety purposes only. Function check and scanning procedures are provided in **Appendix C**.

#### **3.2.1.4 Duct and Drain Surveys**

The duct and drain surveys, which were included as part of the "special sampling" in the SEAD-12 RI/FS Project Scoping Plan, were conducted employing a Ludlum model 44-62-2 sodium iodide (NaI) Tl scintillator, also referred to as a "peanut probe", coupled with a Ludlum Model 12 count rate meter. For the duct and drain surveys, the peanut probe-Model 12 combination was equipped with a 50-foot cable. The peanut probe and 50-foot cable were attached to a rigid steel fish tape to allow field personnel to scan up to 50 feet into a duct or drain from the access point. At the access point of each duct and drain location a direct measurement of low energy gamma radiation was collected with a Bicon FIDLER, and a direct measurement of alpha radiation was collected using a Ludlum model 43-5 zinc sulfide (ZnS) probe. In addition to the scanning data, debris samples were collected from

drains in the buildings where there was a sufficient volume of material for analysis. A total of 14 debris samples were collected from drains in Building 804 (six samples), Building 815 (two samples), and Building 816 (six samples). Debris sample locations from Buildings 804, 815, and 816 are shown on **Figures 3-1** through **3-3**.

### **3.2.1.5 Gamma Spectroscopy and Material Sampling**

In situ gamma spectroscopy was completed using a Universal Radiation Spectrum Analyzer (URSA) manufactured by Radiation Safety Associates, Inc (RSA). The URSA is a combination of hardware and software that can be used with various detectors to acquire spectra that can be analyzed mathematically to identify and quantify radionuclides present in a source material. For this investigation a FIDLER was used in conjunction with the URSA to collect isotopic information at certain locations of interest within the buildings. A limited number of material samples were collected to verify results or obtain isotopic information where the use of gamma spectrometer was impractical. Function check and survey procedures are provided in **Appendix L**.

### **3.2.1.6 Instrument Function Check Procedures**

To ensure that the highest quality data possible were collected during the radiation-scanning program, all radiation survey data were collected using laboratory calibrated survey instruments. All survey instruments were calibrated every twelve months, except for the FIDLER that was calibrated every three months. All health and safety instruments were calibrated every six months with the exception of the Micro-Rem that was calibrated every four months. The gamma spectroscopy system with the FIDLER was calibrated specifically to the SEAD-12 radionuclides of concern prior to collecting spectra. Detailed function check procedures are provided in **Appendix C** for the survey instruments and **Appendix L** for the gamma spectroscopy system.

In addition to the periodic laboratory calibrations, daily function checks were performed on survey and health and safety instruments. While in use, the floor monitors, phoswiches, FIDLERs, and Micro Rems were checked three times daily using National Institute of Standards (NIST) traceable radioactive sources to ensure that each instrument was operating properly and within specifications. The gamma spectroscopy system was checked several times a day using a NIST-traceable radioactive source to ensure that the calibration was still valid and the system was working properly.

**Appendix D** and **Appendix E** document the periodic calibrations and daily function checks from Phase I. Periodic calibrations and daily function checks from Phase II are documented in **Appendix M** and **Appendix N**. All NIST traceable sources used for daily instrument function checks were calibrated every two years to ensure that each source's emission rate was accurately known.

### 3.2.2 Class I Building Surveys

The Class I Building surveys were conducted in accordance with the SEAD-12 RI/FS Project Scoping Plan. For the purpose of the radiation surveys, Class I Buildings were divided horizontally into two distinct subsets. These subsets were surveyed according to the following frequency:

1. 100% of the following surfaces conducted in 2 meter by 2-meter areas:
  - Lower walls (up to two meters above floor level),
  - Floor surfaces,
  - Horizontal surfaces above 2 meters,
  - Horizontal surfaces above floor level where dust or particulate material could deposit, and
  - Upper walls and ceilings of the Class I rooms in Buildings 815 and 816 (1 meter by 1 meter grids).

The Class I rooms in Buildings 815 and 816 received 100% coverage on the upper walls because of the higher potential for contamination on upper walls due to the use of hoods in those rooms.

2. 10% of the following surfaces conducted randomly in 1 meter by 1-meter areas:
  - Upper walls (above two meters above floor level),
  - Ceilings (suspended and non-suspended) - 10% of surface conducted in randomly located 1 meter by 1-meter areas.
  - These areas will also serve as direct measurement and smear sample locations.

In accordance with the frequency described above, the following survey measurements were collected within the survey area:

- Alpha, beta, and gamma scanning measurements;
- Alpha, beta, and gamma direct measurements collected at the center of each 2m x 2m or 1m x 1m grid;
- Exposure rate measurements collected at the center of each 2m x 2m or 1m x 1m grid; and
- Gross alpha, beta, gamma and tritium smears collected at the center of each 2m x 2m or 1m x 1m grid.

Class I Buildings surveyed during Phase I of the investigation included Buildings 803, 804, 805, 815 (1 room), 816 (three rooms), and 819. All Class I surveys were completed during the Phase I of the investigation. Each survey grid square was assigned a unique grid square number. The grid number was combined with the building number and the room number to form a unique location identifier. Within each survey area the radiation dose in each survey grid to be scanned was first measured with an exposure rate meter, the Micro-Rem, to ensure that field personnel were working in a safe

radiological environment. Upon completion of the Micro-Rem measurements, each survey grid was scanned for low energy gamma radiation with the FIDLER and for alpha and beta radiation with the hand-held or phoswich. Scanning results for each grid square were recorded and all areas identified through the scanning surveys as elevated measurements (MARSSIM terminology defines elevated measurements as “hot spots”) were marked and recorded for further investigation. Hot spots were defined in the field as areas where radiation of any type exceeded the field flag value, as defined in **Appendix A**, the DCGL Report. After the scanning surveys were completed, co-located direct measurements of low energy gamma radiation (measured using the FIDLER) and alpha and beta radiation measurements (using the hand-held or the phoswich) were collected at the center of each survey grid. All areas identified previously through the scanning surveys as “hot spots” were assigned a unique location identifier and additional direct measurements (discretionary measurements) were collected over the point in the “hot spot” having the highest measured radiation.

After all radiation surveys were complete, dry smears for gross alpha, beta, and gamma radiation and liquid scintillation smears for tritium were collected at the center of each grid and at each previously identified hot spot location. Detailed smear sampling procedures are provided in **Appendix C**. All smears collected as part of this program were sent under chains of custody to Ionizing Radiation Dosimetry Center (IRDC) Nuclear Counting Laboratory at the Red Stone Arsenal in Alabama for analysis.

### 3.2.3 Class II Building Surveys

For the purpose of the radiation surveys, Class II buildings were divided horizontally into two distinct subsets:

1. 50% of the following surfaces conducted in 2 meter by 2-meter areas:
  - Lower walls (up to two meters above floor level),
  - Floor surfaces,
  - Pavement,
  - Access points (such as doors or windows) to a distance of two meters beyond the Class II survey unit, and
  - Interior horizontal surfaces above 2 meters.
  
2. 10% of the following surfaces conducted in 1 meter by 1-meter areas:
  - Upper walls (above two meters above floor surface), and
  - Ceilings.



Class II survey areas were scanned in exactly the same way as Class I survey areas, but at the frequency described above (i.e. 50% rather than 100% of the lower walls, floors, etc.). The Class II survey areas surveyed during Phase I of the investigation consisted of the Building 806 calibration laboratory, the Building 810 receiving room, the Building 812 ammunition storage room, and the Building 819 Room 12 generator room. The Class II survey areas surveyed during Phase II of the investigation consisted of the remaining rooms in Building 815 and Building 816, including the hallway that connects the two buildings.

#### **3.2.4 Limited Class III Building Surveys**

Limited Class III buildings were completed by collecting direct alpha, beta, and gamma measurements, Micro Rem readings, and alpha, beta, gamma smears at a minimum of 15 locations per survey area, or 10% coverage. These locations were selected at places that would have been high traffic areas or areas where dust and debris would likely accumulate. Therefore the data was biased high. Additionally, all thresholds, (i.e. doorways and windows) were scanned and alpha, beta, gamma smears were collected. The same instrumentation used for Class I and II surveys was used for Limited Class III surveys.

If a direct measurement exceeded the instrument flag value, then the grid that the location was within was scanned with the alpha, beta and gamma instrumentation. The highest location in the grid was assigned a unique location identifier and additional direct measurements were collected over the point. The new location was recorded as a "hot spot" and marked for further investigation.

It should be noted that in the SEAD-12 RI/FS Project Scoping Plan (Parsons ES, June 1998) two different types of surveys were proposed for Class III buildings: Class III and Limited Class III. Those labeled "Class III" consisted of gridding each area and scanning and taking direct measurements at 10% of the grids. The majority of Buildings 806, 810, and 812 were designated "Class III". Buildings designated as "Limited Class III" would be scanned in areas where radioactivity may accumulate and a specific number of direct measurements would be collected, as described above. Buildings 800, 802, and 817 were designated "Limited Class III" buildings in the Scoping Plan (Parsons ES, June 1998). The level of effort accomplishes the same goals in demonstrating that no residual contamination exists within a survey unit.

All Limited Class III surveys were performed during Phase II of the investigation. The survey area classified as Limited Class III consisted of all of the following buildings: Building 800, Building 802, Building 806 (excluding the calibration room), Building 807, Building 809, Building 810 (except for the receiving room), Building 812 (except for the ammunition storage room), Building 813, Building 814, the open bay garages connected to Buildings 815 and 816, Building 817, Building 823, Building 824, Building 825, and Building 827, as noted in **Table 2-2**.

### 3.2.5 In Situ Gamma Spectroscopy and Material Sampling

In situ gamma spectroscopy, using the URSA, was used to further investigate a minimum of one location within each SEAD-12 building. Rationale for the locations where in situ gamma spectra were collected is as follows:

- a) The grid had the highest gamma measurement in a room that exceeded background using WRS statistics;
- b) The grid was potentially elevated; or
- c) The grid had the highest gamma in a building where spectra were being collected for general coverage of the building.

Approximately 100 locations, which are identified in **Table 3-4**, were analyzed using in situ gamma spectroscopy. The survey grids (either 1m x 1m or 2m x 2m) that were chosen for in situ gamma spectroscopy were first scanned using a FIDLER with an energy window set to preferentially detect the 59 keV photon of Am-241 at the location within the survey grid with the highest Am-241 scanning reading. The gamma spectroscopy system was then used to acquire a gamma spectrum at the same location.

The acquisition of the gamma spectrum at each location lasted between 30 to 120 minutes. The spectrum produced resulted in one of the four following outcomes:

- i. A radionuclide was identified and quantified below the DCGL<sub>w</sub>;
- ii. A radionuclide was identified and quantified above the DCGL<sub>w</sub>;
- iii. A radionuclide was identified, but not quantified and therefore its activity in relationship to the DCGL<sub>w</sub> is unknown, or
- iv. A radionuclide present could not be identified due to interferences, surface anomalies, or other complicating factors.

Once the identification and quantification at a location were completed, a comparison with the DCGL<sub>w,s</sub> was made to determine if the radionuclides present were among the radionuclides of concern (ROC) or if the radionuclides present were naturally occurring and the reading was an anomalous elevated background location. If the quantity present exceeded the DCGL<sub>w,s</sub>, a material sample was taken for further analysis at the off-site lab and the location was marked for potential remediation. The lab analysis requested for these samples was based on the findings of the in situ spectroscopy.

To confirm the gamma spectroscopy results, material samples were collected at seven locations that were identified in the Class I and Class II survey units during Phase I of the investigation. After collection, the samples were weighed and analyzed with the gamma spectroscopy system in the temporary laboratory set up in the background Building 2104. The samples were then sent off-site to General Engineering Laboratories for further Pu-239 and Am-241 isotopic analysis.

All material samples were collected in accordance with established procedures to avoid cross contamination. Between 50 and 500 grams of material were collected at each location, based on analytical requirements.

It should be noted that use of in situ gamma spectroscopy eliminated much of the material sampling that was proposed in the SEAD-12 RI/FS Project Scoping Plan (Parsons, June 1998). In the Draft Radiological Survey Report (Parsons, July 2000), approximately 100 locations were identified for collection and analysis of material samples based on the findings of the Phase I building surveys and the anticipated findings of the Phase II surveys. However, an attachment that supplemented the report (see **Appendix O**) was issued to the USEPA and the NYSDEC proposing the use of in situ gamma spectroscopy to provide isotopic information at the proposed locations and limit the number of material samples collected.

### **3.2.6 Duct and Drain Surveys**

Duct and drain surveys were conducted in the same manner in all Class I and Class II buildings during the Fall of 1998. All ducts and drains in each building were accessed to the greatest extent practical by opening all duct and drain maintenance points and cutting additional access points where no maintenance points were available. Each access point to be scanned was assigned a unique location identifier made up of the building number and a unique location number. Prior to any scanning and sampling activities, the radiation dose at each location was measured using a Bicon Micro-R meter to assure that all workers were in a safe environment. Direct measurements of the low energy gamma radiation present at the access points were measured with the FIDLER and direct measurements of the alpha radiation present at the access locations were measured with the ZnS probe.

At locations where a duct was being scanned, the pipe probe was inserted into the access point and advanced into the duct as far as possible. As the pipe probe was advanced, the field personnel ensured that the pipe probe was being inserted along a straight line into the duct. The depth of insertion was noted as well as the compass direction of the duct being scanned. After all collection details were noted in the field team logbook, the pipe probe was slowly withdrawn at a maximum rate of 0.1 feet per second. Scanning data was recorded in five-foot intervals from the deepest point into the duct to the access point. If at any point during scanning activities an area of elevated radiation was detected, scanning activities were halted and the area was re-scanned to confirm the elevated measurements. Dry smears were collected for gross alpha, beta, and gamma radiation analysis at all access locations surveyed.

At drain scanning locations, the drain was accessed by removing surface grates and catch basins when present. As with the duct locations, after the access location was opened, the pipe probe was inserted and advanced into the drain as far as possible. The depth of insertion was measured and noted. After all collection details were noted in the field team logbook, the pipe probe was slowly withdrawn at a maximum rate of 0.1 feet per second. Scanning data was recorded in five-foot intervals from the deepest point into the drain to the access point. If at any point during scanning activities an area of elevated radiation was detected, scanning activities were halted and the area was re-scanned to confirm the elevated measurements. Dry smears were collected for gross alpha, beta, and gamma radiation analysis at all access locations surveyed. In addition to the dry smears, material samples were collected from all drains that contained a sufficient volume of material. These material samples were analyzed for speciated radionuclides at Core Laboratories in Casper, Wyoming.

### 3.2.7 Health and Safety

All Parsons ES field personnel working on the SEAD-12 Building Program received a minimum of one hour of radiological safety and fundamentals training, as well as a minimum of 24 hours of onsite orientation and procedure training. Phase I surveys were overseen by either Rebecca Cropper (Health Physicist) or J. J. Davis (Certified Health Physicist). Phase II building surveys were overseen by either Ronald McConn (Health Physicist) or John Hackett (Health Physicist). The technical director for the SEAD -12 building surveys was overseen by Steve Woolfolk (Certified Health Physicist).

To ensure protection of all field personnel and to protect against cross-contamination between buildings, exclusion zones were made at the primary entrance to each surveyed building. A body scan was performed prior to exiting SEAD-12 buildings and when contact with potentially contaminated building surfaces could have occurred. Additionally, all instruments and supplies exiting the building were scanned before passing through the exclusion zone. The Health and Safety Plan for SEAD-12 provided further instruction on precautions that were taken throughout the building radiological survey at SEAD-12.

**Table 3-1**  
**Military Items That Contain Radionuclides**  
**As Integral Parts Of Their Components**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Taken from the Generic Radioactive Commodity Site Remediation Survey Protocol (November 1995)</b>	
<b>Military Item</b>	<b>Isotope</b>
Front Sight Post Assembly	H-3
Radioluminous Fire Control Devices	H-3
Compasses	H-3
Infinity Collimator	H-3
M1A1 Collimator	H-3
M1A1 Quadrant Fire Control Device	H-3
M58 and M59 Aiming Light Post	H-3
Wrist Watches	H-3
M72 Light Antitank Weapon (LAW)	Pm-147
Front Sight Post Assembly	Pm-147
Radium Dial/Compass/Check Source	Ra-226
MC-1 Moisture Density Tester	Am-241
M8A1 Chemical Agent Alarm	Am-241
MA1 Tank Armor	U-238
M1 Tank Armor	DU (Depleted Uranium)
MC-1 Moisture Density Gauge	Cs-137 Am-241

**TABLE 3-2**  
**Radionuclides of Concern**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Radionuclide of Concern	Half Life (years)	Major Radiaton Energies (MeV) and (Probability of Occurrence)			Detection Instrument
		Alpha	Beta	Gamma	
Pu-239	2.4x10 <sup>4</sup>	5.10 (11.5%)	.007 (19%)	0.14 (4.4%)	Gas Proportional/Phoswich
		5.14 (15.1%)			
		5.15 (73.3%)			
U-238	4.51x10 <sup>9</sup>	4.15 (25%)	0.029 (16.8%)	0.13 (8.8%)	Gas Proportional/Phoswich
		4.2 (75%)	0.044 (6.1%)		
U-235	7.1x10 <sup>8</sup>	4.36 (11%)	0.009 (28.5%)	0.013 (30.9%)	Gas Proportional/Phoswich Fidler
		4.40 (55%)	0.011 (17.6%)	0.144 (10.5%)	
			0.014 (68%)	0.184 (54%)	
			0.021 (19.6%)		
Ra-226	1.6x10 <sup>3</sup>	4.60 (5.5%)			Gas Proportional/Phoswich
		4.78 (94.5%)			
Co-60	5.2		0.096 (100%)	1.173 (100%)	Gas Proportional/Phoswich
				1.334 (100%)	
Co-57	0.8		0.007 (69.5%)	0.006 (49.3%)	Gas Proportional/Phoswich Fidler
			0.014 (7.8%)	0.014 (9.5%)	
				0.122 (85.5%)	
				0.136 (10.6%)	
H-3	12.3				
Pm-147	2.6		0.062 (100%)		Gas Proportional/Phoswich
Am-241	432	5.44 (12.8%)	0.004 (16.1%)	0.014 (42.7%)	Gas Proportional/Phoswich Fidler
		5.49 (85.2%)	0.010 (30.9%)	0.060 (35.9%)	
			0.011 (14.8%)		
			0.037 (30.9%)		
Th-230	77x10 <sup>3</sup>	4.62 (23.4%)	0.009 (8.4%)	0.012 (8.4%)	Gas Proportional/Phoswich Fidler
		4.69 (76.3%)	0.048 (16.9%)		
Cs-137	30.1	0.157 (94.6%)	0.157 (94.6%)		Gas Proportional/Phoswich
		0.415 (5.4%)	0.415 (5.4%)		

**Table 3-3**  
**Radiation Survey Instrument Efficiencies**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Date	Instrument	Radiation type	Serial number	Source	4-pie Emission rate	Average Background	Average Source Check	4-pie Efficiency
10/18/1999	Fidler	Low E Gamma	A981P/A397Q	Am-241	109090.8	6327	8324	1.83%
10/18/1999	Fidler	Low E Gamma	A959P/A386Q	Am-241	109090.8	6487	8594	1.93%
10/18/1999	Fidler	Low E Gamma	142486/A391Q	Am-241	109090.8	6590	10921.67	3.97%
10/18/1999	Floor monitor	Alpha	138256/136498	Th-230	8880	2	1076	12.09%
10/18/1999	Floor monitor	Beta	138256/136498	Tc-99	11100	798	3253	22.12%
11/4/1999	Floor monitor	Alpha	138256/136498	Th-230	8880	2	1099	12.35%
11/4/1999	Floor monitor	Beta	138256/136498	Tc-99	11100	630	2471	16.59%
11/5/1999	Floor monitor	Alpha	138256/136498	Am-241	296969.4	4	79590.4	26.80%
11/5/1999	Floor monitor	Beta	138256/136498	Am-241	296969.4	624	22220.8	7.27%
10/18/1999	Floor monitor	Alpha	138262/136499	Th-230	8880	1	781	8.78%
10/18/1999	Floor monitor	Beta	138262/136499	Tc-99	11100	440	2705	20.41%
11/4/1999	Floor monitor	Alpha	138262/136499	Th-230	8880	2	1063	11.95%
11/4/1999	Floor monitor	Beta	138262/136499	Tc-99	11100	416	2006	14.32%
11/5/1999	Floor monitor	Alpha	138262/136499	Am-241	296969.4	4	75972.6	25.58%
11/5/1999	Floor monitor	Beta	138262/136499	Am-241	296969.4	4	20003.2	6.73%
10/18/1999	Hand Held	Alpha	138238/138734	Th-230	8880	1	1618	18.21%
10/18/1999	Hand Held	Beta	138238/138734	Tc-99	11100	73	2353	20.54%
10/18/1999	Hand Held	Alpha	138254/140515	Th-230	8880	1	1534	17.26%
10/18/1999	Hand Held	Beta	138254/140515	Tc-99	11100	81	2438	21.23%
11/5/1999	High E Gamma	High E Gamma	142486/150783	Cs-137	1628000	216	49252	3.01%
10/18/1999	Micro-R	Gross Gamma	109980	Cs-137	1628000	8	227	
10/18/1999	Micro-R	Gross Gamma	109978	Cs-137	1628000	8	187	
10/18/1999	Micro-Rem	Gross Gamma	C250A	Cs-137	1628000	7	790	
10/18/1999	Micro-Rem	Gross Gamma	C251A	Cs-137	1628000	7	803	
10/18/1999	Pancake G-M	Gross Gamma	61403/51751	Cs-137	1628000	33	41800	2.57%
10/18/1999	Pancake G-M	Beta	61403/51751	Tc-99	11100	33	1147	10.04%
10/29/1998	Peanut Probe	Gamma	102850/144955	I-125	129870	200	3400	2.46%
10/29/1998	Peanut Probe	Gamma	102850/144955	Cs-137 (wide)	2429691	200	26000	1.06%
10/29/1998	Peanut Probe	Gamma	102850/144955	Cs-137 (point)	149835	200	3000	1.87%
12/15/1999	Phoswich	Alpha	133669/166008	Th-230	8880	2	2473	27.83%
12/15/1999	Phoswich	Beta	133669/166008	Tc-99	11100	218	3045	25.47%
12/16/1999	Phoswich	Alpha	138254/155183	Th-230	8880	2	2569	28.91%
12/16/1999	Phoswich	Beta	138254/155183	Tc-99	11100	218	2466	20.25%

**Table 3-4**  
**Location of In-Situ Gamma Spectroscopy Measurements**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

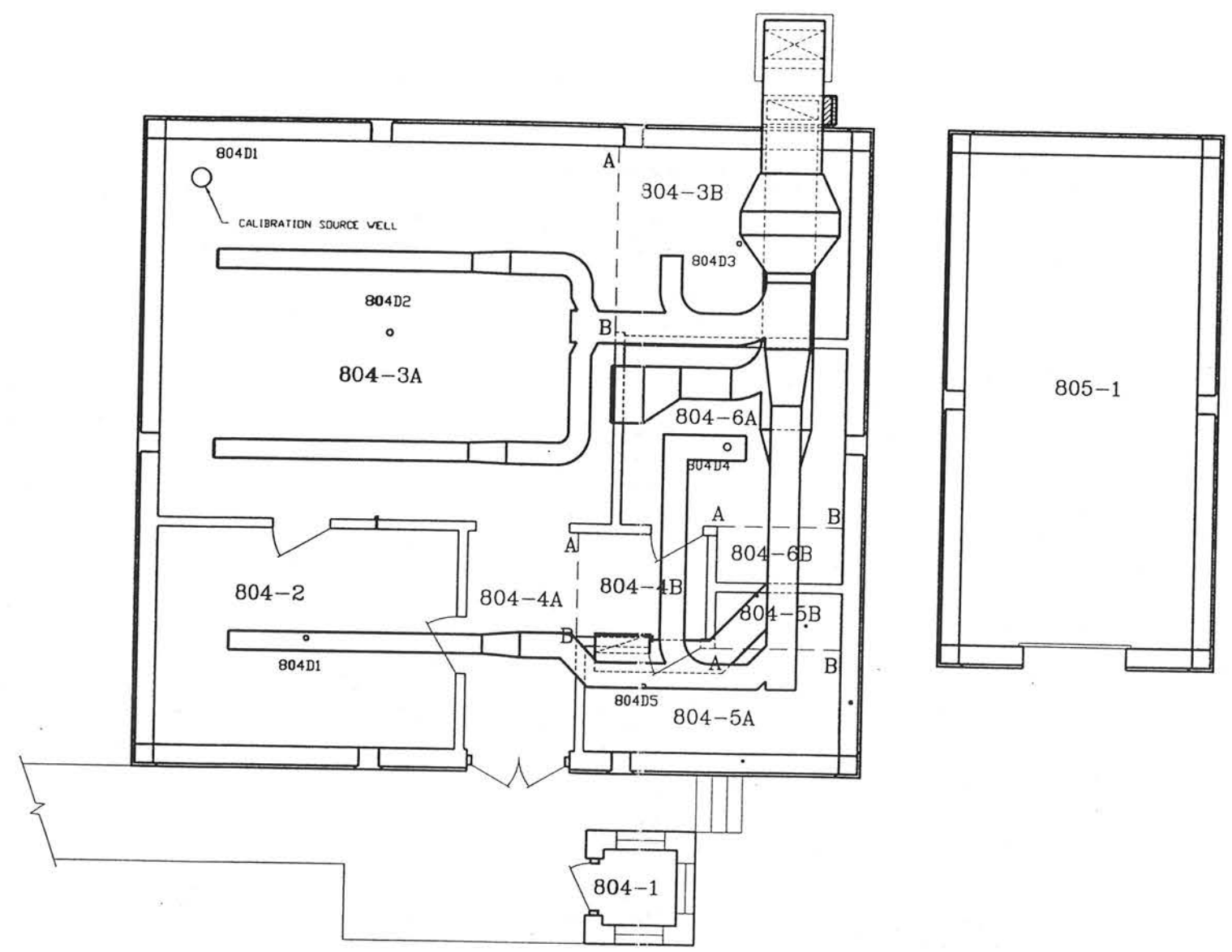
Building	Room	Grid
800	2	26
802	20	3
803	2	7
803	2	81
803	3	3
803	3	12
803	4	87
803	4	89
803	5	86
803	5	102
803	6	85
803	6	95
803	6	157
804	1	5
804	1	10
804	1	13
804	2	6
804	4	5
804	3A	0
804	3A	2
804	3A	14
804	5A	7
804	6A	6
805	1	3
805	1	6
805	1	13
805	1	14
805	1	17
805	1	20
806	1	3
806	5	14
806	5	29
807	2	3
809	1	9
810	1	10
810	1	31
810	3	18
810	10	8
812	20	20
812	32	0
812	9	2
813	3	5
814	4	14
815	6	15
815	9	5
815	11	26
815	14	9
815	15	15
815	15	17
815	15	27
815	15	29
815	15	38
815	16	21

Building	Room	Grid
816	2	22
816	3	61
816	4	45
816	5	5
816	7	3
816	8	5
816	8	14
816	9	1
816	10	9
816	10	9
817	2	15
819	1	5 (Hot spot 86)
819	1	91 (Hot spot 96)
819	2	11
819	3	78
819	3	152
819	3	0D
819	3	130 (Hot spot 148)
819	4	5
819	4	7
819	4	8
819	5	7
819	5	11
819	5	12
819	5	15
819	7	5
819	7	8
819	7	10
819	8	2
819	8	3
819	8	9
819	9	10
819	10	10
819	11	19
819	12	5
819	12	23
819	12d	2
819	12d	4
819	6b	3
823	1	5
824	1	11
825	1	21
827	1	10

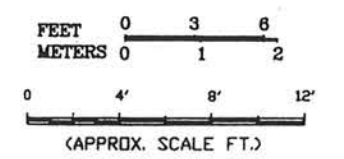




- NOTE:**
- Entire Building is a Class One Area
  - 2m x 2m GRIDS, 100% COVERAGE
  - FLOOR
  - WALL SURFACES BELOW 2 METERS
  - UNEARTHEN ROOFS WITH DUCTS
  - EXTERIOR BUILDING SURFACES 2m FROM ACCESS
  - HORIZONTAL SURFACES ABOVE 2m ABOVE FLOOR WHERE DUST OR PARTICLES WOULD DEPOSIT.
- 1m x 1m GRIDS, 10% COVERAGE
- CEILING (SUSPENDED AND NONSUSPENDED)
  - UPPER WALLS (ABOVE 2m)
- 816D2 DEBRIS SAMPLE LOCATION WITH LABEL.



BLDG. 804 AND 805



**NOTE(S):**


BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM BLACK & VEATCH CONSULTING ENGINEERS. DRAWING NO. Y2-855, MAY 2, 1955. REVISED RECORD WORK AS-BUILT 6/2/58. CAMPBELL DESIGN ARCH./ENG. PLANNERS FLOOR PLANS, DETAIL & SCHEDULES DRAWING NO. 10-87, SHEET M-1, PR. NO. 52-85, DATE: FEB. 18, 87.

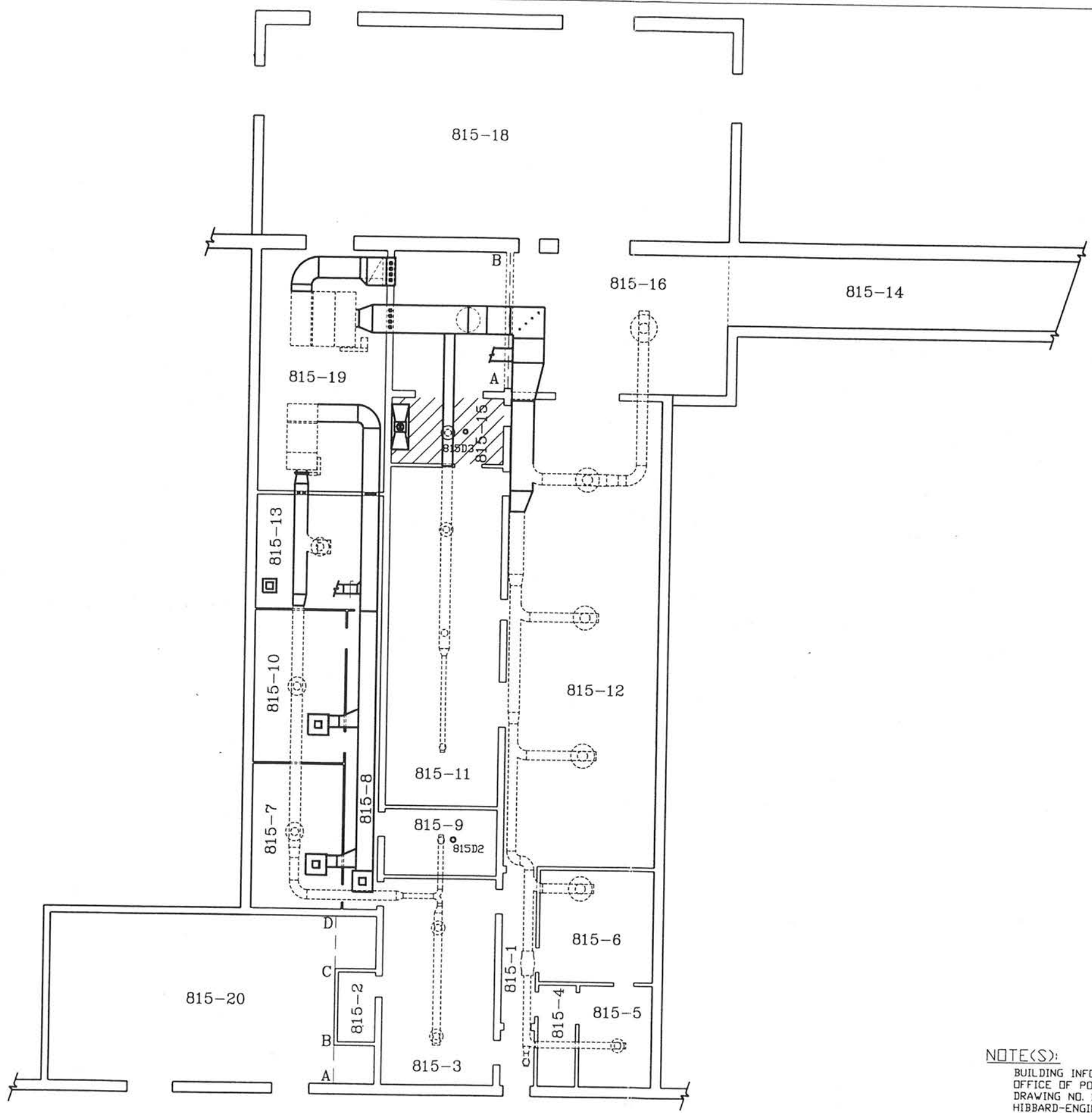
<b>PARSONS</b>	
CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY	
DEPT ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING	Dwg No 730047-01001
FIGURE 3-1 BUILDING 804 AND 805 DEBRIS SAMPLING LOCATIONS	
SCALE AS NOTED	DATE OCTOBER 1999
REV A	

R:\SENECA\RFES\501\2\BLDG804.5.DWG



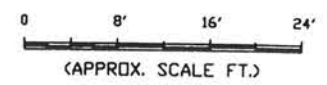
**NOTE:**

-  CLASS ONE AREA
- REMAINDER OF BUILDING IS CLASS TWO, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 815-18, 815-19 AND 815-20 WHICH ARE LIMITED CLASS SURVEY UNIT.
- ROOM 815-14 IS A HALLWAY THAT CONNECTS BUILDINGS 815 AND 816.
- 816D2 DEBRIS SAMPLE LOCATION WITH LABEL.



**BLDG. 815**

FEET 0 3 6  
METERS 0 1 2



**NOTE(S):**

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM OFFICE OF POST THE ENGINEER DRAWING NO. 14-76, JULY 19, 1976. HIBBARD-ENGINEERS DRAWING NO. 20-80, SHEET NO. 1-10, DATE 5/16/80. ROBSON & WOESE INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS DRAWING NO. M/E-1, SHEET NO. 1 OF 4, DATE AUG. 6, 1986.

**PARSONS**

CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

DEPT ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING Dwg No 790047-01001


**FIGURE 3-2  
BUILDING 815  
DEBRIS SAMPLING LOCATIONS**

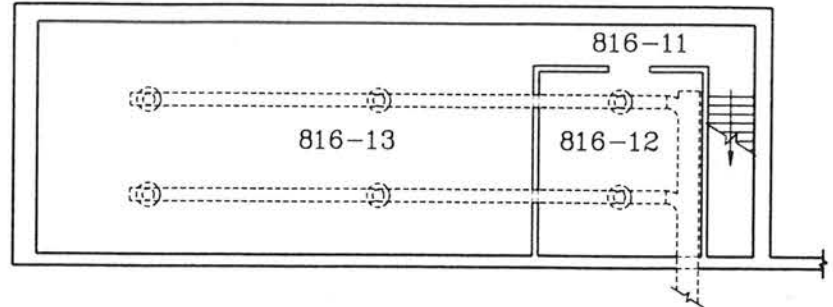
SCALE AS NOTED DATE NOVEMBER 1988 REV A

R:\SENECA\REF\SD12\BLDG815.DWG

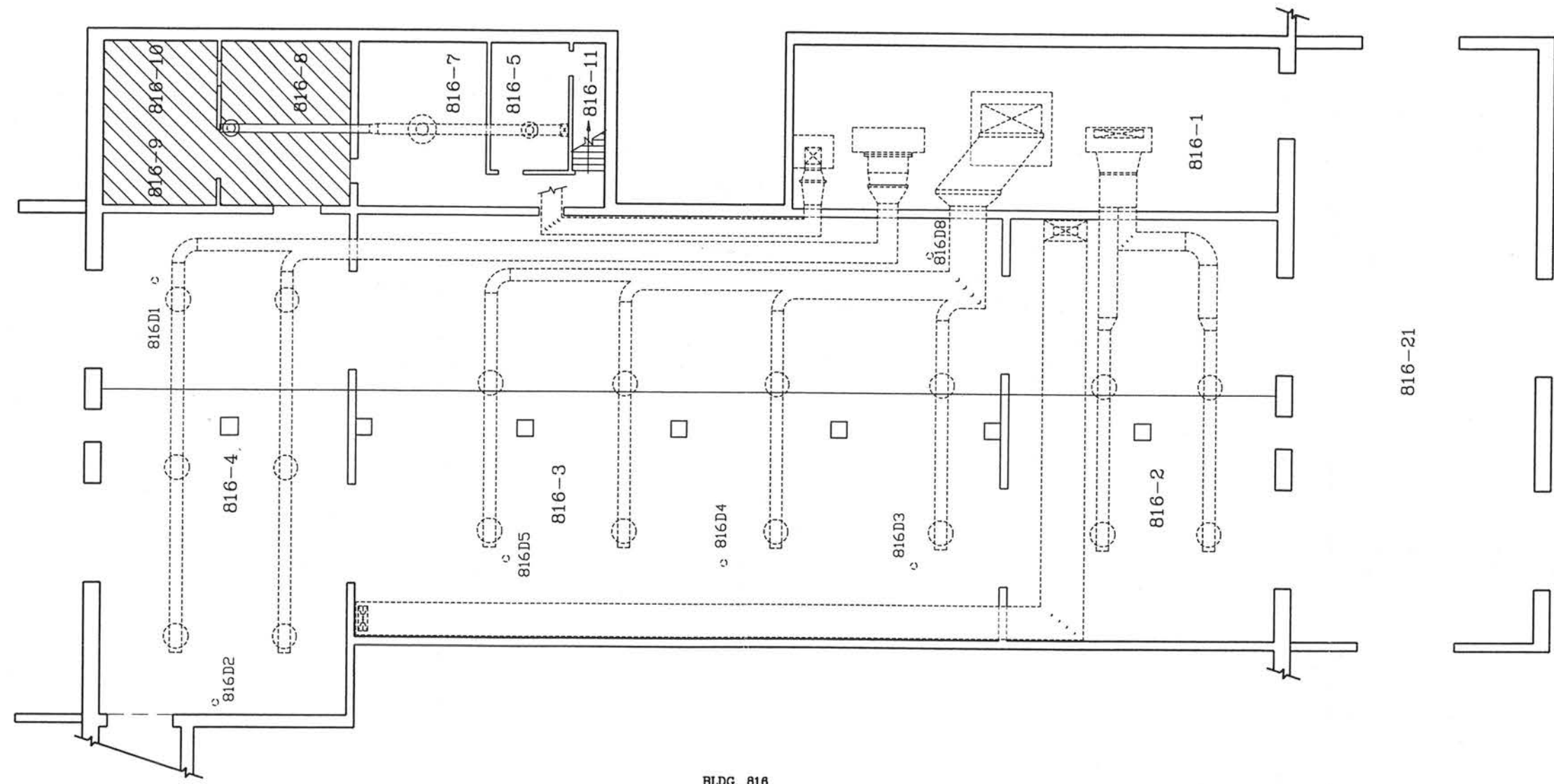


NOTE:

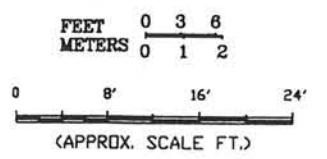
-  CLASS ONE AREA
- REMAINDER OF BUILDING IS CLASS TWO WITH THE EXCEPTION OF 815-16, 816-21 AND 816-1 WHICH ARE LIMITED CLASS III SURVEY UNITS.
- 816D2 DEBRIS SAMPLE LOCATION WITH LABEL.



BLDG. 816  
SECOND FLOOR



BLDG. 816



NOTE(S):

BUILDING INFORMATION REFERENCED FROM  
OFFICE OF POST THE ENGINEER  
DRAWING NO. 14-76, JULY 19, 1976.  
HIBBARD-ENGINEERS DRAWING NO. 20-80,  
SHEET NO. 1-10, DATE 5/16/80.  
ROBSON & WOESE INC. CONSULTING ENGINEERS  
DRAWING NO. M/E-1, SHEET NO. 1 OF 4,  
DATE AUG. 6, 1986.

**PARSONS**

CLIENT/PROJECT TITLE  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

DEPT ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING      Des. No. 790047-01001

**FIGURE 3-3**  
**BUILDING 816**  
**DEBRIS SAMPLING LOCATIONS**

SCALE	DATE	REV
AS NOTED	AUGUST 2001	B

R:\SENECA\RF5\SD12\BLDG816.DWG

## 4 BUILDING SURVEY RESULTS

This section describes 1) the guideline values used to evaluate the buildings; 2) the data collected during the building surveys at SEAD-12 and how they are used to evaluate the buildings; and 3) the statistical analysis used to evaluate the survey data in accordance with MARSSIM.

### 4.1 BUILDING GUIDELINE VALUES

The process described in MARSSIM was used to develop the derived concentration guideline levels (DCGL) used to evaluate the building survey direct and scanning measurements. Using the RESRAD-BUILD computer code, the DCGL report, (Parsons ES, January 2000), **Appendix A**, describes the development of the two DCGLs based on the area of contamination, the DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> and the DCGL<sub>W</sub> values. In Section 2.2 of MARSSIM, the DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> is defined as the guideline level for elevated measurement comparisons. It is used for evaluation "if the residual radioactivity appears as small areas of elevated activity within a larger area, typically smaller than the area between two measurement locations." Alternatively, the DCGL<sub>W</sub> is derived based on an average concentration over a broad area and the average activity over the entire area is evaluated. The DCGL<sub>W</sub> values are lower (more conservative) than the DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> values.

The DCGL report data evaluation confirmed that the sampling grids were of appropriate size and that the number of measurements collected in each survey area was sufficient for statistically valid data analysis. DCGL<sub>W</sub> and DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> values, originally derived in the DCGL report, were revised based on communications of April 18, 2000 between the Army, Parsons, NYSDOH, USEPA, and NYSDEC. The revised DCGL<sub>WS</sub> and DCGL<sub>EMCS</sub> are presented in **Table 4-1** and **Table 4-2**, respectively. The evaluation of the SEAD-12 building survey data using DCGL<sub>W</sub> values is described below.

### 4.2 USE OF SURVEY DATA TO EVALUATE BUILDING STATUS

**Section 3.2** describes the various survey measurements collected during the Phase I and Phase II building surveys at SEAD-12. These include:

- Alpha, beta, and gamma direct measurements,
- Alpha, beta and gamma scanning measurements,
- Exposure rate measurements,
- Removable radiation surveys (consisting of gross alpha, beta, gamma, and tritium smears),
- Duct and drain scanning data,
- Radon measurements,
- In-situ gamma spectroscopy, and
- Materials sampling.

The survey measurements listed above were used to evaluate the status of the building survey areas as follows:

- Direct measurements were grouped as a data set per room and statistically compared to direct measurements collected from the background reference area (Building 722) using the Wilcoxon Rank Sum (WRS) test. The  $DCGL_w$  value was added to each data point in the background data set to comprise the  $DCGL_w$  -adjusted background data set. This data set was used to determine if direct measurements from a particular room exceeded the allowable exposure over background. Section 8.4 of MARSSIM describes the comparison of survey data to  $DCGL_w$  values. In addition, direct measurement flag values were established to identify potentially elevated areas of activity in Limited Class III areas.
- Scanning measurements were used to determine if small areas of elevated levels of radioactivity were present in the buildings. Scanning results were compared to flag values based on the DCGLs and background data to determine if such areas exist. It should be noted that Section 2.5.1.1 of MARSSIM recommends the use of  $DCGL_{EMCS}$  to define elevated measurements. However, more conservative flag values were used to compare to site scanning data sets to determine the presence or absence of elevated activity.
- Exposure rate measurements were collected and used primarily to monitor the health and safety of the survey crew. Exposure rate measurements also served as a diagnostic tool in finding areas of elevated activity, but were not used to statistically support the facility closure.
- Smear data were used to determine if elevated levels of removable activity were present. In addition, smears were collected to test for the presence of tritium. Smear results were compared to American National Standard Institute (ANSI) criteria.
- Duct and drain scanning and removable radiation data were collected to determine if elevated levels of activity were present in the ventilation ducts and floor drains of the buildings.
- In-situ gamma spectroscopy was performed to identify and to quantify, where relevant, the radionuclides associated with elevated-activity materials.
- Material samples were collected and analyzed by an independent off-site laboratory to verify that fixed contamination was not present. In addition, materials sampling data were used to independently confirm the gamma spectroscopy results.

MARSSIM only utilizes the scanning and direct measurement data in evaluating the status of the survey areas.

### 4.3 MARSSIM EVALUATION OF DIRECT AND SCANNING MEASUREMENTS

All the statistical tests used to investigate whether a survey area contained residual radiological contamination were based on MARSSIM guidance. The process followed to perform compliance statistics is presented in **Figure 4-1**. Two types of data analysis were performed:

- 1) Direct measurements for the investigation of uniform contamination above allowable activity; and
- 2) Scanning measurements for the investigation of localized elevated radioactivity above allowable limits.

#### 4.3.1 Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test

MARSSIM recommends the use of the WRS test, at specified probabilities of making Type I ( $\alpha$ -level) and Type II ( $\beta$ -level) errors, to compare radioactivity data from survey areas to data collected from background, or reference, areas. The advantage of the WRS test is that no assumption is made about the underlying distributions of the data sets (i.e., it is a non-parametric test). The WRS test compares the relative ranks of the two data sets in order to determine if they are drawn from the same distribution. The test is insensitive to higher values or outliers. If a data set passes the WRS test, it can be concluded that the radionuclide concentrations in the survey area are not statistically different from the background buildings.

If a survey area data set failed the WRS test per MARSSIM, the background measurements were adjusted by adding the  $DCGL_w$  to each background measurement. The WRS test was then re-run, comparing the survey area data set to the  $DCGL_w$ -adjusted background data set.

The WRS test was run using the commercial software STATISTICA™ (Statsoft, 2001). The software generates a WRS test “p-value” that ranges between zero and one. A p-value of 0.05 or greater was used as the “pass” condition (i.e., the distributions of the two data sets are similar), which corresponds to a Type I error probability of 0.05. In other words, there is only a one-in-twenty chance of a false positive (i.e., incorrectly identifying the distributions as similar when they in fact are not). A p-value of less than 0.05 resulted in a “fail” (i.e., the distributions of the two data sets are different), and box-and-whisker plots were generated to determine which data set was elevated above the other.

#### 4.3.2 The Confidence and Power of the WRS Test

Before conducting the WRS test, MARSSIM requires that the probabilities of making Type I ( $\alpha$ ) and Type II ( $\beta$ ) errors be described. The confidence of a test is given by  $1-\alpha$  and the power of a test is given by  $1-\beta$ . The level of these errors is estimated based on what MARSSIM defines as the relative shift in background data. The relative shift was estimated using the example outlined in Appendix A of MARSSIM. The gray region for each measurement was estimated as half the maximum detected

concentration in the background building. Based on this assumption, the relative shifts for alpha, beta, gamma and FIDLER measurements are presented in **Table 4-4**. The maximum Type I and Type II error probabilities supported for each measurement type are determined from Table 5.3 of MARSSIM which shows total the number of samples required at various error levels and relative shifts. The error probabilities are listed in the last two columns of **Table 4-4**.

#### 4.3.3 **Box-and-Whisker Plots**

EPA (1992) recommends the use of box-and-whisker plots as a way to visualize and compare the variances and spreads between data sets. Therefore, box-and-whisker plots were used for cases that failed the WRS test to determine if the survey data are statistically less than or greater than background buildings. Box-and-whisker plots provide a summary view of the entire data set, including the overall location, degree of symmetry, and positions of outliers. The box encloses the central 50-percent of the data, with the top of the box representing the 75th-percentile and the bottom of the box representing the 25th-percentile. The small square in the middle of box represents the median of the data set. The upper and lower whiskers extend to the maximum and minimum measurement, respectively. Plots of survey area data were placed side by side to plots of background data and the data sets were compared visually to determine if the survey data were less or greater than the background data. **Appendix H** presents the box-and-whisker plots for each instrument and radiation type in each Phase I survey area. **Appendix K** presents the box-and-whisker plots for the Phase II survey data analysis.

#### 4.3.4 **Direct Measurements**

For direct measurements collected in the grid-based surveys, the WRS test was performed for each instrument for alpha, beta, and gamma radiation measurements for each survey area. The WRS test compared the survey area data set with the background data set on a radiation-type and instrument-type basis. The WRS test was performed to establish whether the survey area data set was statistically similar to or different from the background data set. If the WRS test demonstrated that the two data sets were statistically different, box-and-whisker plots of the data were drawn and compared to determine which data set had the more elevated central tendency.

In the event that the survey area data set was elevated compared to the background data set, the WRS test was re-run using  $DCGL_w$ -adjusted background data in place of the original background data set. This process is described in Section 2.5.1.2 of MARSSIM. This analysis allows for the comparison of the survey data against the most conservative radioactivity concentrations, aside from background, to evaluate compliance with release criterion. The  $DCGL_w$ -adjusted background data set for a given radiation and instrument type was created by using the  $DCGL_w$  for the radionuclide that generates the lowest  $DCGL$ . This value was added to each background data point.

If a survey area data set was equivalent to or less than either the background or the DCGL<sub>W</sub>-adjusted background data sets, it was concluded that the survey area met the release criterion and no further investigation was required to demonstrate compliance. If a data set was above the DCGL<sub>W</sub>-adjusted background data set, additional investigation of the survey area was conducted.

Decisions were made in the field to collect discretionary measurements (from elevated measurement locations) in areas of potential contamination from survey units that were outside of the grid-based sampling data sets. Additional comparisons to background and DCGL<sub>W</sub>-adjusted background using the WRS test were performed for survey areas where discretionary measurements were taken.

#### 4.3.5 Scanning Measurements

Scanning measurements were compared to flag values, listed in **Table 4-3**, to determine the presence or absence of localized areas of elevated radioactivity within a survey area. Within a survey area, the maximum alpha/beta scanning measurement from each grid was compared to the DCGL<sub>EMC/5</sub> (the DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> divided by 5) plus the background mean value to establish the presence or absence of areas of elevated radiation. The DCGL<sub>EMC/5</sub> value for a middle-sized room (5x12x4 meters, scanned on a 2x2-meter grid) was selected as an average room size across the site. The DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> value was divided by 5 to provide a more conservative flag value, making an allowance for up to five elevated measurements per room. Gamma scanning measurements were compared to the 95% upper threshold limit (UTL) of the background FIDLER scanning results. The results of the scanning surveys are presented in **Sections 4.4.3** and **4.5.3**.

#### 4.4 PHASE I BUILDING SURVEY RESULTS

Seven types of field measurements were collected during the SEAD-12 Phase I building surveys in order to support the closure. These measurement data were collected in units of counts per minute (cpm). These measurement types are:

- gross alpha from floor monitors,
- gross beta from floor monitors,
- gross alpha (gas proportional) from hand-held,
- gross beta (gas proportional) from hand-held,
- gross alpha (scintillation) from phoswich,
- gross beta (scintillation) from phoswich, and
- gross gamma from the FIDLER (field instrument for the detection of low energy radiation).

Any given survey area contains only five data types because the phoswich scintillation detector replaced the gas proportional detector for gross alpha and beta measurements during the Phase I investigation, as described in **Section 3.2.1.1**. However, all seven data types were collected from the background buildings to ensure comparability.



#### **4.4.1 Background Data**

As noted in **Section 1**, data were collected from Building 722 to be used as background measurements for all SEAD-12 buildings constructed of cement blocks (i.e. similar construction materials) except Building 803. Data from igloo CO912 were used as background data for Building 803 because both have similar woven-reinforcing bar and poured concrete construction.

At Building 722, data were collected for a number of surfaces in order to capture the variability in ambient radioactivity. Refer to **Appendix F** for the complete background data set. The data sets for all indoor surface matrices were combined to create a single background building data set. The purpose of collecting a background data set is to establish the radiation levels at which or below are considered to be attributable to natural sources, and above which are considered to be attributable to a synthetic or man-made source. The survey area data sets were then compared to background to determine if radioactivity in the survey areas was attributable to background or caused by a synthetic component. Capturing the full range of variability in background and making it available for comparison to all survey units at SEAD-12 obviates the need to classify and match survey and background building data sets by surface matrix criteria, removing an important source of subjectivity, error and uncertainty from the remedial investigations. Furthermore, this approach treats every survey unit as a single entity for the purpose of making closure and remedial decisions, and avoids remediation of different surface areas at different cleanup levels within the same survey unit.

The limitation of combining data for all surfaces is that certain elevated measurement locations may be smoothed over during this process. To insure that elevated measurements in a survey area were not being overlooked, site data were compared to  $DCGL_{WS}$  and  $DCGL_{EMCS}$  based on Section 8.2 of MARSSIM. This process was conducted after survey area data were compared to background building data.

#### **4.4.2 Analysis of Direct Measurements**

The results of the WRS test on direct measurement data types for all of the Phase I survey areas are presented in this section. Refer to **Appendix F** for the complete Phase I direct measurement data sets on a room-by-room basis.

##### **4.4.2.1 Survey Area Measurements Versus Background**

The results of the direct measurement data (not including discretionary measurements) compared to background data are presented in **Table 4-5**. As noted above, WRS tests were performed for each of the five data types collected at each survey area.

The WRS test results are shown on **Table 4-5** and indicate that the majority of the survey areas have similar data distributions to the background data set (p-values greater than 0.05). Survey areas that exceeded background are listed in bold type. Alpha measurements, while similar to background in most cases, exceeded background primarily in Buildings 803, 804, and 819. Beta measurements exceed background in several buildings; however, these exceedences occur predominantly in the rooms of Building 819. Gamma measurements exceeded background in only a few cases.

#### **4.4.2.2 Discretionary Measurements Versus Background**

If a potentially elevated grid was located, additional direct measurements were collected at the location of the highest scanning measurement in that grid. These measurements, identified as discretionary measurements, were collected following procedures outlined in **Section 3.2.2**. Discretionary measurements were collected in Building 803 (Room 6), Building 819 (Rooms 1, 3, 4, and 5), and Building 804 (Room 3), because elevated locations were found during the scanning of these survey areas. WRS tests were re-run for these survey areas by including these elevated measurements in the data sets for the rooms (**Table 4-6**). As shown, for the six rooms and 30 data sets, 15 (i.e., half) of the readings exceed background. The majority of exceedences are beta measurements, with only two gamma exceedences (Rooms 4 and 5 of Building 819).

#### **4.4.2.3 Survey Area Measurements Versus DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background**

Background data was adjusted by adding the DCGL<sub>w</sub> to each measurement, as recommended in MARSSIM, and the WRS tests were re-run. The results for survey area data without discretionary measurements are presented in **Table 4-7**. Results for survey area data sets including discretionary measurements compared to the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background data set are presented in **Table 4-8**. In all cases the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background is higher than the survey areas. This is illustrated by the box and whisker plots presented in **Appendix I**.

#### **4.4.3 Analysis of Scanning Measurements**

The purpose of scanning measurements is to find localized areas of elevated radioactivity. For scanning measurement data, only summary statistics were compiled. Refer to **Appendix F** for the complete scanning data sets tabulated by building and by room. Scanning grids are shown for each of the buildings, by room, on figures presented in **Appendix H**. The comparisons of Phase I scanning measurements to the flag values are presented in **Table 4-9**. Scanning data from the survey areas (63 data sets) were generally below the flag value. The survey areas where the maximum scanning value exceeded the flag values were:

- Building 803, Room 3 – (with the alpha/beta phoswich detector);
- Building 803, Room 6 – (with the alpha/beta phoswich detector);
- Building 804, Room 3 – (with the alpha/beta gas proportional hand-held detector);
- Building 804, Room 3B – (with the alpha/beta gas proportional floor monitor and hand-held detector, and the gamma FIDLER detector);
- Building 805, Room 1 – ( with the gamma FIDLER detector);
- Building 816, Room 9 – (with the alpha/beta gas proportional hand-held detector); and
- Building 819, Room 3 – (with the alpha/beta gas proportional hand-held detector).

For these seven survey areas, the maximum gross alpha-beta scanning or gamma scanning result exceeded the scanning flag value.

#### **4.4.4 Exposure Rate Measurements**

Exposure rate measurements were collected concurrently with scanning and direct measurements to ensure a safe working environment for data collection crews and as a diagnostic tool to qualitatively locate areas of elevated radiation. **Table 4-10** presents the minimum, mean, and maximum exposure rate values for background building 722 and all Phase I survey areas. **Table 4-10** shows the survey area exposure rates to be at or below 10  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  and below the dose limit for one hour (0.002 Rem or 2000  $\mu\text{rem}$  [10 CFR 20]). A constant dose of 10  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  is equivalent to 0.088 Rem/yr, which is less than both the dose limit to an individual member of the general public (0.1 Rem/yr) and the dose limit to occupationally exposed workers (5 Rem/yr [10 CFR 20]). These levels are also well below the established worker safety level of 500  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  (Radiation Protection Manual ER385-1-80, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, based on an annual exposure of 1,000 mrem and an exposure time of 2,000 hours per year).

#### **4.4.5 Smear Results**

Smear samples were collected at all grid locations in each survey area, as well as at locations where discretionary measurements were collected. The gross alpha, beta, and gamma results from the dry smears, as well as the beta results from the tritium smears, are summarized in **Table 4-11**. Smear samples were used as a diagnostic tool to investigate the presence of removable contamination. Gross alpha, beta, and gamma radiation data from smear samples collected from each site survey area were compared to gross alpha, beta, and gamma smear sample data collected from the background building (Building 722) and with criteria published in the ANSI N13.12-1999 publication *Surface and Volume Radioactivity Standards for Clearance* (a standard for clearance and to derive screening levels based on the dose standard, **Table 4-12**). Refer to **Section 5.1** for further discussion of smear sampling results. The complete results are included in **Appendix F**.

#### 4.4.6 Duct and Drain Data

The ducts and floor drains in the buildings in SEAD-12 were investigated to ascertain the presence or absence of radioactive contamination above permissible levels in the ventilation and floor drain systems. The duct and drain investigation methodology, as presented in **Section 3.2.1.4**, consisted of collecting gross gamma radiation scanning data inside the ducts and drains using a “peanut” probe at points of access. Low-energy gamma radiation and alpha radiation data were collected in the ducts and drains where accessible (**Appendix G**). Smear samples were collected from all openings in the ducts and floor drains and analyzed at the Army’s Red Stone Arsenal counting lab for gross alpha, beta, and gamma radiation (**Appendix G**). The duct and drain smear sampling results are presented in **Table 4-11**. Gross alpha, beta, and gamma radiation data from smear samples collected from the ducts and drains were compared to gross alpha, beta, and gamma smear sample data collected from the background building (Building 722) and with criteria published in ANSI N13.12-1999 (**Table 4-12**). Refer to **Appendix G** for complete smear sampling results.

A total of 14 debris samples were collected from the drains in the Class I and II buildings. These samples were collected in all locations where there was sufficient material for speciated radionuclide analysis. The results for the speciated radionuclide analyses for the debris samples collected from the Class I and II buildings are presented in **Appendix G**. The results for the speciated radionuclide analyses for the debris samples collected from the Class I and II buildings were compared to criteria published in ANSI N13.12-1999. A summary of the comparison between the debris sample analyses and the ANSI standard is presented in **Table 4-13**. Refer to **Appendix G** for the full debris sample data set.

As shown in **Table 4-13**, radionuclides from the debris samples exceeding the screening levels (95<sup>th</sup> percentile of soil background data set, plus the ANSI screening criteria) were limited to a single exceedence apiece for bismuth-214, lead-210, lead-211, and radium-226. The maximum radium-226 and bismuth-214 concentrations were equal to the screening levels while lead-210 and lead-211 exceed the screening level by less than 5 pCi/g.

#### 4.4.7 Radon

Radon data was collected using track-etch radon detection equipment. Thirty-three detectors were analyzed for radon from sixteen SEAD-12 buildings, as reported in **Table 4-14**. These data are from a SEDA survey conducted between July 1994 and July 1995. These data represent a long sampling interval, with data collection occurring while the buildings were operational. Both factors contribute to the data being highly representative of true radiological conditions in the buildings.

As shown on **Table 4-14**, the average radon concentrations ranged from 0.2 pCi/L to 12.1 pCi/L. The maximum average concentration of 12.1 pCi/L came from the west wall of Building 803 (room 1). Out of the 33 samples collected, there were only three samples contained greater than 1.0 pCi/L.

Only the one sample from Building 803 exceeds the EPA guidance (EPA402-R-93-003) of 4 pCi/L for air.

## 4.5 PHASE II BUILDING SURVEY RESULTS

### 4.5.1 Background Data

Building 722 data were used as background data for the Phase II building surveys. Refer to **Appendix F** for the complete Building 722 background data set. Comparisons of Phase II survey data to background data were conducted in a similar manner as the Phase I data analysis.

Background material samples of cinder block wall and of concrete floor were obtained from Building 2104. These samples were sent to the laboratory for isotopic analysis. The data obtained was used for comparison against the building material samples and collected from SEAD-12 during Phase II of the investigation.

Background in situ gamma spectroscopy spectra were also collected from Building 2104. Additionally, background spectra were collected from Igloo C0912 and Building 118. The background spectra were collected to have material-specific background spectra to compare with spectra collected from survey areas. Moreover, the background spectra were used to attempt to establish a correlation between the laboratory results and the gamma spectroscopy results. In situ gamma spectroscopy was performed on the background material samples that were sent to the laboratory.

Background gamma spectra were collected using the same procedures established for the collection of site survey gamma spectra (refer to **Section 3.2.5** and **Appendix L**).

### 4.5.2 Analysis of Direct Measurements

The results of the WRS test on direct measurement data types for all of the Phase II survey areas are presented in this section. Refer to **Appendix J** for the complete Phase II direct measurement data sets on a room by room basis. Additional discussion of the results is presented in **Section 5**.

#### 4.5.2.1 Survey Area Measurements Versus Background

Summaries of the WRS results of the site survey data compared to background data are presented in **Table 4-15**. As noted above, WRS tests were performed for each of the five data types collected at each survey area.

Summary statistics and the WRS test results for each survey area are shown on **Table 4-15** and indicate that the majority of the survey areas have similar data distributions to the background data set (p-levels greater than 0.05). Alpha floor monitor survey data sets, while similar to background in

most cases, exceeded background in six survey areas located within Buildings 807, 810, and 815. There were no above-background beta floor monitor survey data sets. One alpha phoswich data set, from Building 810, was elevated above background. Likewise, there was one beta phoswich data set, from Building 812, that exceeded background. Gamma FIDLER data sets exceeded background for six survey areas, located in Buildings 810 and 812.

#### 4.5.2.2 Survey Plus Discretionary Measurements Versus Background

Survey areas of where direct or scanning measurements detected a potentially elevated surface activity location are listed in **Table 4-16**. Per the procedures outlined in **Section 3.2.2**, additional direct measurements were taken in the potentially elevated grids at the highest scanning location. However, for several of the Phase II grids with potentially-elevated locations, the highest scanning location could not be determined because the reading was a function of the building material (i.e., readings were consistent throughout the grid). As a result, a discretionary measurement was not taken within that survey grid, and the potentially-elevated results were kept in the survey data set (listed in regular type in **Table 4-16**). For survey grids with a discernible maximum reading, a discretionary measurement was taken as before (locations listed in bold type in **Table 4-16**). WRS tests were re-run for these survey areas by including these elevated measurements in the data sets for the survey areas (**Table 4-17**). Of the five survey areas where discretionary measurements were taken, three survey areas (four data sets total) exceeded background. The data set for Building 812 (Room 20), was elevated for the gamma and beta phoswich data; the data sets for Building 810 (Rooms 10 and 12) were elevated for gamma data.

#### 4.5.2.3 Survey Area Measurements Versus DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background

As with the Phase I data analysis, the background data set was adjusted by adding the DCGL<sub>w</sub> to each measurement, as recommended in MARSSIM, and the WRS tests were re-run for survey areas (without discretionary measurements) that exceeded background. The DCGL<sub>w</sub> was converted from the RESRAD-BUILD output units of dpm/100cm<sup>2</sup> to cpm using the daily instrument efficiency and the active surface area of the detector, which are presented in **Table 4-18** along with the survey areas that exceeded background. Where more than one instrument was used to survey a survey area, DCGL<sub>w</sub>s were calculated and the WRS test performed on an instrument-by-instrument basis. The results for the WRS test between survey area and the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background data set are presented in **Table 4-19**. For all alpha and beta measurements analyzed (for both floor monitor and phoswich), the survey area data are less than the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background. For the gamma data sets analyzed, six of the seven data sets exceed the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background. These data sets were from Building 810 (Rooms 9, 10, and 11) and Building 812 (Rooms 9, and 20). Box-and-whisker plots for these comparisons are presented in **Appendix K**.

#### 4.5.2.4 Survey Plus Discretionary Measurements Versus DCGL<sub>W</sub>-Adjusted Background

The four survey area data sets including discretionary measurements that exceeded background were compared to the DCGL<sub>W</sub>-adjusted background. As with the survey area data without discretionary measurements, DCGL<sub>W</sub>s were calculated on an instrument-by-instrument basis, using the average daily instrument efficiency and the active detector surface area. Results for the WRS tests for survey area data including discretionary measurements and the DCGL<sub>W</sub>-adjusted background data are presented in **Table 4-20**. All four of the gamma data sets including discretionary measurements exceeded the DCGL<sub>W</sub>-adjusted background.

#### 4.5.3 Analysis of Scanning Measurements

The purpose of scanning measurements is to find localized areas of elevated radioactivity. For scanning measurement data, only summary statistics were compiled. Refer to **Appendix J** for the complete Phase II scanning data sets tabulated by building and by room. Scanning grids are shown for each of the buildings, by room, on figures presented in **Appendix P**. The comparisons of Phase II scanning measurements to the scanning flag values are presented in **Table 4-21**. All alpha-beta scanning data (both floor monitor and phoswich) from the Phase II survey areas are below the DCGL<sub>EMC5</sub> plus background flag value. The seven survey areas that had gamma scanning measurements that exceeded the scanning flag value are discussed in **Section 5.2.2**.

#### 4.5.4 Exposure Rate Measurements

Exposure rate measurements were collected concurrently with scanning and direct measurements to ensure a safe working environment for data collection crews and as a diagnostic tool to qualitatively locate areas of elevated radiation. **Table 4-22** presents the minimum, mean, and maximum exposure rate values for all Phase II survey areas. **Table 4-22** shows the survey area exposure rates to be, at a maximum, slightly above or at 10  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  and below the dose limit for one hour (0.002 Rem or 2000  $\mu\text{rem}$  [10 CFR 20]). A constant dose of 10  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  is equivalent to 0.088 Rem/yr, which is less than both the dose limit to an individual member of the general public (0.1 Rem/yr) and the dose limit to occupationally exposed workers (5 Rem/yr [10 CFR 20]). These levels are also well below the established worker safety level of 500  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  (Radiation Protection Manual ER385-1-80, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, based on an annual exposure of 1,000 mrem and an exposure time of 2,000 hours per year).

#### 4.5.5 Smear Results

Smear samples were collected at all surveyed grid locations in each Phase II survey area, as well as at locations where discretionary measurements were collected. Smear samples were used as a diagnostic tool to investigate the presence of removable contamination. Gross alpha, beta, and gamma radiation data from smear samples collected from each site survey area were compared to

gross alpha, beta, and gamma smear sample data collected from the background building (Building 722) and with criteria published in ANSI-HPS N13.12-1999 (refer to **Table 4-12**). The gross alpha, beta, and gamma smear sampling results are summarized in **Table 4-23**. During the Phase II work, tritium smears were collected only in the Class II survey areas of Buildings 815 and 816. The results from the tritium smear sampling are summarized in **Table 4-24**. Refer to **Section 5.2** for further discussion of Phase II smear sampling results. The complete results from Phase II are included in **Appendix J**.

#### **4.5.6 Gamma Spectroscopy Results**

Gamma spectroscopy measurements were collected from 103 locations, including background locations. The field gamma spectroscopy measurement locations (not including background and material sample spectroscopy measurements) are summarized in **Table 4-25**. Twenty-eight measurements demonstrated a potential difference from the spectra collected from background locations. These 28 spectra (listed in bold type in **Table 4-25**) required additional scrutiny to make identifications of the radionuclides present. The identification process is described in detail in **Appendix O**. The gamma spectroscopy results of the 28 locations are summarized in **Table 4-26**. Also presented in **Table 4-26** are results from additional potentially elevated (as indicated by WRS test results or scanning measurements) survey areas from the Phase I and Phase II surveys and one elevated material sample. The results of the gamma spectroscopy measurements demonstrate that the materials present at SEAD-12 are within background levels.

#### **4.5.7 Material Sampling Results**

A total of seven material samples, including two background samples, were collected during the Phase II field effort. Two of these samples were background samples. The remaining sample locations were selected because the gamma FIDLER measurements were either the highest gamma measurement in a room that exceed background based on WRS statistics, or the room location had one of the highest elevated gamma readings. The purpose of these samples was to verify both the identification and quantification results of the gamma spectroscopy measurements. The analytical results of the material samples, along with the gamma spectroscopy results for the same samples, are listed in **Table 4-27**.



**TABLE 4-1**  
**DERIVED CONCENTRATION GUIDELINE LIMITS (DCGL<sub>w</sub>)<sup>a</sup>**  
**FOR BUILDING SURVEY AREAS**  
**SEAD-12 BUILDING REPORT**  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

Room Size (m)	2x2x4	6x5x2.5	5x12x4	12x12x5	10x20x5
<b>Scenario</b>	<b>Worker (dpm/100 cm<sup>2</sup>)</b>				
AM-241	1.83E+02	<b>1.15E+02</b>	1.83E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02
CO-57	1.00E+06	3.63E+05	2.91E+05	2.28E+05	<b>2.10E+05</b>
CO-60	3.96E+04	1.45E+04	1.20E+04	9.57E+03	<b>8.84E+03</b>
CS-137	1.39E+05	5.46E+04	4.77E+04	3.89E+04	<b>3.60E+04</b>
H-3	3.24E+08	<b>2.08E+08</b>	3.24E+08	4.03E+08	4.03E+08
PM-147	3.44E+06	<b>2.35E+06</b>	3.44E+06	4.15E+06	4.15E+06
PU-239	1.90E+02	<b>1.18E+02</b>	1.90E+02	2.37E+02	2.37E+02
RA-226	5.98E+03	<b>3.50E+03</b>	4.79E+03	5.14E+03	4.98E+03
SR-90	4.88E+04	<b>3.06E+04</b>	4.78E+04	5.88E+04	5.88E+04
TC-99	6.79E+06	<b>4.25E+06</b>	6.79E+06	8.49E+06	8.49E+06
TH-230	2.54E+02	<b>1.58E+02</b>	2.54E+02	3.17E+02	3.17E+02
U-235	6.71E+02	<b>4.19E+02</b>	6.69E+02	8.33E+02	8.33E+02
U-238	6.98E+02	<b>4.37E+02</b>	6.98E+02	8.73E+02	8.73E+02
<b>Scenario</b>	<b>Residential (dpm/100 cm<sup>2</sup>)</b>				
AM-241	6.36E+01	<b>3.97E+01</b>	6.36E+01	7.94E+01	7.94E+01
CO-57	3.46E+05	1.26E+05	1.01E+05	7.89E+04	<b>7.26E+04</b>
CO-60	1.38E+04	5.02E+03	4.15E+03	3.31E+03	<b>3.06E+03</b>
CS-137	4.84E+04	1.90E+04	1.65E+04	1.35E+04	<b>1.25E+04</b>
H-3	1.12E+08	<b>7.19E+07</b>	1.12E+08	1.39E+08	1.39E+08
PM-147	1.20E+06	<b>8.15E+05</b>	1.19E+06	1.44E+06	9.32E+04
PU-239	6.57E+01	<b>4.10E+01</b>	6.57E+01	8.21E+01	8.21E+01
RA-226	2.08E+03	<b>1.21E+03</b>	1.67E+03	1.77E+03	1.73E+03
SR-90	1.69E+04	<b>1.06E+04</b>	1.65E+04	2.04E+04	2.04E+04
TC-99	2.36E+06	<b>1.48E+06</b>	2.36E+06	2.95E+06	2.95E+06
TH-230	8.80E+01	<b>5.50E+01</b>	8.80E+01	1.10E+02	1.10E+02
U-235	2.33E+02	<b>1.45E+02</b>	2.32E+02	2.89E+02	2.89E+02
U-238	2.43E+02	<b>1.52E+02</b>	2.42E+02	3.03E+02	3.03E+02

Notes:

- <sup>a</sup> - DCCL<sub>w</sub> -Derived concentration guideline level used for Wilcoxon Rank Sum statistical tests, derived based on an average concentration over a large area
- All values are provided as dpm per 100 cm<sup>2</sup>.
- Bold values are the most conservative.
- All DCGLs correspond to 10 mrem/yr at 0 years except for Th-230 where this maximum dose occurred at 100 years.
- DCGL values derived using RESRAD-Build.

**TABLE 4-2**  
**DERIVED CONCENTRATION GUIDELINE LIMITS (DCGL<sub>EMC</sub>)<sup>a</sup>**  
**FOR BUILDING SURVEY AREAS**  
**SEAD-12 BUILDING REPORT**  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

Room Size (m)	2x2x4	2x2x4	5x12x4	5x12x4	12x12x5	12x12x5
Grid Size (m)	1x1	2x2	1x1	2x2	1x1	2x2
Scenario	Worker (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> )					
AM-241	7.33E+02	<b>1.83E+02</b>	1.10E+04	2.75E+03	3.28E+04	8.21E+03
CO-57	3.05E+06	<b>1.00E+06</b>	3.29E+06	1.11E+06	3.31E+06	1.11E+06
CO-60	1.23E+05	<b>3.96E+04</b>	1.38E+05	4.61E+04	1.38E+05	4.66E+04
CS-137	4.49E+05	<b>1.39E+05</b>	5.76E+05	1.91E+05	5.85E+05	1.96E+05
H-3	1.30E+09	<b>3.24E+08</b>	1.95E+10	4.87E+09	5.80E+10	1.45E+10
PM-147	1.38E+07	<b>3.44E+06</b>	2.04E+08	5.10E+07	5.70E+08	1.45E+08
PU-239	7.59E+02	<b>1.90E+02</b>	1.13E+04	2.84E+03	3.41E+04	8.53E+03
RA-226	2.32E+04	<b>5.98E+03</b>	1.31E+05	3.94E+04	1.68E+05	5.39E+04
SR-90	1.95E+05	<b>4.88E+04</b>	2.49E+06	6.49E+05	5.66E+06	1.57E+06
TC-99	2.72E+07	<b>6.79E+06</b>	4.07E+08	1.02E+08	1.22E+09	3.06E+08
TH-230	1.01E+03	<b>2.54E+02</b>	1.52E+04	3.81E+03	4.56E+04	1.14E+04
U-235	2.68E+03	<b>6.71E+02</b>	3.95E+04	9.91E+03	1.14E+05	2.90E+04
U-238	2.80E+03	<b>6.98E+02</b>	4.18E+04	1.05E+04	1.24E+05	3.12E+04
Scenario	Residential (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> )					
AM-241	2.54E+02	<b>6.36E+01</b>	3.81E+03	9.52E+02	1.14E+04	2.85E+03
CO-57	1.06E+06	<b>3.46E+05</b>	1.14E+06	3.83E+05	1.15E+06	3.86E+05
CO-60	4.26E+04	<b>1.38E+04</b>	4.76E+04	1.59E+04	4.80E+04	1.62E+04
CS-137	1.56E+05	<b>4.84E+04</b>	2.00E+05	6.67E+04	2.04E+05	6.81E+04
H-3	4.50E+08	<b>1.12E+08</b>	6.75E+09	1.69E+09	2.02E+10	5.02E+09
PM-147	4.77E+06	<b>1.20E+06</b>	7.03E+07	1.77E+07	1.98E+08	5.00E+07
PU-239	2.63E+02	<b>6.57E+01</b>	3.94E+03	9.87E+02	1.18E+04	2.95E+03
RA-226	8.03E+03	<b>2.08E+03</b>	4.54E+04	1.37E+04	5.84E+04	1.86E+04
SR-90	6.73E+04	<b>1.69E+04</b>	8.63E+05	2.25E+05	1.96E+06	5.45E+05
TC-99	9.40E+06	<b>2.36E+06</b>	1.41E+08	3.53E+07	4.24E+08	1.06E+08
TH-230	3.51E+02	<b>8.80E+01</b>	5.28E+03	1.32E+03	1.58E+04	3.96E+03
U-235	9.28E+02	<b>2.33E+02</b>	1.37E+04	3.44E+03	3.96E+04	1.00E+04
U-238	9.69E+02	<b>2.43E+02</b>	1.45E+04	3.63E+03	4.31E+04	1.08E+04

Notes:

<sup>a</sup> - DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> = Derived concentration guideline level using an elevated measurement comparison. A conservative approach applied to investigate applied to smaller areas by modifying the DCGL<sub>w</sub>.

-All values are provided as dpm per 100 cm<sup>2</sup>.

-Bold values are the most conservative.

-All DCGLs correspond to 10 mrem/yr at 0 years except for Th-230 where this maximum dose occurred at 100 years.

-DCGL values derived using RESRAD-Build.

**Table 4-3**  
**Instrument Flag Values for Direct and Scanning Measurements**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Instrument	Limiting Radionuclides	DCGL (dpm/100cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>a</sup>	Area (cm <sup>2</sup> )	Efficiency <sup>b</sup>	Above Background Instrument Flag Value (cpm)	Background Average (cpm) <sup>d</sup>	Field Instrument Flag Value (cpm)
<b>Direct Measurements</b>							
Alpha Floor Monitor	Pu-239	41	425	0.24	42	4	46
Beta Floor Monitor	Co-60	3060	425	0.17	2158	775	2933
Alpha Hand-Held	Pu-239	41	100	0.17	7	3	10
Beta Hand-Held	Co-60	3060	100	0.10	306	175	481
Alpha Phoswich	Pu-239	41	75	0.27	8	4	12
Beta Phoswich	Co-60	3060	75	0.20	459	365	824
FIDLER	Am-241	-- <sup>d</sup>	--	--	--	11265	17000 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Scanning Measurements</b>							
Alpha-Beta Floor Monitor	Pu-239, Co-60	13/2760	425	0.24/0.17 <sup>f</sup>	2007	800 <sup>g</sup>	2807
Alpha-Beta Hand-Held	Pu-239, Co-60	13/2760	100	0.17/0.10	278	256 <sup>g</sup>	534
Alpha-Beta Phoswich	Pu-239, Co-60	13/2760	75	0.27/0.20	417	437 <sup>g</sup>	854
FIDLER	Am-241	-- <sup>d</sup>	--	--	--	15541	19000 <sup>e</sup>

<sup>a</sup> dpm/100cm<sup>2</sup> = disintegrations per minute per 100 square centimeters. The DCGLs for the direct measurements (DCGL<sub>WS</sub>) are listed in Table 4-1. The DCGLs for the scanning measurements (DCGL<sub>EMC/5</sub>, or DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> divided by 5) are listed in Table 4-2. The DCGLs listed here are the most conservative for the measurement type.

<sup>b</sup> The values in this column are based on the initial efficiencies for each instrument, as presented in Table 3-3. For the alpha-beta scanning measurements, the efficiency is a combination of the individual alpha and beta efficiencies.

<sup>c</sup> The background average is the mean of the direct or scanning background measurements from Building 722 for each instrument, except where noted.

<sup>d</sup> For the FIDLER, the low efficiency along with the low DCGLs for Am-241 resulted in a low instrument flag value. As a result the instrument flag value was based only on background data.

<sup>e</sup> The FIDLER direct and scanning measurement flag values are equal to the 95% UTL (upper tolerance limit) of the Building 722 background direct and scanning data, respectively.

<sup>f</sup> The efficiencies for the scanning measurements were a combination of the individual radiation type efficiencies from the direct measurements (i.e., alpha FM efficiency was 0.24/ beta FM efficiency was 0.17).

<sup>g</sup> The background average is the mean of the scanning measurements from the background igloo CO912.

**Table 4-4**  
**Summary Statistics to Support Statistical Decision Levels**  
**SEAD 12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Radiation Type/ Detector	Number of Samples	Range of Values (cpm)		Mean cpm	Standard Deviation	Shift	Minimum Number of Background & Site Samples	Test Supports At Most	
		Detected Concentration Minimum	Maximum					Type I Error Probability	Type II Error Probability
Alpha Floor	15	0	8	3.8	2.40	1.6692	25	0.05	0.1
Beta Floor	15	498	1435	775.0	284.05	2.5259	25	0.05	0.1
Alpha Hand Held	105	0	8	2.7	1.91	2.0899	115	0.05	0.1
Beta Hand Held	105	86	436	175.7	55.30	3.9420	115	0.05	0.1
FIDLER	120	5267	19762	11265.3	3307.29	2.9876	130	0.05	0.1

**Table 4-5**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey		Z	p-level	Background		Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
				Rank Sum	Valid N			Rank Sum	Valid N		
<b>ALPHA PHOSWICH</b>											
APH803R1	4.9	0	17	740	437	4.23	2.3E-05	26	22	Fail	APH803R1
APH803R2	5.0	0	16	37289	938	6.92	4.8E-12	26	250	Fail	APH803R2
APH803R3	8.8	2	18	677	359	5.59	2.3E-08	26	19	Fail	APH803R3
APH803R4	5.4	0	16	37426	801	7.27	3.7E-13	26	250	Fail	APH803R4
APH803R5	6.3	0	25	37414	813	7.22	5.1E-13	26	250	Fail	APH803R5
APH803R6	7.9	0	83	37224	727	7.43	1.1E-13	26	249	Fail	APH803R6
APH803R7	3.4	1	7	782	443	4.27	1.9E-05	26	23	Fail	APH803R7
APH806R1	1.1	0	3	387	6635	-5.18	2.3E-07	100	18	Fail	Background
APH810R1	2.4	0	6	1639	7406	-3.39	6.9E-04	100	34	Fail	Background
APH812R3	1.8	0	5	527	6376	-3.73	1.9E-04	100	17	Fail	Background
<b>BETA PHOSWICH</b>											
BPH803R1	164	94	226	254	922	-5.90	3.7E-09	26	22	Fail	Background
BPH803R2	162	108	596	31606	6620	-7.80	6.6E-15	26	250	Fail	Background
BPH803R3	333	129	705	426	610	-0.26	0.79	26	19	Pass	--
BPH803R4	149	88	273	31402	6824	-8.32	9.0E-17	26	250	Fail	Background
BPH803R5	153	109	315	31479	6748	-8.12	4.6E-16	26	250	Fail	Background
BPH803R6	158	90	329	31235	6715	-8.10	5.5E-16	26	249	Fail	Background
BPH803R7	304	164	407	660	565	1.70	0.089	26	23	Pass	--
BPH806R1	205	153	272	404	6617	-4.99	6.0E-07	100	18	Fail	Background
BPH810R1	330	182	482	2264	6782	-0.16	0.87	100	34	Pass	--
BPH812R3	241	201	272	610	6293	-3.04	0.0024	100	17	Fail	Background
<b>ALPHA HAND-HELD</b>											
AHH804R1	1.4	0	4	1353	7693	-3.33	8.5E-04	105	29	Fail	Background
AHH804R2	2.2	0	5	753	6387	-0.73	0.46	105	14	Pass	--
AHH804R3	3.0	0	22	3641	9080	-2.52	0.012	105	54	Fail	Background
AHH804R4	3.5	1	8	2390	6656	2.38	0.017	105	29	Fail	AHH804R4
AHH804R5	2.6	0	10	3538	8397	-1.03	0.30	105	49	Pass	--

**Table 4-5**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
AHH804R6	1.4	0	5	1607	8123	-3.88	1.0E-04	34	105	Fail	Background
AHH805R1	1.3	0	3	1138	7641	-3.79	1.5E-04	27	105	Fail	Background
AHH815R15	2.4	0	15	5137	9742	-2.11	0.035	67	105	Fail	Background
AHH816R8	1.3	0	6	6306	12223	-5.59	2.3E-08	87	105	Fail	Background
AHH816R9	2.8	0	18	1836	7895	-2.72	6.6E-03	34	105	Fail	Background
AHH816R10	4.3	0	13	2000	6647	1.66	9.7E-02	26	105	Pass	--
AHH819R1	1.0	0	5	2368	9722	-5.98	2.3E-09	50	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R2	1.6	0	4	773	6854	-2.51	0.012	18	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R3	9.3	0	37	11794	8709	4.74	2.2E-06	97	105	Fail	AHH819R3
AHH81910	1.6	0	6	589	447	-2.50	0.013	30	15	Fail	Background
AHH819R4	2.3	0	4	807	6333	-0.28	0.78	14	105	Pass	--
AHH819R5	1.8	0	4	599	6423	-1.53	0.12	13	105	Pass	--
AHH819R6	1.4	0	5	860	7268	-3.56	3.7E-04	22	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R7	1.5	0	3	442	6345	-1.94	0.052	11	105	Pass	--
AHH819R8	1.4	0	5	1772	8240	-3.77	1.6E-04	36	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R9	1.2	0	6	785	7217	-3.66	2.5E-04	21	105	Fail	Background
AHH81911	1.8	0	5	3102	8833	-2.75	0.0059	49	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R12	2.2	0	6	4366	9001	-1.38	0.17	58	105	Pass	--
<b>BETA HAND-HELD</b>											
BHH804R1	214	140	296	2680	6366	3.90	9.5915E-05	29	105	Fail	BHH804R1
BHH804R2	160	106	253	711	6429	-1.06	0.29	14	105	Pass	--
BHH804R3	217	108	594	4818	7903	1.81	0.070	54	105	Pass	--
BHH804R4	162	93	534	1303	7742	-3.54	4.1E-04	29	105	Fail	Background
BHH804R5	158	82	313	3259	8677	-2.09	0.037	49	105	Fail	Background
BHH804R6	131	72	231	1525	8205	-4.19	2.7996E-05	34	105	Fail	Background
BHH805R1	197	113	258	2190	6588	2.23	0.026	27	105	Fail	BHH805R1
BHH815R15	113	72	212	3084	11794	-8.51	1.7E-17	67	105	Fail	Background
BHH816R8	118	49	227	5214	13315	-8.30	1.1E-16	87	105	Fail	Background
BHH816R9	118	72	260	1111	8619	-6.22	5.0E-10	34	105	Fail	Background
BHH816R10	155	89	256	1409	7237	-1.77	7.6E-02	26	105	Pass	--

**Table 4-5**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey		Background		Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
				Rank Sum	Rank Sum	Rank Sum	Rank Sum						
BHH819R1	152	71	291	3218	8873	-2.61	0.0090	50	105	Fail	Background		
BHH819R2	206	157	272	1543	6083	3.06	0.0022	18	105	Fail	BHH819R2		
BHH819R3	129	52	278	7146	13357	-6.50	7.9E-11	97	105	Fail	Background		
BHH81910	240	150	358	884	152	4.66	3.2E-06	30	15	Fail	BHH81910		
BHH819R4	266	175	378	1371	5769	4.38	1.2E-05	14	105	Fail	BHH819R4		
BHH819R5	156	84	255	604	6417	-1.46	0.15	13	105	Pass	--		
BHH819R6	203	114	301	1795	6333	2.47	0.014	22	105	Fail	BHH819R6		
BHH819R7	269	204	380	1120	5667	4.49	7.3E-06	11	105	Fail	BHH819R7		
BHH819R8	231	139	320	3663	6348	5.23	1.7E-07	36	105	Fail	BHH819R8		
BHH819R9	217	125	322	1795	6207	3.02	0.0025	21	105	Fail	BHH819R9		
BHH81911	198	100	336	4196	7740	1.54	0.12	49	105	Pass	--		
BHH819R12	149	71	264	3962	9405	-2.75	0.0059	58	105	Fail	Background		
<b>ALPHA FLOOR MONITOR</b>													
AFM803R2	9.5	8	12	49	56	2.74	0.0062	4	10	Fail	AFM803R2		
AFM803R4	12.5	11	14	50	55	2.87	0.0042	4	10	Fail	AFM803R4		
AFM803R5	16.8	13	20	50	55	2.87	0.0041	4	10	Fail	AFM803R5		
AFM803R6	11.0	4	17	59	62	2.31	0.021	5	10	Fail	AFM803R6		
AFM803R7	7.7	4	11	71	65	2.21	0.027	6	10	Fail	AFM803R7		
AFM804R2	15.4	2	26	798	149	4.64	3.5E-06	28	15	Fail	AFM804R2		
AFM804R3	11.3	2	58	1061	215	3.57	3.5E-04	35	15	Fail	AFM804R3		
AFM804R4	5.5	5	6	25	129	0.98	0.33	2	15	Pass	--		
AFM804R6	6.3	2	12	190	162	2.14	0.032	11	15	Fail	AFM804R6		
AFM805R1	3.2	1	9	56	175	-0.79	0.43	6	15	Pass	--		
AFM806R1	3.7	2	5	66	165	0.00	1	6	15	Pass	--		
AFM810R1	4.6	2	8	422	245	1.07	0.28	21	15	Pass	--		
AFM812R3	4.0	1	8	41	149	0.10	0.92	4	15	Pass	--		
AFM815R15	3.0	1	6	57	174	-0.71	0.48	6	15	Pass	--		
AFM816R8	3.9	1	8	368	263	0.25	0.80	20	15	Pass	--		
AFM816R9	2.5	0	6	105	220	-1.41	0.16	10	15	Pass	--		
AFM816R10	4.8	3	7	48	142	0.81	0.42	4	15	Pass	--		

**Table 4-5**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
AFM819R1	5.1	1	9	1018	308	1.71	0.087	36	15	Pass	--
AFM819R2	5.5	2	12	216	190	1.28	0.20	13	15	Pass	--
AFM819R3	7.3	1	17	1811	269	3.48	5.0E-04	49	15	Fail	AFM819R3
AFM81910	2.0	2	2	11	142	-1.06	0.29	2	15	Pass	--
AFM819R4	3.3	1	7	158	220	-0.50	0.62	12	15	Pass	--
AFM819R5	3.7	2	6	166	212	-0.10	0.92	12	15	Pass	--
AFM819R6	4.3	2	12	217	218	0.31	0.76	14	15	Pass	--
AFM819R7	5.1	2	11	149	177	1.04	0.30	10	15	Pass	--
AFM819R9	5.4	2	11	322	206	1.58	0.11	17	15	Pass	--
AFM81911	6.6	1	10	406	190	2.55	0.011	19	15	Fail	AFM81911
AFM819R12	7.2	1	17	1506	264	3.25	0.0011	44	15	Fail	AFM819R12
<b>BETA FLOOR MONITOR</b>											
BFM803R2	675	609	706	21	84	-1.27	0.20	4	10	Pass	--
BFM803R4	523	474	570	10	95	-2.83	0.0047	4	10	Fail	Background
BFM803R5	509	493	532	10	95	-2.83	0.0047	4	10	Fail	Background
BFM803R6	657	406	735	40	80	0.00	1	5	10	Pass	--
BFM803R7	731	676	762	63	73	1.30	0.19	6	10	Pass	--
BFM804R2	710	563	1005	599	347	-0.43	0.66	28	15	Pass	--
BFM804R3	872	543	2554	902	374	0.19	0.85	35	15	Pass	--
BFM804R4	562	517	606	9	144	-1.34	0.18	2	15	Pass	--
BFM804R6	705	558	1079	136	215	-0.65	0.52	11	15	Pass	--
BFM805R1	792	755	835	86	146	1.52	0.13	6	15	Pass	--
BFM806R1	495	410	597	30	202	-2.84	0.00447974	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM810R1	866	625	1018	492	174	3.32	9.0E-04	21	15	Fail	BFM810R1
BFM812R3	598	552	616	24	166	-1.60	0.11	4	15	Pass	--
BFM815R15	862	828	914	99	132	2.57	0.01020237	6	15	Fail	BFM815R15
BFM816R8	659	455	865	339	292	-0.72	0.47	20	15	Pass	--
BFM816R9	640	482	877	110	216	-1.14	0.26	10	15	Pass	--
BFM816R10	876	821	901	62	129	2.15	0.03	4	15	Fail	BFM816R10
BFM819R1	920	824	1025	1134	192	4.09	4.2E-05	36	15	Fail	BFM819R1



**Table 4-5**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
BFM819R2	906	527	1083	230	176	1.91	0.05592208	13	15	Pass	--
BFM819R3	1011	502	1215	1828	252	3.73	1.9E-04	49	15	Fail	BFM819R3
BFM81910	1107	1063	1151	29	124	1.64	0.10	2	15	Pass	--
BFM819R4	952	598	1093	225	153	2.78	0.0054	12	15	Fail	BFM819R4
BFM819R5	925	712	1183	221	157	2.59	0.0097	12	15	Fail	BFM819R5
BFM819R6	800	549	1058	233	203	0.98	0.33	14	15	Pass	--
BFM819R7	1147	956	1264	185	140	3.05	0.0023	10	15	Fail	BFM819R7
BFM819R9	956	520	1125	353	175	2.74	0.0062	17	15	Fail	BFM819R9
BFM819R10	1107	1063	1151	29	124	1.64	0.1011	2	15	Pass	--
BFM819R11	934	870	998	437	158	3.63	2.9E-04	19	15	Fail	BFM819R11
BFM819R12	731	406	1029	1341	430	0.36	0.72	44	15	Pass	--
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>											
GF803R1	4547	1593	8007	293	884	-5.10	3.4E-07	22	26	Fail	Background
GF803R2	4264	2996	6783	32385	6955	-8.40	4.8E-17	254	26	Fail	Background
GF803R3	4815	2336	6790	210	871	-5.76	8.4E-09	20	26	Fail	Background
GF803R4	3743	2120	7042	32385	6955	-8.40	4.8E-17	254	26	Fail	Background
GF803R5	4116	2470	6968	32385	6955	-8.40	4.8E-17	254	26	Fail	Background
GF803R6	3559	2276	6882	32385	6955	-8.40	4.8E-17	254	26	Fail	Background
GF803R7	7463	5176	8563	703	837	-1.84	0.066	29	26	Pass	--
GF804R1	12631	8472	14896	2631	8544	2.19	0.029	29	120	Fail	GF804R1
GF804R2	9753	5588	15040	2746	10457	-2.59	0.0097	42	120	Fail	Background
GF804R3	9702	5592	19106	7091	13615	-3.34	8.3E-04	83	120	Fail	Background
GF804R4	6288	4971	8224	782	10694	-7.25	4.2E-13	31	120	Fail	Background
GF804R5	9215	5443	13904	3100	11265	-3.69	2.2E-04	49	120	Fail	Background
GF804R6	7459	4833	13264	1965	11731	-6.48	9.4E-11	45	120	Fail	Background
GF805R1	13078	7896	16107	3196	8585	2.91	0.0037	33	120	Fail	GF805R1
GF806R1	7051	6394	7765	625	9815	-5.98	2.3E-09	24	120	Fail	Background
GF810R1	10101	6796	15876	5414	12164	-2.49	0.013	67	120	Fail	Background
GF812R3	6382	5881	6820	441	9570	-6.08	1.2E-09	21	120	Fail	Background
GF815R1	7854	6264	10772	4205	14323	-7.36	1.9E-13	72	120	Fail	Background

**Table 4-5**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
GF816R8	8832	6544	13016	9246	16632	-5.98	2.3E-09	107	120	Fail	Background
GF816R9	8086	6854	9019	2045	11485	-5.88	4.0E-09	44	120	Fail	Background
GF816R10	8455	7448	9771	1313	10012	-4.47	7.7E-06	30	120	Fail	Background
GF819R1	8982	5080	13907	6834	14488	-4.90	9.6E-07	86	120	Fail	Background
GF819R2	11549	7002	15548	2447	9029	0.42	0.68	31	120	Pass	--
GF819R3	7290	1642	14692	14176	21335	-8.51	1.8E-17	146	120	Fail	Background
GF819R4	12730	7595	15963	2342	8390	2.20	0.028	26	120	Fail	GF819R4
GF819R5	13371	8359	16756	2410	8175	3.06	0.0022	25	120	Fail	GF819R5
GF819R6	11435	6811	15985	2889	9357	0.26	0.79	36	120	Pass	--
GF819R7	13692	9873	16779	2051	7960	3.24	0.0012	21	120	Fail	GF819R7
GF819R8	12653	8650	15402	3385	8862	2.35	0.019	36	120	Fail	GF819R8
GF819R9	11221	6196	15557	3008	9553	-0.05	0.96	38	120	Pass	--
GF81910	12293	9109	16084	2813	8815	1.65	0.099	32	120	Pass	--
GF81911	9422	4717	15621	5126	12640	-3.63	2.9E-04	68	120	Fail	Background
GF819R12	6600	2531	14211	6810	17944	-9.57	1.2E-21	102	120	Fail	Background

<sup>a/</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha; B = Beta; G = Gamma

Instrument - PH = phoswich; HH = hand-held; FM = floor monitor; F = FIDLER

Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>b/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>c/</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix H for the Phase I box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.

Table 4-6

Summary of WRS Tests  
Phase I Direct Measurements (Including Discretionary Measurements) VS Background  
SEAD-12 Building Report  
Seneca Army Depot Activity

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey plus Discretionary Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey plus Discretionary Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
<b>ALPHA FLOOR MONITOR</b>											
AFM803R6	11	4	17	59	62	2.31	0.021	5	10	Fail	AFM803R6
AFM804R3	13	2	58	1215	216	3.75	1.8E-04	38	15	Fail	AFM804R3
AFM819R1	6	1	15	1401	310	2.37	1.8E-02	43	15	Fail	AFM819R1
AFM819R3	8	1	17	2845	316	3.56	3.8E-04	64	15	Fail	AFM819R3
AFM819R5	4	2	6	419	284	0.03	0.97	22	15	Pass	--
<b>BETA FLOOR MONITOR</b>											
BFM803R6	657	406	735	40	80	0.00	1	5	10	Pass	--
BFM804R3	951	543	2554	1048	384	0.42	0.67	38	15	Pass	--
BFM819R1	923	824	1060	1505	206	4.20	2.7E-05	43	15	Fail	BFM819R1
BFM819R3	1017	502	1215	2878	282	3.97	7.1E-05	64	15	Fail	BFM819R3
BFM819R5	939	712	1183	519	184	3.13	0.0018	22	15	Fail	BFM819R5
<b>ALPHA HAND-HELD</b>											
AHH804R3	3	0	22	3961.5	9079.5	-2.07	0.038	56	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R1	2	0	41	3132.5	10070.5	-5.41	6.4233E-08	57	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R3	20	0	316	14765	9106	5.14	2.7736E-07	113	105	Fail	AHH819R3
AHH819R4	2	0	4	1023.5	6479.5	-0.17	0.87	17	105	Pass	--
AHH819R5	2	0	4	676	6584	-1.87	0.061	15	105	Pass	--
<b>BETA HAND-HELD</b>											
BHH804R3	227	108	594	5139	7903	2.14	0.032	56	105	Fail	BHH804R3
BHH819R1	175	71	584	4261	8942	-1.35	0.18	57	105	Pass	--
BHH819R3	168	52	1125	10247	13625	-4.57	4.9E-06	113	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R4	280	175	378	1730	5773	5.06	4.2E-07	17	105	Fail	BHH819R4
BHH819R5	152	84	255	670	6590	-1.88	0.059	15	105	Pass	--
<b>ALPHA PHOSWICH</b>											
APH803R6	7.9	0	83	3722.4	727	7.43	1.1E-13	249	26	Fail	APH803R6
APH819R3	6.1	3	10	1550	5472	3.58	3.4E-04	18	100	Fail	APH819R3
<b>BETA PHOSWICH</b>											
BPH803R6	164	90	1640	31511	6715	-8.04	9.3E-16	250	26	Fail	Background

**Table 4-6**  
**Summary of WRS Tests**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Including Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey plus Discretionary		Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey plus Discretionary		Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher If Fail
				Rank Sum	Valid N				Valid N	Fail			
BPH819R3	500	329	1492	1440	5582	2.76	0.0058	18	100	Fail	BPH819R3		
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>													
GF803R6	3560	2276	6882	32640	6981	-8.40	4.7E-17	255	26	Fail	Background		
GF804R3	10181	5592	19106	8115	13621	-2.52	0.012	88	120	Fail	Background		
GF819R1	9297	5080	15079	8969	15342	-4.43	9.6E-06	100	120	Fail	Background		
GF819R3	7659	1642	14692	20344	23612	-8.01	1.2E-15	176	120	Fail	Background		
GF819R4	12755	7595	15963	2667	8509	2.36	0.018	29	120	Fail	GAM819R4		
GF819R5	13766	8359	16756	3952	8451	4.26	2.1E-05	37	120	Fail	GAM819R5		

<sup>a/</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha; B = Beta; G = Gamma

Instrument - PH = phoswich, HH = hand-held, FM = floor monitor, F = FIDLER

Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>b/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>c/</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix H for the Phase I box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.

Table 4-7

Summary of WRS Test

Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary measurements) VS DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background

SEAD-12 Building Report

Seneca Army Depot Activity

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	DCGL <sub>w</sub> -Adjusted Background Valid N	Pass/Fail DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
<b>ALPHA FLOOR MONITOR</b>											
AFM803R2	9.5	8	12	10	95	-2.87	0.0041	4	10	Fail	Background
AFM803R4	12.5	11	14	10	95	-2.87	0.0042	4	10	Fail	Background
AFM803R5	16.8	13	20	10	95	-2.87	0.0041	4	10	Fail	Background
AFM803R6	11.0	4	17	15	105	-3.10	0.0020	5	10	Fail	Background
AFM803R7	7.7	4	11	21	115	-3.29	0.0010	6	10	Fail	Background
AFM804R2	15.4	2	26	406	540	-5.36	8.5E-08	28	15	Fail	Background
AFM804R3	11.3	2	58	646	630	-5.24	1.6E-07	35	15	Fail	Background
AFM804R6	6.3	2	12	66	285	-4.30	1.7E-05	11	15	Fail	Background
AFM819R3	7.3	1	17	1225	855	-5.84	5.3E-09	49	15	Fail	Background
AFM819R11	6.6	1	10	190	405	-4.96	7.1E-07	19	15	Fail	Background
AFM819R12	7.2	1	17	990	780	-5.76	8.6E-09	44	15	Fail	Background
<b>BETA FLOOR MONITOR</b>											
BFM810R1	866	625	1018	231	435	-5.05	4.3E-07	21	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R15	862	828	914	21	210	-3.50	4.6E-04	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM816R10	876	821	901	10	180	-3.00	0.0027	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R1	920	824	1025	666	660	-5.58	2.4E-08	36	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R3	1011	502	1215	1225	855	-5.82	5.8E-09	49	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R4	952	598	1093	78	300	-4.39	1.1E-05	12	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R5	925	712	1183	78	300	-4.39	1.1E-05	12	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R7	1147	956	1264	55	270	-4.16	3.2E-05	10	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R9	956	520	1125	153	375	-4.81	1.5E-06	17	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R11	934	870	998	190	405	-4.94	7.7E-07	19	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R12	731	406	1029	589	358	-0.70	0.48	28	15	Pass	--
<b>ALPHA PHOSWICH</b>											
APH803R1	4.9	0	17	318	859	-4.65	3.3E-06	22	26	Fail	Background
APH803R2	5.0	0	16	32074	6152	-6.62	3.7E-11	250	26	Fail	Background
APH803R3	8.8	2	18	406	629	-0.73	0.47	19	26	Pass	--
APH803R4	5.4	0	16	32111	6116	-6.53	6.8E-11	250	26	Fail	Background
APH803R5	6.3	0	25	32845	5381	-4.61	4.0E-06	250	26	Fail	Background
APH803R6	7.9	0	83	33209	4742	-3.00	0.0027	249	26	Fail	Background
APH803R7	3.4	1	7	276	949	-6.07	1.3E-09	23	26	Fail	Background

**Table 4-7**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary measurements) VS DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey		DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey		DCGL <sub>w</sub> -Adjusted Background Valid N	Pass/Fail DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
				Rank Sum	Valid N				Valid N	Valid N			
<b>ALPHA HAND-HELD</b>													
AHH804R4	3.5	1	8	378	27	8400	-8.08	6.8E-16	27	105	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R3	9.3	0	37	4753	97	3762	-8.58	1.0E-17	97	33	33	Fail	Background
AHH819R12	2.2	0	6	6870	74	9240	0.62	0.53	74	105	105	Pass	--
<b>BETA HAND-HELD</b>													
BHH804R1	214	140	296	677	29	8369	-6.92	4.5E-12	29	105	105	Fail	Background
BHH805R1	197	113	258	473	27	8306	-7.46	8.6E-14	27	105	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R2	206	157	272	253	18	7374	-6.18	6.5E-10	18	105	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R4	266	175	378	627	14	6514	-1.76	0.078	14	105	105	Pass	--
BHH819R6	203	114	301	491	22	7637	-5.84	5.2E-09	22	105	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R7	269	204	380	461	11	6325	-1.72	0.085	11	105	105	Pass	--
BHH819R8	231	139	320	1535	36	8477	-4.83	1.4E-06	36	105	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R9	217	125	322	608	21	7393	-4.75	2.0E-06	21	105	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R11	198	100	336	4196	49	10170	0.11	0.92	49	120	120	Pass	--

<sup>a/</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha; B = Beta; G = Gamma  
Instrument - PH = phoswich; HH = hand-held; FM = floor monitor; F = FIDLER  
Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>b/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>c/</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix H for the Phase I box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.

**Table 4-8**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Including Discretionary Measurements) VS DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey plus Discretionary Rank Sum	DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey plus Discretionary Valid N	DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Valid N	Pass/Fail DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
<b>ALPHA FLOOR MONITOR</b>											
AFM803R6	11.0	4	17	15	105	-3.10	0.0020	5	10	Fail	Background
AFM804R3	13.2	2	58	772	659	-5.02	5.1E-07	38	15	Fail	Background
AFM819R1	5.8	1	15	946	765	-5.76	8.7E-09	43	15	Fail	Background
AFM819R3	7.5	1	17	2080	1080	-6.01	1.8E-09	64	15	Fail	Background
AFM819R5	3.8	2	6	253	450	-5.14	2.8E-07	22	15	Fail	Background
<b>BETA FLOOR MONITOR</b>											
BFM803R6	657	406	735	15	105	-3.06	0.0022	5	10	Fail	Background
BFM804R3	951	543	2554	814	617	-4.19	2.8E-05	38	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R1	923	824	1060	946	765	-5.73	1.0E-08	43	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R3	1017	502	1215	2080	1080	-6.00	2.0E-09	64	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R4	952	598	1093	78	300	-4.39	1.1E-05	12	15	Fail	Background
BFM819R5	939	712	1183	253	450	-5.11	3.3E-07	22	15	Fail	Background
<b>ALPHA PHOSWICH</b>											
APH803R6	7.9	0	83	33209	4742	-3.00	0.0027	249	26	Fail	Background
APH819R3	6.1	3	10	171	819	-5.68	1.4E-08	18	26	Fail	Background
<b>BETA PHOSWICH</b>											
BPH803R6	164	90	1640	31401	6825	-8.32	8.8E-17	250	26	Fail	Background
BPH819R3	500	329	1492	236	754	-4.03	5.5E-05	18	26	Fail	Background

**Table 4-8**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase I Direct Measurements (Including Discretionary Measurements) VS DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Survey plus Discretionary Rank Sum	DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey plus Discretionary Valid N	DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Valid N	Pass/Fail DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
<b>ALPHA HAND-HELD</b>											
AHH804R3	3.4	0	22	2363	10678	-7.76	8.5E-15	56	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R1	2.1	0	41	1863	11340	-9.83	8.8E-23	57	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R3	20.1	0	316	11749	12123	-1.35	0.18	113	105	Pass	--
AHH819R4	2.4	0	4	153	7350	-6.68	2.4E-11	17	105	Fail	Background
AHH819R5	1.7	0	4	120	7140	-6.33	2.4E-10	15	105	Fail	Background
<b>BETA HAND-HELD</b>											
BHH804R3	227	108	594	2724	10318	-6.43	1.3E-10	56	105	Fail	Background
BHH805R1	197	113	258	756	8424	-6.80	1.1E-11	30	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R1	175	71	584	2125	11078	-8.84	1.0E-18	57	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R2	206	157	272	317	7685	-6.66	2.8E-11	21	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R3	168	52	1125	7420	16451	-10.65	2.0E-26	113	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R4	280	175	378	931	6572	-0.85	0.40	17	105	Pass	--
BHH819R5	152	84	255	153	7107	-5.99	2.2E-09	15	105	Fail	Background
BHH819R8	231	139	320	1873	8567	-4.29	1.8E-05	39	105	Fail	Background

<sup>a/</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha; B = Beta; G = Gamma

Instrument - PH = phoswich; HH = hand-held; FM = floor monitor; F = FIDLER

Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>b/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>c/</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix H for the Phase I box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.



**Table 4-9**  
**Summary Statistics of Phase I Scanning Measurements VS Instrument Scanning Flag Value**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Measurement Type	Number of Grids Scanned	Minimum (cpm) <sup>w</sup>	Maximum (cpm)	Mean (cpm)	Flag Value (cpm) <sup>w</sup>	Maximum Reading Greater than Flag?
<b>ALPHA/BETA FLOOR MONITOR</b>								
803	2	AB <sup>v</sup>	4	400	900	613	2807	No
803	4	AB	4	400	620	505	2807	No
803	5	AB	4	400	620	510	2807	No
803	6	AB	5	300	900	630	2807	No
803	7	AB	6	700	700	700	2807	No
804	2	AB	28	400	1200	732	2807	No
<b>804</b>	<b>3B</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>3000</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>2807</b>	<b>Yes</b>
804	4B	AB	2	400	700	525	2807	No
804	6B	AB	11	400	1200	659	2807	No
805	1	AB	8	600	800	700	2807	No
806	1	AB	6	400	700	508	2807	No
810	1	AB	21	400	1100	807	2807	No
812	32	AB	4	400	600	500	2807	No
815	15	AB	6	600	1000	825	2807	No
816	8	AB	23	200	1000	572	2807	No
816	9	AB	12	40	600	162	2807	No
816	10	AB	4	600	1000	813	2807	No
819	1	AB	36	800	1100	924	2807	No
819	2	AB	13	400	1200	888	2807	No
819	3	AB	49	400	2000	1001	2807	No
819	4	AB	12	750	1050	917	2807	No
819	5	AB	12	800	1200	946	2807	No
819	6B	AB	14	500	950	750	2807	No
819	7	AB	10	1000	1200	1115	2807	No
819	9	AB	9	900	1200	1033	2807	No
819	10	AB	2	1200	1200	1200	2807	No
819	11B	AB	19	700	1200	955	2807	No
819	12D	AB	44	200	1200	743	2807	No
<b>ALPHA/BETA PHOSWICH</b>								
803	1	AB	22	40	380	162	854	No
803	2	AB	250	80	600	177	854	No
<b>803</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>Yes</b>
803	4	AB	250	40	460	160	854	No
803	5	AB	250	60	400	300	854	No
<b>803</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>2500</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>Yes</b>
803	7	AB	23	180	350	310	854	No
806	1	AB	18	100	350	202	854	No
810	1	AB	34	140	600	335	854	No
812	32	AB	17	100	480	274	854	No
<b>ALPHA/BETA HAND-HELD</b>								
804	1	AB	29	100	340	221	534	No
804	2	AB	14	40	360	166	534	No
<b>804</b>	<b>3B</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>Yes</b>
<b>804</b>	<b>4B</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>Yes</b>
804	5B	AB	49	40	400	161	534	No
804	6B	AB	34	40	360	147	534	No
805	1	AB	33	80	400	192	534	No
815	15	AB	30	60	200	130	534	No
816	8	AB	84	40	400	127	534	No
<b>816</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>AB</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1000</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>Yes</b>
816	10	AB	26	40	200	113	534	No
819	2	AB	18	90	320	215	534	No

**Table 4-9**  
**Summary Statistics of Phase I Scanning Measurements VS Instrument Scanning Flag Value**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Measurement Type	Number of Grids Scanned	Minimum (cpm) <sup>a/</sup>	Maximum (cpm)	Mean (cpm)	Flag Value (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Maximum Reading Greater than Flag?
819	3	AB	97	40	950	156	534	Yes
819	4	AB	14	220	400	283	534	No
819	5	AB	13	110	300	186	534	No
819	6B	AB	22	150	300	215	534	No
819	7	AB	11	250	360	275	534	No
819	8B	AB	36	100	500	242	534	No
819	9	AB	9	150	230	169	534	No
819	10	AB	18	140	370	246	534	No
819	11B	AB	49	80	450	205	534	No
819	12D	AB	58	60	450	167	534	No
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>								
803	1	gamma	22	1000	9000	4568	19000	No
803	2	gamma	254	2000	8000	4194	19000	No
803	3	gamma	20	3000	8000	5250	19000	No
803	4	gamma	254	3000	11000	5608	19000	No
803	5	gamma	254	2000	9000	4303	19000	No
803	6	gamma	254	2000	8500	3594	19000	No
803	7	gamma	29	5950	9250	7793	19000	No
804	1	gamma	29	8800	15400	12403	19000	No
804	2	gamma	42	4000	16000	9474	19000	No
<b>804</b>	<b>3B</b>	<b>gamma</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>20000</b>	<b>9505</b>	<b>19000</b>	<b>Yes</b>
804	4B	gamma	31	4000	9000	6190	19000	No
804	5B	gamma	49	500	15000	8993	19000	No
804	6B	gamma	45	4000	14000	7626	19000	No
<b>805</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>gamma</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8000</b>	<b>20000</b>	<b>13174</b>	<b>19000</b>	<b>Yes</b>
806	1	gamma	24	6000	9000	7469	19000	No
810	1	gamma	67	6000	18000	10444	19000	No
812	32	gamma	21	5000	8000	6976	19000	No
815	15	gamma	73	5000	14000	8173	19000	No
816	8	gamma	82	5000	15000	8416	19000	No
816	9	gamma	44	5900	10000	7888	19000	No
816	10	gamma	30	6000	12000	8408	19000	No
819	1	gamma	36	6500	10500	7722	19000	No
819	2	gamma	31	5000	16000	10661	19000	No
819	3	gamma	146	2900	16000	7107	19000	No
819	4	gamma	26	7500	15500	12370	19000	No
819	5	gamma	25	8500	16000	12950	19000	No
819	6B	gamma	36	7000	15500	10790	19000	No
819	7	gamma	21	9500	16500	13333	19000	No
819	8B	gamma	36	7000	17000	11903	19000	No
819	9	gamma	38	6500	14000	10776	19000	No
819	10	gamma	32	9000	15000	12109	19000	No
819	11B	gamma	68	4000	16000	9154	19000	No
819	12D	gamma	102	3100	13650	6478	19000	No

<sup>a/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>b/</sup> For instruments measuring gross alpha and beta radiation, the flag value is equal to the instrument-specific DCGL<sub>EMC/5</sub> plus the mean background scanning value. The DCGL<sub>EMC/5</sub> is calculated by dividing the DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> (see Table 4-2) by 5 to provide a more conservative flag value. For instruments measuring gross gamma radiation, the flag value was equal to the 95% UCL of the background scanning results.

<sup>c/</sup> AB = gross alpha and beta radiation.

**Table 4-10**  
**Phase I Exposure Rate Data**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Minimum (urem/hr)</b>	<b>Mean (urem/hr)</b>	<b>Maximum (urem/hr)</b>
722	~	4	9.28	16
803	1	3	5	9
	2	3	4.65	7
	3	3	4.2	5
	4	2	4.57	8
	5	2	4.63	8
	6	2	4.5	8
	7	5	6.41	9
804	1	7	8.7	10
	2	6	8.35	11
	3	4	7.81	14.5
	4	4	6.27	8
	5	5	7.29	10
	6	4	7.29	11
805	1	7	9.97	13
806	1	3	4.82	7
810	1	4	7.47	11
812	32	3.5	5.57	9
815	15	5	7.69	10
816	8	5	7.1	10
	9	7	8.9	10
	10	6	7.56	9
819	1	4	7.05	12
	2	6	8.95	13
	3	3	6.61	10
	4	7	9.85	12
	5	7	10.06	13
	6	6	8.79	11
	7	7	10.14	12
	8	8	10.03	12
	9	6	8.7	12
	10	7	9.58	13
	11	5.5	8.36	12
	12	3	6.2	12

Table 4-11  
 Summary of Phase I Smear Sampling Results<sup>a,d, b, c/</sup>  
 SEAD-12 Building Report  
 Seneca Army Depot Activity

BUILDING	ROOM	ALPHA (dpm) <sup>d/</sup>			BETA (dpm)			GAMMA (dpm)			TRITIUM BETA (dpm)		
		MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MEAN	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MEAN	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MEAN	MINIMUM	MAXIMUM	MEAN
803	1	0.0	23.0	2.5	0.0	64.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	6.9
803	2	0.0	25.0	1.2	0.0	43.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	56.0	0.2	54.0	1.5
803	3	0.0	3.7	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	2.2
803	4	0.0	6.4	0.3	0.0	16.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	58.0	0.4	31.0	0.5
803	5	0.0	8.3	0.5	0.0	17.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	84.0	1.3	41.4	2.3
803	6	0.0	26.3	0.7	0.0	14.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	0.0	73.6	8.6
803	7	0.0	2.5	0.3	0.0	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.6
804	1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.9
804	2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
804	3A/B	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	176.0	3.9
804	4A/B	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.7
804	5A/B	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
804	6A/B	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
805	1	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.3
806	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.3
810	1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.4
812	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.4
815	15	0.0	138.5	8.3	0.0	60.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	1.7	301.0	11.4
816	8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	5.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	65.0	1.6	8.4	0.2
816	9	0.0	15.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
816	10	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
819	1	0.0	14.0	0.3	0.0	25.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	78.0	1.4	123.0	2.1
819	2	0.0	3.4	0.2	0.0	5.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	64.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
819	3	0.0	22.3	3.4	0.0	38.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	76.0	1.2	58.0	1.1
819	4	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	14.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	71.4	2.7	15.0	1.3
819	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
819	6A/B	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	5.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0	12.9
819	7	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	3.5
819	8A/B	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	2.0
819	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	1.6	26.0	1.9
819	10	0.0	17.0	0.7	0.0	16.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0
819	11A/B	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	5.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	73.0	2.8	22.0	2.3
819	12A/B	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	77.0	1.3	0.0	4.6
722	NA	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	59.0	1.5		
CO912	1												

Notes:

<sup>a/</sup> ANSI/ HPS N13.13-1999 Screening levels: Group 1- Ra, Th, and Transuramics 600 dpm; Group 2 - Uranium and Select High Dose Beta-Gamma emitters, 6000 dpm; Group 3 - General Beta-Gamma emitters, 60000 dpm; Group 4 other Beta-Gamma Emitters, 600000 dpm.

<sup>b/</sup> NYS DOL proposed acceptable levels: U-natural and assoc. decay products - 1000 dpm alpha/cm<sup>2</sup>; Transuramics - 200 dpm/cm<sup>2</sup>; Beta-Gamma Emitters - 1000 beta-gamma/ 100 cm<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>c/</sup> Smear Samples collected over a 100 cm<sup>2</sup> area.

<sup>d/</sup> dpm = disintegrations per minute.

**TABLE 4-12**  
**Smear Sampling - Surface and Volume Radioactivity Standards for Clearance**  
**ANSI N13.12-1999 and 12 NYCRR Part 38 (Table 5)**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

ANSI/ HPS N12.12 - 1999

Radionuclide Groups	Surface Screening Conventional Units <sup>(a)</sup> dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup>	Volume Screening Conventional Units <sup>(a)</sup> pCi/g
<b>Group 1) Radium, Thorium, and Transuranics:</b> <sup>210</sup> Po, <sup>210</sup> Pb, <sup>226</sup> Ra, <sup>228</sup> Ra, <sup>230</sup> Th, <sup>232</sup> Th, <sup>237</sup> Np, <sup>239</sup> Pu, <sup>240</sup> Pu, <sup>241</sup> Am, <sup>244</sup> Cm, and associated decay chains <sup>(b)</sup> , and others	600	3
<b>Group 2) Uranium and select high dose beta and gamma emitters:</b> <sup>22</sup> Na, <sup>54</sup> Mn, <sup>58</sup> Co, <sup>60</sup> Co, <sup>65</sup> Zn, <sup>90</sup> Sr, <sup>94</sup> Nb, <sup>106</sup> Ru, <sup>110m</sup> Ag, <sup>124</sup> Sb, <sup>134</sup> Cs, <sup>137</sup> Cs, <sup>152</sup> Eu, <sup>154</sup> Eu, <sup>192</sup> Ir, <sup>234</sup> U, <sup>235</sup> U, <sup>238</sup> U, Natural Uranium <sup>(c)</sup> and others	6000	30
<b>Group 3) General Beta, Gamma Emitters:</b> <sup>24</sup> Na, <sup>36</sup> Cl, <sup>59</sup> Fe, <sup>109</sup> Cd, <sup>131</sup> I, <sup>129</sup> I, <sup>144</sup> Ce, <sup>198</sup> Au, <sup>241</sup> Pu, and others <sup>(a)</sup> .	60000	300
<b>Group 4) Other Beta, Gamma Emitters:</b> <sup>3</sup> H, <sup>14</sup> C, <sup>32</sup> P, <sup>35</sup> S, <sup>45</sup> Ca, <sup>51</sup> Cr, <sup>55</sup> Fe, <sup>63</sup> Ni, <sup>89</sup> Sr, <sup>99</sup> Tc, <sup>111</sup> In, <sup>125</sup> I, <sup>147</sup> Pm, and others	600000	3000

a) Rounded by 1 significant figure.

b) For decay chains, the screening levels represent the total activity (i.e.: the activity of the parent plus the activity of the progeny) present.

c) Where the natural uranium activity equals 48.9% from <sup>238</sup>U, 48.9% from <sup>234</sup>U, plus 2.25% from <sup>235</sup>U.

d) reproduced from ANSI Standard N13.12-1999, Surface and Volume Radioactivity Standards for clearance, Health Physics Society, 1999.

**TABLE 4-12**  
**Smear Sampling - Surface and Volume Radioactivity Standards for Clearance**  
**ANSI N13.12-1999 and 12 NYCRR Part 38 (Table 5)**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

NUCLIDE <sup>(a)</sup>	REMOVABLE <sup>(bcde)</sup>
U-nat, U-235, U-238, and associated decay products except Ra-226, Th-230, Ac-227, and Pa-231.	1,000 dpm alpha/100cm <sup>2</sup>
Transuranics, Ra-223, Ra-224, Ra-226, Ra-228, Th-nat, Th-228, Th-230, Th-232, U-232, Pa-231, Ac-227, Sr-90, I-125, I-126, I-129, I-131, I-133.	200 dpm/ 100cm <sup>2</sup>
Beta-gamma emitters (nuclides with decay modes other than alpha emissions or spontaneous fission) except Sr-90 and others noted above.	1,000 dpm beta, gamma/100cm <sup>2</sup>

- a.) Where surface contamination by both alpha and beta -gamma emitting nuclides exist, the limits established for alpha and beta-gamma emitting nuclides should apply independently.
- b.) As used in this table, dpm (disintegrations per minute) means the rate of emission by radioactive material as determined by correcting the counts per minute observed by an appropriate detector for background, efficiency, and geometric factors associated with the instrumentation.
- c.) Measurements of average contamination level should not be averaged over more than one square meter. For objects of less surface area, the average should be derived for each object.
- d.) The amount of removable radioactive material per 100 cm<sup>2</sup> of surface area should be determined by wiping that area with dryfilter or soft absorbent paper, applying moderate pressure, and assessing the amount of radioactive material on the wipe with an appropriate instrument of known efficiency. When removable contamination on objects of less surface area is determined, the pertinent levels should be reduced proportionately and the entire surface should be wiped.
- e.) The average and maximum radiation levels associated with surface contamination resulting from beta-gamma emitters should not exceed 0.2 mrad/hr at 1 centimeter and 1.0 mrad/hr at 1 centimeter, respectively, measured through not more than 7 mg/cm<sup>2</sup> of total absorber.

**TABLE 4-13**  
**SUMMARY STATISTICS**  
**FOR RADIOLOGICAL ANALYSES ON DEBRIS SAMPLES COLLECTED FROM CLASS I AND II BUILDINGS**  
**SEAD-12 BUILDING REPORT**  
**SENECA ARMY DEPOT ACTIVITY**

PARAMETER	UNIT	MAXIMUM	FREQUENCY OF DETECTION	95TH PERCENTILE OF BKGD SOIL DATA SET	SCREENING CRITERIA(I)	SCREENING CRITERIA PLUS BKGD SOIL DATA SET.	NUMBER ABOVE SCREENING CRITERIA PLUS BKGD	NUMBER OF DETECTS	NUMBER OF ANALYSES
Bismuth-214	pCi/g	5.2	100%	2.2	3	5.2	1	14	14
Cesium-137	pCi/g	1.1	94%	0.7	30	30.7	0	14	14
Cobalt-57	pCi/g	0.6	24%	0.1	30	30.1	0	4	14
Cobalt-60	pCi/g	0.6	71%	0.3	30	30.3	0	12	14
Lead-210	pCi/g	20.2	82%	13.7	3	16.7	1	14	14
Lead-211	pCi/g	16.3	53%	9.9	3	12.9	1	9	14
Lead-214	pCi/g	3.4	100%	2.2	3	5.2	0	13	13
Plutonium-239/240	pCi/g	0.1	35%	0.2	3	3.2	0	5	14
Promethium-147	pCi/g	0.3	17%	16	3000	3016	0	1	10
Radium-223	pCi/g	1.8	24%	0.4	3	3.4	0	4	14
Radium-226	pCi/g	5.2	100%	2.2	3	5.2	1	14	14
Radium-228	pCi/g	3.4	88%	2.6	3	5.6	0	14	14
Thorium-230	pCi/g	0.8	18%	1.6	3	4.6	0	3	14
Thorium-232	pCi/g	0.6	100%	1.6	3	3.5	0	14	14
Tritium	pCi/g	166	78%	11	3000	3011	0	6	7
Uranium-233/234	pCi/g	18.1	94%	1.1	30	31.1	0	14	14
Uranium-235	pCi/g	0.8	53%	0.3	30	30.3	0	8	14
Uranium-238	pCi/g	1.2	100%	1.2	30	31.2	0	14	14

(1) Reference utilized for this table is ANSI/ Health Physics Society N13.12-1999.

**TABLE 4-14**  
**Radon Survey Results**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Location	Sample ID	Average Radon Concentration (pCi/l)
800		Office	1411471	0.9
802	4	Wall	3909812	0.9
802	4	Wall	3909761	0.8
803	1	W Wall	3909784	12.1
804	3A	Wall	3909730	0.8
805	1	W Wall	3909777	0.2
806	3	Wall	3909756	0.2
806	6	Wall	3909822	0.4
806	1	Wall	3909774	0.5
807	5	E Wall	3909654	0.3
807	9	Door	3909669	0.2
810	1	Bay 1	3909690	1.0
810	1	Bay 3	3909150	0.6
810	1	Bay 4	3909086	1.1
812	18	Snack Machine Room	1411477	0.9
812	25	MPDO Office	1411490	1.3
813	5B	E Wall	3909752	1.0
814	2B	E Wall	3909723	0.5
815	1A	E Bay	3909080	0.6
815	9	Crew #9	3909133	0.7
815	1A	E Bay	3909131	0.6
816	4	Hallway	3909104	0.7
816	4	D Bay	3909166	0.8
816	3	A Bay	3909132	0.8
816	3	A Bay	3909097	0.7
816	4	C Bay	3909107	0.6
816	8	RO Room	3909165	0.9
817	1	W Wall	3909063	0.4
819	3	NE Corner	3909651	0.4
819	6A	Hall	3909722	0.4
825		N Wall	3909731	0.2
825		N Wall	3909834	0.3
825		S Wall	3909743	0.3



**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05	Higher if Fail
<b>ALPHA FLOOR MONITOR</b>													
AFM800R1	3.2	2	0	9	3.4	45	166	-0.70	0.48	5	15	Pass	--
AFM800R2	3.7	3.5	0	7	2.3	66	166	-0.04	0.97	6	15	Pass	--
AFM800R3	4.2	4	0	10	3.8	53	157	0.04	0.96	5	15	Pass	--
AFM802R1	2.6	3	1	4	1.1	42	169	-0.97	0.33	5	15	Pass	--
AFM802R2	1.8	1.5	1	3	1.0	24	166	-1.62	0.11	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R3	7.5	6	4	14	4.5	57	133	1.71	0.087	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R4	2.9	2.5	1	8	2.4	81	195	-0.98	0.33	8	15	Pass	--
AFM802R5A	4.5	5	2	6	1.7	46	145	0.56	0.58	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R5B	3.3	4	0	6	1.7	140	211	-0.45	0.65	11	15	Pass	--
AFM802R5D	3.5	3.5	2	5	1.3	39	152	-0.15	0.88	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R6	4.5	5	3	5	1.0	46	144	0.60	0.55	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R7	2.7	2	2	4	1.2	23	149	-0.72	0.47	3	15	Pass	--
AFM802R8	2.6	2	1	5	1.5	41	169	-1.01	0.31	5	15	Pass	--
AFM802R9	2.7	2.5	1	5	1.9	54	177	-0.95	0.34	6	15	Pass	--
AFM802R10	5.0	7	2	7	2.7	64	147	0.97	0.33	5	15	Pass	--
AFM802R11	3.5	3.5	2	5	1.3	39	152	-0.15	0.88	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R12	2.3	2	0	5	1.9	50	181	-1.26	0.21	6	15	Pass	--
AFM802R13	2.6	3	1	4	1.5	42	168	-0.93	0.35	5	15	Pass	--
AFM802R14	4.0	2	2	8	2.8	53	157	0.04	0.96	5	15	Pass	--
AFM802R15	2.3	2	1	6	1.9	49	183	-1.38	0.17	6	15	Pass	--
AFM802R16B	3.3	3	1	6	2.2	36	154	-0.41	0.69	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R16C	6.5	6	4	10	3.0	57	134	1.67	0.095	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R16D	4.3	4	1	7	2.2	88	166	0.50	0.62	7	15	Pass	--
AFM802R17	3.5	3.5	3	4	0.6	39	151	-0.10	0.92	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R18	5.8	6	5	7	0.8	72	139	1.68	0.094	5	15	Pass	--
AFM802R19	2.3	2	1	4	1.3	29	162	-1.16	0.24	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R20	3.7	4	2	5	1.5	29	143	0.00	1.00	3	15	Pass	--
AFM802R21	5.0	4	2	10	3.5	46	144	0.61	0.54	4	15	Pass	--
AFM802R22	1.8	2	0	3	1.5	25	166	-1.57	0.12	4	15	Pass	--
AFM807R1	3.0	3	1	5	1.4	58	174	-0.67	0.50	6	15	Pass	--
AFM807R2	3.5	3.5	2	5	1.4	64	168	-0.20	0.84	6	15	Pass	--
AFM807R3	2.8	2.5	1	5	1.7	32	158	-0.81	0.42	4	15	Pass	--
AFM807R4	3.8	4	3	4	0.5	42	149	0.15	0.88	4	15	Pass	--
AFM807R5	4.4	5	2	6	1.8	58	152	0.49	0.63	5	15	Pass	--
AFM807R6	7.3	7.5	3	13	3.8	128	148	2.08	0.037	8	15	Fail	Survey
AFM807R7	2.0	1.5	1	4	1.3	46	186	-1.62	0.11	6	15	Pass	--
AFM807R8	4.8	4	2	11	3.2	73	158	0.55	0.58	6	15	Pass	--
AFM809R1	6.2	5.5	4	10	2.4	89	142	1.81	0.070	6	15	Pass	--
<b>AFM810R8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.011</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Fail</b>	<b>Survey</b>

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>w</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>w</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>d</sup>	Higher if Fail
AFM810R21	8.4	8	2	21	4.8	833	203	3.45	5.6E-04	30	15	Fail	Survey
AFM815R1	2.8	0.5	0	10	3.9	77	199	-1.24	0.22	8	15	Pass	--
AFM815R2	1.0	1	1	1	NA <sup>w</sup>	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	15	Pass <sup>e</sup>	--
AFM815R3	3.9	4.5	2	5	1.4	99	178	0.16	0.87	8	15	Pass	--
AFM815R4	9.0	9	9	9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	15	Fail <sup>f</sup>	--
AFM815R5	5.0	5	5	5	0.0	23	130	0.75	0.45	2	15	Pass	--
AFM815R6	5.0	4	4	7	1.4	66	145	1.16	0.25	5	15	Pass	--
AFM815R7	6.3	6	3	10	3.5	39	133	1.20	0.23	3	15	Pass	--
AFM815R8	7.0	6	5	11	2.7	58	132	1.82	0.069	4	15	Pass	--
AFM815R9	5.3	5	4	7	1.5	38	133	1.14	0.26	3	15	Pass	--
AFM815R10	7.0	8	3	9	2.8	60	131	2.0	0.050	4	15	Fail	Survey
AFM815R11	6.7	6	1	13	3.4	499	204	2.52	0.012	22	15	Fail	Survey
AFM815R12	5.5	5	3	9	1.8	183	168	1.8	0.071	11	15	Pass	--
AFM815R13	7.6	7	4	11	2.6	81	130	2.46	0.014	5	15	Fail	Survey
AFM815R14	3.3	3	1	8	1.9	492	329	-0.6	0.55	25	15	Pass	--
AFM815R16	3.7	4	2	6	1.4	167	12	-0.05	0.96	12	15	Pass	--
AFM816R2	4.2	4	0	10	2.7	340	255	0.3	0.79	19	15	Pass	--
AFM816R3	2.9	3	1	8	1.6	1688	591	-1.2	0.22	52	15	Pass	--
AFM816R4	4.2	4	0	11	2.7	559	303	0.3	0.73	26	15	Pass	--
AFM816R7	2.8	3	0	6	2.8	44	167	-0.8	0.43	5	15	Pass	--
AFM816R11	2.0	2	2	2	0.0	11	142	-1.06	0.29	2	15	Pass	--
AFM816R13	2.0	1	0	8	1.7	426	394	-2.49	0.013	2.5	15	Fail	Background
AFM817R1	3.3	3	1	7	2.1	61	170	-0.39	0.69	6	15	Pass	--
AFM817R2	3.8	5	0	5	2.2	54	156	0.13	0.89	5	15	Pass	--
AFM823R1	1.4	1	0	3	1.1	30	181	-2.03	0.043	5	15	Fail	Background
AFM824R1	3.1	2.5	0	8	2.5	86	191	-0.68	0.49	8	15	Pass	--
AFM825R1	4.6	4	2	11	2.7	161	190	0.66	0.51	11	15	Pass	--

**BETA FLOOR MONITOR**

BFM800R1	469	651	181	668	259	33	177	-1.70	0.089	5	15	Pass	--
BFM800R2	649	479.5	417	1040	304	49	182	-1.32	0.19	6	15	Pass	--
BFM800R3	424	573	182	599	217	23	187	-2.58	0.010	5	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R1	485	491	464	495	13	15	195	-3.27	0.001	5	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R2	543	541.5	513	576	26	18	172	-2.20	0.028	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R3	517	515	490	549	25	16	174	-2.40	0.016	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R4	410	471.5	116	519	142	38	238	-3.74	1.8E-04	8	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R5A	492	496	458	516	25	13	177	-2.70	0.0069	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R5B	479	484	416	549	44	72	279	-3.97	7.2E-05	11	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R5D	507	502.5	462	560	46	14	176	-2.60	0.009	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R6	560	545	514	635	58	21	169	-1.90	0.057	4	15	Pass	--

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
BFM802R7	454	428	426	508	47	8	163	-2.43	0.015	3	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R8	704	703	663	747	35	50	160	-0.22	0.827	5	15	Pass	--
BFM802R9	567	450	443	1139	280	34	197	-2.49	0.013	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R10	491	487	467	530	26	18	192	-3.01	0.0026	5	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R11	444	446	427	457	13	10	180	-3.00	0.0027	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R12	494	490	442	552	39	26	205	-3.11	0.0018	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R13	506	515	429	546	46	23	187	-2.57	0.010	5	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R14	452	450	419	484	23	15	195	-3.27	0.0011	5	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R15	488	484	443	533	31	25	206	-3.19	0.0014	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R16B	484	485	443	521	33	12	178	-2.80	0.0051	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R16C	446	442.5	410	487	33	10	180	-3.00	0.0027	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R16D	454	465	428	481	22	28	225	-3.70	2.1E-04	7	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R17	474	470	443	513	33	12	178	-2.80	0.0051	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R18	443	444	409	480	26	15	195	-3.27	0.0011	5	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R19	522	531	482	543	28	16	174	-2.40	0.016	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM802R20	557	548	530	593	32	14	157	-1.72	0.086	3	15	Pass	Background
BFM802R21	566	576.5	503	606	46	21	169	-1.90	0.057	4	15	Pass	--
BFM802R22	531	526.5	480	591	52	16	174	-2.40	0.016	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM807R1	429	434.5	385	454	24	21	210	-3.50	4.6E-04	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM807R2	700	703.5	659	752	37	64	167	-0.16	0.88	6	15	Pass	Background
BFM807R3	764	765	758	768	4	43	148	0.25	0.80	4	15	Pass	--
BFM807R4	444	451.5	419	455	17	10	180	-3.00	0.0027	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM807R5	439	446	403	464	24	15	195	-3.27	0.0011	5	15	Fail	Background
BFM807R6	663	689	578	717	54	82	194	-0.90	0.37	8	15	Pass	Background
BFM807R7	450	493	182	542	133	26	206	-3.15	0.0016	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM807R8	744	753	692	795	38	71	160	0.39	0.70	6	15	Pass	--
<b>BFM809R1</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>0.010</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Fail</b>	<b>Survey</b>
<b>BFM810R8</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1100</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.015</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>Fail</b>	<b>Survey</b>
BFM810R21	721	714	470	1038	148	677	359	-0.33	0.75	30	15	Pass	--
BFM815R1	290	218	162	490	145	36	240	-3.87	1.1E-04	8	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R2	453	453	453	453	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	15	Pass <sup>d</sup>	--
BFM815R3	486	474	430	609	56	42	234	-3.49	4.9E-04	8	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R4	545	545	545	545	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	15	Pass <sup>d</sup>	--
BFM815R5	481	480.5	476	485	6	3	150	-2.24	0.025	2	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R6	650	648	586	724	64	42	168	-0.92	0.36	5	15	Pass	--
BFM815R7	443	444	438	447	5	6	165	-2.67	0.0077	3	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R8	470	472.5	444	492	20	10	180	-3.00	0.0027	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R9	530	534	495	561	33	10	161	-2.19	0.028	3	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R10	423	435	379	444	31	10	180	-3.0	0.0027	4	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R11	573	583	440	636	50	314	389	-3.22	0.0013	22	15	Fail	Background
BFM815R12	598	591	544	658	36	108	243	-2.1	0.036	11	15	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
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**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey		Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey		Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
						Rank Sum	St Dev				Valid N	Valid N		
BFM815R13	435	438	393	465	26	15	195	-3.27	0.0011	5	15	Fail	Background	
BFM815R14	625	635	477	723	55	443	378	-2.0	0.050	25	15	Pass	--	
BFM815R16	561	587	452	636	57	111	267	-2.8	0.0054	12	15	Fail	Background	
BFM816R2	593	601	520	660	43	259	336	-2.5	0.011	19	15	Fail	Background	
BFM816R3	583	586.5	472	664	45	1546	733	-3.3	8.2E-04	52	15	Fail	Background	
BFM816R4	580	588.5	467	647	46	437	425	-3.0	0.0030	26	15	Fail	Background	
BFM816R7	468	475	417	510	35	17	193	-3.1	0.0019	5	15	Fail	Background	
BFM816R11	534	533.5	525	542	12	7	146	-1.64	0.10	2	15	Pass	--	
BFM816R13	494	473	417	596	55	348	472	-4.60	4.3E-06	25	15	Fail	Background	
BFM817R1	671	631	608	800	76	60	171	-0.47	0.64	6	15	Pass	--	
BFM817R2	671	667	645	717	28	47	163	-0.48	0.63	5	15	Pass	--	
BFM823R1	428	417	402	461	28	15	195	-3.27	0.0011	5	15	Fail	Background	
BFM824R1	589	731	120	778	284	84	192	-0.77	0.44	8	15	Pass	--	
BFM825R1	639	645	572	714	51	122	229	-1.38	0.17	11	15	Pass	--	
<b>ALPHA PHOSWICH</b>														
APH800R1	0.8	1	0	2	0.6	130	5976	-4.47	7.8E-06	10	100	Fail	Background	
APH800R2	1.7	1	0	6	2.0	699	6682	-4.02	5.7E-05	21	100	Fail	Background	
APH800R3	0.7	0	0	3	1.1	144	5962	-4.32	1.5E-05	10	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R1	1.1	1	0	4	1.3	422	6600	-4.91	9.1E-07	18	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R2	1.1	1	0	3	0.9	193	6023	-4.22	2.4E-05	11	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R3	1.5	1	0	4	1.3	258	5959	-3.58	3.5E-04	11	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R4	2.0	1	0	10	3.1	227	5768	-2.98	0.0029	9	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R5A	1.5	1	0	3	1.1	263	5953	-3.53	4.2E-04	11	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R5B	0.9	1	0	3	0.9	244	6311	-4.89	9.9E-07	14	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R5D	1.3	1	0	3	1.0	251	6077	-4.06	4.9E-05	12	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R6	0.9	1	0	2	0.7	181	6147	-4.72	2.3E-06	12	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R7	1.3	1	0	3	1.1	245	6083	-4.12	3.8E-05	12	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R8	1.1	1	0	3	1.1	181	5925	-3.94	8.2E-05	10	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R9	2.0	2	0	4	1.4	272	5723	-2.48	0.013	9	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R10	3.2	2.5	0	10	3.0	436	5670	-1.26	0.21	10	100	Pass	--	
APH802R11	2.0	2	0	4	1.3	341	5875	-2.75	0.0060	11	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R12	0.6	0.5	0	2	0.7	118	5988	-4.60	4.3E-06	10	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R13	1.5	1.5	0	6	1.8	236	5870	-3.36	7.8E-04	10	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R14	2.2	2	1	4	1.2	328	5777	-2.39	0.017	10	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R15	1.4	1	0	4	1.1	206	5899	-3.67	2.4E-04	10	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R16B	1.1	1	0	3	1.0	200	6017	-4.16	3.2E-05	11	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R16C	1.9	2	1	3	0.7	293	5923	-3.23	0.0012	11	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R16D	2.6	2	0	7	1.9	566	5990	-2.09	0.036	14	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R17	1.3	1.5	0	3	1.0	251	6078	-4.07	4.7E-05	12	100	Fail	Background	
APH802R18	2.2	2	0	6	1.6	356	5860	-2.60	0.0094	11	100	Fail	Background	

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
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**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
APH802R19	0.8	0	0	8	2.3	208	6121	-4.47	7.9E-06	12	100	Fail	Background
APH802R20	1.3	1	0	5	1.5	266	6062	-3.92	9.0E-05	12	100	Fail	Background
APH802R21	2.1	2	0	9	2.4	300	5917	-3.16	0.0016	11	100	Fail	Background
APH802R22	1.0	1	0	4	1.3	201	6015	-4.14	3.5E-05	11	100	Fail	Background
APH806R2	1.1	1	0	4	1.2	350	6437	-4.75	2.1E-06	16	100	Fail	Background
APH806R3	1.3	1	0	3	1.1	571	6932	-5.27	1.4E-07	22	100	Fail	Background
APH806R5	0.6	0	0	3	0.9	929	8387	-7.66	1.8E-14	36	100	Fail	Background
APH806R6	0.8	1	0	2	0.7	278	6625	-5.66	1.5E-08	17	100	Fail	Background
APH806R7	0.9	1	0	3	0.9	398	6863	-5.78	7.5E-09	20	100	Fail	Background
APH806R8	1.1	1	0	3	0.9	342	6562	-5.17	2.3E-07	17	100	Fail	Background
APH806R9	0.9	1	0	4	0.9	916	8129	-7.12	1.1E-12	34	100	Fail	Background
APH806R10	0.7	1	0	2	0.8	236	6435	-5.32	1.0E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
APH807R1	3.0	3	0	7	2.2	390	5605	-1.17	0.24	9	100	Pass	-
APH807R2	1.1	1	0	4	1.2	157	5838	-3.76	1.7E-04	9	100	Fail	Background
APH807R3	0.7	0	0	3	1.0	163	6054	-4.52	6.1E-06	11	100	Fail	Background
APH807R4	1.2	1	0	2	0.8	192	6024	-4.23	2.3E-05	11	100	Fail	Background
APH807R5	0.4	0	0	1	0.5	99	6006	-4.79	1.7E-06	10	100	Fail	Background
APH807R6	1.4	1	0	5	1.5	631	6873	-4.86	1.2E-06	22	100	Fail	Background
APH807R7	0.8	1	0	2	0.7	175	6153	-4.78	1.7E-06	12	100	Fail	Background
APH807R8	0.7	0	0	4	1.3	133	5862	-4.03	5.7E-05	9	100	Fail	Background
APH807R9	1.5	1	0	4	1.3	402	6269	-3.94	8.3E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH809R1	1.1	1	0	3	1.2	163	5833	-3.70	2.1E-04	9	100	Fail	Background
APH810R3	0.9	1	0	3	1.1	311	6475	-5.06	4.3E-07	16	100	Fail	Background
<b>APH810R5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1852</b>	<b>5170</b>	<b>5.89</b>	<b>3.8E-09</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Fail</b>	<b>Survey</b>
APH810R6	1.1	1	0	2	0.8	334	6569	-5.23	1.7E-07	17	100	Fail	Background
APH810R7	0.4	0	0	3	0.8	230	6556	-5.71	1.1E-08	16	100	Fail	Background
APH810R8	1.1	1	0	3	1.3	170	5826	-3.62	2.9E-04	9	100	Fail	Background
APH810R9	1.4	1	0	5	1.3	700	7051	-5.12	3.1E-07	24	100	Fail	Background
APH810R10	0.9	0	0	5	1.5	371	6533	-4.94	7.8E-07	17	100	Fail	Background
APH810R11	1.1	1	0	3	1.0	292	6378	-4.85	1.2E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH810R12	1.2	1	0	4	1.3	376	6410	-4.53	5.8E-06	16	100	Fail	Background
APH810R15	1.2	1	0	3	1.1	487	6774	-5.15	2.6E-07	20	100	Fail	Background
APH810R17	1.3	1	0	4	1.3	1809	8923	-6.69	2.2E-11	46	100	Fail	Background
APH810R18	1.5	1	0	4	1.1	1188	7857	-5.73	1.0E-08	34	100	Fail	Background
APH810R19	1.7	2	0	6	1.8	451	6220	-3.52	4.3E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
APH810R20	1.3	1	0	5	1.4	357	6313	-4.31	1.7E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH810R22	1.1	1	0	4	1.0	1117	8199	-6.73	1.8E-11	36	100	Fail	Background
APH810R23	2.1	1	0	7	2.1	1293	7222	-3.75	1.8E-04	30	100	Fail	Background
APH810R24	1.3	1	0	4	1.3	389	6398	-4.43	9.4E-06	16	100	Fail	Background
APH810R25	1.7	2	0	4	1.5	536	6368	-3.66	2.5E-04	17	100	Fail	Background
APH812R1	1.4	1	0	4	1.2	477	6544	-4.49	7.0E-06	18	100	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
APH812R2	1.3	1	0	4	1.4	371	6299	-4.19	2.8E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R3	1.8	2	0	4	1.4	460	6210	-3.44	5.7E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R4	0.8	1	0	2	0.6	229	6442	-5.38	7.4E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R5	1.2	1	0	4	1.1	318	6352	-4.63	3.6E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R6	1.6	2	0	4	1.2	401	6270	-3.95	8.0E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R7	0.5	1	0	1	0.5	198	6472	-5.63	1.8E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R8	1.3	1	0	5	1.5	371	6300	-4.19	2.8E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R9	4.3	1.5	0	17	5.4	731	6055	-1.66	0.10	16	100	Pass	Background
APH812R10	1.4	1	0	4	1.3	376	6294	-4.15	3.3E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R11	1.2	1	0	2	0.8	297	6373	-4.81	1.5E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R13	0.7	1	0	2	0.7	332	6809	-5.92	3.2E-09	19	100	Fail	Background
APH812R14	0.7	1	0	2	0.8	419	7084	-6.28	3.4E-10	22	100	Fail	Background
APH812R15	0.9	1	0	4	1.1	269	6402	-5.04	4.5E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R16	0.7	0	0	3	1.0	243	6427	-5.26	1.4E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R17	1.3	1	0	3	1.0	367	6420	-4.61	4.0E-06	16	100	Fail	Background
APH812R18	1.0	1	0	4	0.9	489	7015	-5.82	6.0E-09	22	100	Fail	Background
APH812R19	0.9	1	0	3	1.0	906	8005	-6.87	6.5E-12	33	100	Fail	Background
APH812R20	5.7	3	0	20	5.7	2372	6808	-0.04	0.97	35	100	Pass	Background
APH812R21	0.9	1	0	4	1.2	295	6376	-4.83	1.4E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R23	1.3	0	0	11	2.5	443	6698	-5.11	3.2E-07	19	100	Fail	Background
APH812R24	0.5	0	0	4	1.1	232	6438	-5.35	8.8E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R25	1.3	1	0	3	1.1	374	6413	-4.55	5.2E-06	16	100	Fail	Background
APH812R26	1.2	1	0	5	1.4	574	6929	-5.24	1.6E-07	22	100	Fail	Background
APH812R27	1.0	1	0	2	0.8	266	6404	-5.07	4.0E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R28	1.4	1	0	4	1.1	356	6314	-4.32	1.6E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH812R29	0.9	1	0	2	0.8	278	6508	-5.32	1.0E-07	16	100	Fail	Background
APH812R30	1.7	1	0	4	1.1	384	6171	-3.68	2.3E-04	14	100	Fail	Background
APH812R31	2.2	2	0	9	2.1	850	6653	-3.39	7.0E-04	22	100	Fail	Background
APH812R33	0.7	0	0	3	0.9	237	6434	-5.31	1.1E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
APH813R1	1.1	1	0	3	1.0	305	6366	-4.75	2.1E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH813R2	1.8	1	0	5	1.5	447	6223	-3.55	3.8E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
APH813R3	1.5	2	0	5	1.3	369	6302	-4.21	2.5E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH813R4	1.4	1	0	5	1.5	377	6293	-4.14	3.5E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH813R5	1.4	1	0	5	1.3	1545	8467	-6.27	3.6E-10	41	100	Fail	Background
APH813R7	1.1	1	0	4	1.2	313	6357	-4.67	3.0E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH813R8	1.8	2	0	5	1.3	426	6244	-3.73	1.9E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
APH813R11	1.1	1	0	3	1.0	292	6378	-4.85	1.2E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH814R1	1.0	1	0	3	1.1	293	6377	-4.84	1.3E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
APH814R2	1.9	1	0	7	1.8	459	6211	-3.45	5.6E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
APH814R3	1.7	2	0	6	1.5	404	6267	-3.92	8.9E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
APH814R4	1.9	2	0	6	1.7	482	6188	-3.26	0.0011	15	100	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
APH814R5	1.7	2	0	5	1.3	1595	8136	-5.39	7.2E-08	39	100	Fail	Background
APH814R6	0.9	1	0	3	1.0	281	6390	-4.95	7.6E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
APH815R1	0.5	0.5	0	1	0.5	105	6000	-4.73	2.3E-06	10	100	Fail	Background
APH815R2	2.7	2	1	11	3.0	321	5785	-2.47	0.014	10	100	Fail	Background
APH815R3	0.8	1	0	4	1.0	491	7136	-6.13	9.0E-10	23	100	Fail	Background
APH815R4	0.9	1	0	2	0.7	142	5963	-4.34	1.4E-05	10	100	Fail	Background
APH815R5	1.8	2	0	5	1.5	453	6217	-3.50	4.6E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
APH815R6	0.7	0	0	3	0.9	237	6434	-5.31	1.1E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
APH815R7	2.4	2	0	5	1.7	541	6014	-2.31	0.021	14	100	Fail	Background
APH815R8	1.9	2	0	5	1.5	632	6508	-3.73	1.9E-04	19	100	Fail	Background
APH815R9	2.6	2	0	6	1.7	527	5915	-1.95	0.051	13	100	Pass	--
APH815R10	2.7	2.5	1	6	1.8	591	5964	-1.87	0.061	14	100	Pass	--
APH815R11	1.2	1	0	4	1.1	2679	10201	-7.67	1.7E-14	60	100	Fail	Background
APH815R12	1.7	2	0	5	1.5	1517	7937	-5.08	3.7E-07	37	100	Fail	Background
APH815R13	3.3	3.5	0	8	2.3	716	5839	-0.78	0.44	14	100	Pass	--
APH815R14	1.2	1	0	5	1.2	2169	9613	-7.42	1.2E-13	53	100	Fail	Background
APH815R16	1.6	1	0	5	1.5	1592	8139	-5.39	6.9E-08	39	100	Fail	Background
APH815R18	1.6	1	0	6	1.4	708	6918	-4.71	2.5E-06	23	100	Fail	Background
APH815R19	4.5	4	3	10	1.9	1039	5632	1.42	0.16	15	100	Pass	--
APH815R20	2.6	2	0	6	1.6	732	6172	-2.13	0.033	17	100	Fail	Background
APH816R1	1.7	2	0	5	1.1	999	7386	-5.06	4.1E-07	29	100	Fail	Background
APH816R2	1.4	1	0	5	1.4	2802	9919	-6.92	4.7E-12	59	100	Fail	Background
APH816R3	0.9	1	0	5	1.0	10216	17046	-10.70	1.0E-26	133	100	Fail	Background
APH816R4	1.0	1	0	4	1.1	3533	11518	-8.77	1.8E-18	73	100	Fail	Background
APH816R5	0.9	1	0	3	0.8	581	7421	-6.52	7.1E-11	26	100	Fail	Background
APH816R7	1.1	1	0	4	1.2	408	6614	-5.02	5.2E-07	18	100	Fail	Background
APH816R11	1.0	0.5	0	3	1.2	618	7133	-5.64	1.7E-08	24	100	Fail	Background
APH816R12	2.1	2	0	5	1.6	400	5928	-2.65	0.0081	12	100	Fail	Background
APH816R13	0.5	0	0	2	0.6	346	7036	-6.46	1.0E-10	21	100	Fail	Background
APH816R16	2.4	3	0	6	1.4	1088	6788	-3.05	0.0023	25	100	Fail	Background
APH816R21	2.5	2	0	6	1.7	1114	6761	-2.88	0.0040	25	100	Fail	Background
APH817R1	0.7	0	0	2	0.9	112	5883	-4.26	2.0E-05	9	100	Fail	Background
APH817R2	0.6	0	0	4	1.3	145	5960	-4.31	1.7E-05	10	100	Fail	Background
APH823R1	1.3	1.5	0	3	1.1	199	5906	-3.74	1.8E-04	10	100	Fail	Background
APH824R1	0.8	0	0	4	1.3	164	5942	-4.11	3.9E-05	10	100	Fail	Background
APH825R1	1.1	1	0	6	1.4	412	6728	-5.33	9.7E-08	19	100	Fail	Background
APH827R1	1.1	1	0	6	1.5	310	6361	-4.70	2.6E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
<b>BETA PHOSWICH</b>													
BPH800R1	131	116	99	265	49	89	6017	-4.85	1.2E-06	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH800R2	174	140	95	460	102	442	6939	-5.74	9.4E-09	21	100	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>w</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>w</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	P-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>e</sup>	Higher if Fail
BPH800R3	117	112	102	140	14	55	6050	-5.20	2.0E-07	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R1	216	183	128	372	86	517	6505	-4.15	3.3E-05	18	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R2	249	220	185	393	66	5858	5858	-2.55	0.011	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R3	220	205	167	332	45	257	5959	-3.54	4.0E-04	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R4	260	282	118	432	131	343	5653	-1.68	0.093	9	100	Pass	--
BPH802R5A	276	218	162	512	124	417	5800	-1.97	0.049	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R5B	198	181	159	284	42	273	6282	-4.59	4.4E-06	14	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R5D	249	260	172	283	32	444	5885	-2.21	0.027	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R6	184	184	154	209	17	153	6176	-4.94	7.7E-07	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R7	217	208	167	254	29	290	6038	-3.65	2.6E-04	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R8	238	241	137	384	67	304	5801	-2.61	0.0091	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R9	196	193	167	228	20	130	5866	-4.02	5.7E-05	9	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R10	290	249	180	494	111	407	5698	-1.54	0.12	10	100	Pass	--
BPH802R11	209	193	175	362	52	206	6011	-4.05	5.1E-05	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R12	178	160	121	238	41	130	5975	-4.42	9.9E-06	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R13	218	208	169	333	44	217	5889	-3.52	4.3E-04	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R14	216	200	180	379	59	204	5902	-3.65	2.6E-04	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R15	200	161	140	364	84	191	5915	-3.79	1.5E-04	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R16B	209	207	145	260	35	225	5991	-3.86	1.1E-04	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R16C	158	157	138	189	15	81	6136	-5.29	1.3E-07	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R16D	180	175	123	260	43	222	6334	-5.04	4.7E-07	14	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R17	197	194	133	251	30	206	6123	-4.45	8.8E-06	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R18	205	184	135	444	92	216	6000	-3.95	7.9E-05	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R19	190	179	152	354	54	180	6148	-4.68	2.8E-06	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R20	255	234	182	340	50	449	5880	-2.16	0.031	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R21	235	222	156	365	68	323	5894	-2.90	0.0038	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH802R22	245	211	204	423	66	341	5876	-2.72	0.0065	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R2	183	139	125	322	71	351	6435	-4.68	2.8E-06	16	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R3	145	143	116	197	19	270	7233	-7.21	5.5E-13	22	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R5	137	128	90	243	34	744	8572	-8.49	2.0E-17	36	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R6	162	154	119	268	42	237	6667	-5.93	3.1E-09	17	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R7	153	140	113	257	40	292	6968	-6.46	1.0E-10	20	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R8	143	141	104	199	19	161	6742	-6.51	7.4E-11	17	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R9	142	135	108	200	23	627	8419	-8.53	1.5E-17	34	100	Fail	Background
BPH806R10	144	122	107	254	48	187	6484	-5.68	1.4E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R1	215	218	180	249	20	187	5808	-3.39	7.0E-04	9	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R2	186	172	146	277	40	120	5876	-4.13	3.6E-05	9	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R3	160	135	160	182	15	86	6131	-5.24	1.6E-07	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R4	163	166	137	183	12	86	6131	-5.24	1.6E-07	11	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R5	180	182	148	209	20	108	5998	-4.65	3.3E-06	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R6	179	163	131	604	97	394	7110	-6.39	1.7E-10	22	100	Fail	Background



**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Instrument/ Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
BPH807R7	158	156	142	177	11	91	6238	-5.53	3.3E-08	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R8	155	155	130	182	17	57	5938	-4.82	1.4E-06	9	100	Fail	Background
BPH807R9	170	164	131	211	20	176	6495	-5.77	8.0E-09	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH809R1	217	203	143	375	65	192	5804	-3.34	8.3E-04	9	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R3	270	245	155	615	124	633	6153	-2.43	0.015	16	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R5	188	179	135	274	34	329	6692	-5.55	2.8E-08	18	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R6	216	201	166	355	46	419	6484	-4.52	6.3E-06	17	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R7	197	197	163	237	24	297	6490	-5.12	3.1E-07	16	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R8	187	182	143	257	35	120	5875	-4.13	3.6E-05	9	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R9	242	237	173	315	40	960	6791	-3.42	6.3E-04	24	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R10	296	259	204	679	110	824	6079	-1.38	0.17	17	100	Pass	--
BPH810R11	227	224	177	288	32	431	6239	-3.65	2.7E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R12	270	249	201	471	66	697	6090	-1.92	0.055	16	100	Pass	--
BPH810R15	244	242	166	327	39	754	6506	-3.21	0.0013	20	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R17	229	235	145	301	48	2152	8580	-5.18	2.2E-07	46	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R18	223	236	131	302	48	1337	7709	-4.90	9.5E-07	34	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R19	185	174	137	265	43	269	6401	-4.99	6.0E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R20	263	181	144	1175	256	409	6262	-3.83	1.3E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R22	202	195	113	284	43	1174	8143	-6.38	1.8E-10	36	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R23	195	190	124	274	49	859	7656	-6.11	9.9E-10	30	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R24	199	200	156	307	34	280	6390	-4.90	9.6E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R25	277	269	184	380	63	791	6113	-1.64	0.10	17	100	Pass	--
BPH812R1	127	124	91	161	18	172	6849	-6.73	1.7E-11	18	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R2	193	184	114	406	70	290	6380	-4.82	1.5E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R3	184	193	124	216	32	232	6439	-5.30	1.1E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R4	179	171	156	239	23	203	6467	-5.54	3.0E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R5	151	148	122	202	23	140	6530	-6.06	1.3E-09	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R6	161	154	138	209	20	151	6519	-5.97	2.4E-09	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R7	194	190	124	283	40	288	6382	-4.83	1.3E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R8	202	203	99	321	58	347	6324	-4.35	1.4E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R9	346	306	169	539	134	938	5848	0.02	0.99	16	100	Pass	--
BPH812R10	188	184	144	234	26	240	6431	-5.24	1.6E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R11	173	182	123	215	26	185	6486	-5.69	1.3E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R13	197	191	156	245	26	383	6758	-5.50	3.9E-08	19	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R14	203	199	155	297	33	519	6985	-5.56	2.7E-08	22	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R15	180	174	138	246	34	231	6440	-5.31	1.1E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R16	194	198	135	236	33	278	6392	-4.92	8.8E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R17	228	213	147	228	63	454	6332	-3.86	1.1E-04	16	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R18	207	211	146	254	27	553	6950	-5.33	1.0E-07	22	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R19	194	189	111	284	44	951	7961	-6.57	5.2E-11	33	100	Fail	Background
<b>BPH812R20</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>2773</b>	<b>6407</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>0.048</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Fail</b>	<b>Survey</b>

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
BPH812R21	168	169	117	202	26	173	6497	-5.79	7.1E-09	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R23	195	188	138	413	59	375	6765	-5.55	2.9E-08	19	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R24	146	139	95	199	26	137	6533	-6.09	1.1E-09	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R25	180	180	122	252	34	252	6535	-5.48	4.2E-08	16	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R26	160	165	111	198	22	303	7201	-7.00	2.6E-12	22	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R27	170	177	125	224	29	187	6484	-5.68	1.4E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R28	169	168	89	248	36	199	6471	-5.57	2.5E-08	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R29	186	182	111	247	36	276	6511	-5.29	1.2E-07	16	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R30	190	186	136	282	35	232	6324	-4.95	7.4E-07	14	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R31	182	190	109	227	34	411	7092	-6.27	3.5E-10	22	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R33	182	167	120	284	42	253	6418	-5.13	2.9E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R1	221	218	170	287	36	401	6269	-3.89	9.8E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R2	214	205	174	281	32	357	6313	-4.26	2.0E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R3	253	240	193	345	45	569	6102	-2.50	0.012	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R4	184	179	123	261	37	241	6429	-5.22	1.8E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R5	202	199	125	292	45	1441	8571	-6.68	2.5E-11	41	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R7	216	244	107	292	58	435	6235	-3.61	3.0E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R8	223	231	161	297	43	426	6244	-3.69	2.3E-04	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH813R11	198	190	155	261	27	280	6391	-4.90	9.4E-07	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH814R1	202	211	149	308	41	312	6359	-4.64	3.5E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH814R2	216	222	159	288	39	388	6283	-4.01	6.1E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH814R3	232	242	145	298	44	480	6190	-3.24	0.0012	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH814R4	211	203	147	317	48	363	6308	-4.21	2.5E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH814R5	185	175	138	273	41	1129	8602	-7.51	6.0E-14	39	100	Fail	Background
BPH814R6	202	192	139	279	45	323	6347	-4.54	5.6E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R1	216	209	114	404	78	233	5872	-3.35	8.1E-04	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R2	214	187	144	502	103	192	5914	-3.78	1.6E-04	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R3	185	177	116	233	32	450	7176	-6.33	2.4E-10	23	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R4	202	207	138	244	38	193	5912	-3.76	1.7E-04	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R5	214	226	119	288	48	399	6271	-3.91	9.2E-05	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R6	194	201	122	284	43	284	6386	-4.87	1.1E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R7	188	190	140	229	31	220	6335	-5.05	4.4E-07	14	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R8	182	182	114	245	37	346	6795	-5.76	8.2E-09	19	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R9	236	256	155	271	38	406	6035	-3.01	0.0026	13	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R10	193	188	124	284	43	258	6298	-4.73	2.3E-06	14	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R11	170	172	97	265	37	2151	10730	-9.44	3.6E-21	60	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R12	190	193	134	265	35	1057	8397	-7.26	4.0E-13	37	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R13	174	180	135	222	27	172	6384	-5.47	4.5E-08	14	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R14	199	202	124	277	27	2001	9780	-7.98	1.5E-15	53	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R16	180	182	122	240	26	1008	8722	-8.07	6.9E-16	39	100	Fail	Background
BPH815R18	188	181	127	294	49	513	7114	-5.93	3.1E-09	23	100	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/Survey Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
BPH15R19	193	187	120	277	51	323	6348	-4.55	5.4E-06	15	100	Fail	Background
BPH15R20	175	155	116	262	52	311	6592	-5.35	8.7E-08	17	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R1	194	191	119	291	51	822	7504	-6.00	2.0E-09	29	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R2	190	187	109	566	65	2404	10317	-8.26	1.5E-16	59	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R3	183	188	97	321	45	10132	17130	-10.66	1.6E-26	133	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R4	222	209	104	610	99	3976	11076	-7.30	2.8E-13	73	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R5	235	236	182	304	38	976	7025	-4.07	4.7E-05	26	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R7	215	213	153	276	33	474	6548	-4.47	7.7E-06	18	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R11	190	207	2	260	56	612	7139	-5.62	1.9E-08	24	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R12	185	188	151	226	30	166	6162	-4.82	1.5E-06	12	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R13	155	154	104	198	22	265	7117	-6.96	3.5E-12	21	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R16	203	190	102	308	64	738	7138	-5.17	2.4E-07	25	100	Fail	Background
BPH16R21	179	146	118	270	55	584	7292	-6.12	9.4E-10	25	100	Fail	Background
BPH17R1	160	161	129	216	28	71	5925	-4.67	3.0E-06	9	100	Fail	Background
BPH17R2	181	179	155	212	19	107	5998	-4.66	3.2E-06	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH823R1	251	239	213	295	31	359	5747	-2.04	0.041	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH824R1	194	131	121	738	191	152	5954	-4.20	2.7E-05	10	100	Fail	Background
BPH825R1	145	145	128	173	13	198	6942	-6.83	8.3E-12	19	100	Fail	Background
BPH827R1	132	131	103	198	28	134	6536	-6.11	9.8E-10	15	100	Fail	Background
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>													
GF800R1	3726	3645	2853	4781	589	120	9060	-6.30	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF800R2	4910	4537	3201	7915	1248	469	10409	-7.65	2.0E-14	27	120	Fail	Background
GF800R3	3754	3694	2851	4537	522	120	9060	-6.30	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R1	6942	6622	4778	9215	1036	606	9690	-5.77	8.0E-09	23	120	Fail	Background
GF802R2	7658	7360	5901	10431	1246	461	8856	-4.29	1.8E-05	16	120	Fail	Background
GF802R3	6542	6400	5273	8662	956	288	8892	-5.13	3.0E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R4	6018	6046	4718	7394	685	285	9168	-5.80	6.7E-09	17	120	Fail	Background
GF802R5A	6616	6334	5449	8696	867	302	8878	-5.03	5.0E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R5B	6160	5941	4969	8305	821	541	10044	-6.72	1.8E-11	25	120	Fail	Background
GF802R5D	8651	9165	5823	10232	1340	635	8681	-3.11	0.0018	16	120	Fail	Background
GF802R6	5380	5430	3153	6368	673	188	9128	-6.13	8.6E-10	16	120	Fail	Background
GF802R7	6381	6557	5205	7028	470	260	8920	-5.32	1.0E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R8	6922	6902	5337	8444	807	314	8866	-4.94	7.7E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R9	5827	5795	5626	6182	160	224	8956	-5.57	2.5E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R10	6185	6113	4894	7296	647	253	8927	-5.37	7.9E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R11	6011	5793	5192	8948	881	241	8939	-5.45	4.9E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R12	6698	6422	5152	9013	1307	342	8974	-5.09	3.5E-07	16	120	Fail	Background
GF802R13	6663	6555	5368	9199	1015	301	8879	-5.03	4.8E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R14	5644	5703	5131	6163	321	194	8986	-5.78	7.3E-09	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R15	5773	5669	4939	7600	611	232	9084	-5.84	5.4E-09	16	120	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
GF802R16B	6784	6577	5562	8721	1014	319	8861	-4.91	9.2E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R16C	4861	4905	4327	5147	255	120	9060	-6.30	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R16D	5191	5256	4259	5661	387	266	9745	-7.09	1.3E-12	21	120	Fail	Background
GF802R17	6224	6272	5176	6760	331	286	9030	-5.47	4.5E-08	16	120	Fail	Background
GF802R18	4860	4884	4235	5491	434	145	9171	-6.42	1.3E-10	16	120	Fail	Background
GF802R19	6867	6635	5824	9007	800	353	8963	-5.02	5.2E-07	16	120	Fail	Background
GF802R20	9091	9097	6770	11468	1394	655	8525	-2.56	1.1E-02	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R21	7604	7367	6515	9832	1064	409	8771	-4.28	1.9E-05	15	120	Fail	Background
GF802R22	6934	6714	6140	8894	807	335	8845	-4.80	1.6E-06	15	120	Fail	Background
GF806R2	7142	7025	5838	8327	611	371	8945	-4.90	9.7E-07	16	120	Fail	Background
GF806R3	6365	6369	4664	7820	656	467	9686	-6.24	4.5E-10	22	120	Fail	Background
GF806R5	5858	6149	3600	7617	997	931	11315	-7.97	1.6E-15	36	120	Fail	Background
GF806R6	6304	6557	4821	7537	774	299	9154	-5.71	1.2E-08	17	120	Fail	Background
GF806R7	6550	6644	4738	7501	645	416	9454	-5.92	3.2E-09	20	120	Fail	Background
GF806R8	6420	6368	5556	7475	458	330	9123	-5.50	3.7E-08	17	120	Fail	Background
GF806R9	6153	6345	3873	7544	835	876	11059	-7.66	1.8E-14	34	120	Fail	Background
GF806R10	4476	4327	3255	5649	803	132	9048	-6.22	5.1E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF807R1	4906	4939	4117	5490	420	127	9053	-6.25	4.1E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF807R2	4594	4835	2646	5805	960	133	9047	-6.21	5.3E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF807R3	4341	4429	3344	5168	630	120	9060	-6.30	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF807R4	4810	4869	4293	5280	268	122	9058	-6.29	3.2E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF807R5	4683	4585	3771	5382	488	126	9054	-6.26	3.9E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF807R6	4364	4486	3050	5340	591	467	10858	-8.45	3.0E-17	30	120	Fail	Background
GF807R7	4566	4509	3983	5083	370	171	9420	-6.83	8.6E-12	18	120	Fail	Background
GF807R8	3989	3901	2639	4745	645	120	9060	-6.30	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF807R9	4437	4399	3942	5024	253	120	9060	-6.30	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF809R1	7651	7586	6135	9936	984	422	8759	-4.19	2.8E-05	15	120	Fail	Background
GF810R3	11289	10455	7330	18069	3238	1072	8244	-0.16	0.87	16	120	Pass	--
GF810R5	11296	10082	7314	17027	3112	1237	8354	-0.09	0.93	18	120	Pass	--
GF810R6	10264	9397	7424	14716	2497	971	8482	-1.32	0.19	17	120	Pass	--
GF810R7	11963	11270	9049	16903	2663	1208	8108	0.76	0.45	16	120	Pass	--
GF810R8	10951	9937	6750	16046	2874	2149	9176	-0.55	0.59	30	120	Pass	--
GF810R9	12922	12301	9698	16877	2527	2160	8280	2.25	0.024	24	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R10	15299	15474	11449	18841	2099	1861	7592	4.49	7.1E-06	17	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R11	15159	16070	10537	16902	2257	1644	7537	4.37	1.3E-05	15	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R12	14684	15360	11082	19177	2613	1647	7669	3.72	2.0E-04	16	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R15	12296	11040	7318	16984	3074	1615	8256	1.22	0.22	20	120	Pass	--
GF810R17	10477	9895	7113	15478	2210	3425	10436	-1.50	0.13	46	120	Pass	--
GF810R18	7956	7322	2237	14030	2707	1474	10461	-5.06	4.3E-07	34	120	Fail	Background
GF810R19	6195	6411	4471	9136	1161	254	8926	-5.36	8.2E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF810R20	9742	9490	8611	13837	1285	763	8417	-1.80	0.072	15	120	Pass	--

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Area <sup>a</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c</sup>	Higher if Fail
GF810R21	8365	7563	5758	14938	2985	1354	9971	-4.28	1.9E-05	30	120	Fail	Background
GF810R22	6042	6188	3983	7371	828	942	11304	-7.92	2.3E-15	36	120	Fail	Background
GF810R23	6601	6836	4734	7812	973	804	10521	-6.86	6.7E-12	30	120	Fail	Background
GF810R24	10910	9810	8739	15070	2030	1030	8286	-0.45	0.66	16	120	Pass	--
GF810R25	10548	9798	6635	14307	2471	1038	8415	-0.88	0.38	17	120	Pass	--
GF812R1	4650	4819	3379	5736	848	194	9397	-6.68	2.4E-11	18	120	Fail	Background
GF812R2	7228	7082	4992	13977	2055	370	8810	-4.55	5.3E-06	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R3	7831	8124	6202	8451	644	441	8739	-4.05	5.0E-05	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R4	8080	8346	6012	8683	837	493	8687	-3.69	2.2E-04	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R5	6956	7418	5077	8440	998	338	8842	-4.77	1.8E-06	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R6	7781	8102	5409	8577	961	444	8736	-4.03	5.3E-05	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R7	9508	8955	6200	14487	2164	729	8451	-2.04	0.042	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R8	10285	9162	7125	14960	2242	859	8321	-1.13	0.26	15	120	Pass	--
<b>GF812R9</b>	<b>15738</b>	<b>15943</b>	<b>10866</b>	<b>18360</b>	<b>2100</b>	<b>1797</b>	<b>7519</b>	<b>4.73</b>	<b>2.2E-06</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>Fail</b>	<b>Survey</b>
GF812R10	8132	8425	4831	9331	1178	506	8674	-3.60	3.2E-04	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R11	5888	5946	4731	6469	452	229	8951	-5.54	3.1E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R13	9328	9188	6352	12395	1606	922	8808	-2.50	0.012	19	120	Fail	Background
GF812R14	10104	9852	7189	13020	1760	1292	8862	-1.59	0.11	22	120	Pass	--
GF812R15	8111	8409	4457	12183	2486	551	8629	-3.28	1.0E-03	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R16	10257	10353	7199	11762	1313	849	8331	-1.20	0.23	15	120	Pass	--
GF812R17	12521	11735	8240	17570	2815	1291	8026	-1.31	0.19	16	120	Pass	--
GF812R18	10873	10832	6964	13344	1729	1478	8675	-0.54	0.59	22	120	Pass	--
GF812R19	9940	9858	7020	14296	2330	1968	9661	-2.17	0.030	32	120	Fail	Background
<b>GF812R20</b>	<b>14464</b>	<b>13875</b>	<b>9529</b>	<b>20286</b>	<b>3135</b>	<b>3731</b>	<b>8359</b>	<b>4.28</b>	<b>1.8E-05</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>Fail</b>	<b>Survey</b>
GF812R21	8262	7813	5446	11802	1774	522	8658	-3.49	4.9E-04	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R23	10232	9778	7006	14324	2410	1104	8626	-1.39	0.17	19	120	Pass	--
GF812R24	7095	7145	6426	7925	431	332	8848	-4.82	1.5E-06	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R25	8040	7823	6799	10348	928	514	8802	-3.93	8.5E-05	16	120	Fail	Background
GF812R26	7147	7534	4275	9245	1274	615	9538	-5.40	6.6E-08	22	120	Fail	Background
GF812R27	7883	7711	6927	9989	824	448	8733	-4.01	6.1E-05	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R28	7296	7481	4402	9491	1077	372	8808	-4.54	5.7E-06	15	120	Fail	Background
GF812R29	9054	9076	5853	12380	1313	711	8605	-2.60	9.3E-03	16	120	Fail	Background
GF812R30	6300	5989	4939	10702	1412	303	9150	-5.68	1.3E-08	17	120	Fail	Background
GF812R31	4894	5186	2747	5718	875	282	9871	-7.28	3.4E-13	22	120	Fail	Background
GF812R33	9969	9083	6707	13908	2241	811	8369	-1.46	0.14	15	120	Pass	--
GF813R1	10990	10372	8366	15194	2098	958	8222	-0.43	0.66	15	120	Pass	--
GF813R2	9507	9200	7447	14173	1676	719	8461	-2.11	0.035	15	120	Fail	Background
GF813R3	11762	11478	5686	17005	3106	1107	8074	0.61	0.54	15	120	Pass	--
GF813R4	6642	6434	4297	9582	1363	315	8865	-4.94	8.0E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF813R5	6995	6731	3841	13173	1956	1554	11487	-6.86	7.1E-12	41	120	Fail	Background
GF813R7	7537	7447	4647	10406	1967	440	8740	-4.06	4.9E-05	15	120	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
GF813R8	7393	7183	4929	12550	1691	397	8783	-4.36	1.3E-05	15	120	Fail	Background
GF813R11	7883	7956	6804	8671	555	450	8730	-3.99	6.6E-05	15	120	Fail	Background
GF814R1	6120	6036	4844	7149	869	228	8952	-5.55	2.9E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF814R2	6355	5940	4491	7481	913	269	8911	-5.26	1.5E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF814R3	6681	6837	4796	7868	986	294	8886	-5.08	3.7E-07	15	120	Fail	Background
GF814R4	7140	7354	5413	8281	882	350	8830	-4.69	2.7E-06	15	120	Fail	Background
GF814R5	5853	5958	4204	8168	813	1043	11677	-8.31	9.2E-17	39	120	Fail	Background
GF814R6	6293	6365	5713	6957	394	259	8921	-5.33	9.9E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF815R1	7688	6874	5498	13063	2273	578	9013	-4.25	2.1E-05	18	120	Fail	Background
GF815R2	6668	6514	5934	9030	825	201	8445	-4.36	1.3E-05	11	120	Fail	Background
GF815R3	7625	7306	5996	12599	1408	1124	10352	-5.68	1.4E-08	31	120	Fail	Background
GF815R4	9277	7758	6945	14601	2769	482	8164	-2.02	0.043	11	120	Fail	Background
GF815R5	7610	7522	5715	11165	1365	493	8960	-4.44	9.0E-06	17	120	Fail	Background
GF815R6	7890	7530	6140	12577	1722	684	9186	-4.32	1.5E-05	20	120	Fail	Background
GF815R7	5997	6251	4417	7396	963	283	9170	-5.81	6.2E-09	17	120	Fail	Background
GF815R8	5700	5684	4153	7158	893	405	9891	-6.87	6.3E-12	23	120	Fail	Background
GF815R9	9101	8571	6167	13594	1858	709	8608	-2.62	8.9E-03	16	120	Fail	Background
GF815R10	5798	5983	4139	7347	1002	289	9302	-6.08	1.2E-09	18	120	Fail	Background
GF815R11	5785	5935	4180	8753	839	3946	16557	-10.73	7.6E-27	82	120	Fail	Background
GF815R12	6518	6248	5027	11335	1227	1747	12450	-8.11	5.1E-16	48	120	Fail	Background
GF815R13	6261	6321	4802	7675	734	371	9359	-5.88	4.1E-09	19	120	Fail	Background
GF815R14	8013	8114	5950	8541	366	4874	14827	-7.33	2.3E-13	78	120	Fail	Background
GF815R16	6250	6172	4371	9660	986	1815	12891	-8.68	4.0E-18	51	120	Fail	Background
GF815R18	5360	5506	3567	6585	880	373	9923	-7.05	1.8E-12	23	120	Fail	Background
GF815R19	5978	6171	4151	7001	936	233	8947	-5.51	3.6E-08	15	120	Fail	Background
GF815R20	5146	5276	3650	6846	1179	223	9230	-6.20	5.6E-10	17	120	Fail	Background
GF816R1	6422	6780	3430	7769	1024	719	10456	-6.98	2.9E-12	29	120	Fail	Background
GF816R2	6495	6360	2872	10733	1398	4007	15695	-9.53	1.6E-21	78	120	Fail	Background
GF816R3	5755	5442	3160	11789	1265	18358	28308	-13.22	0.0	185	120	Fail	Background
GF816R4	6883	7219	3557	11932	1697	6345	17527	-9.47	2.9E-21	98	120	Fail	Background
GF816R5	7976	7606	5214	11953	1646	979	9753	-4.77	1.8E-06	26	120	Fail	Background
GF816R7	8185	8098	7162	11316	1019	853	9443	-4.41	1.0E-05	23	120	Fail	Background
GF816R11	6677	6224	4398	10107	1235	698	10034	-5.37	7.7E-08	12	120	Fail	Background
GF816R12	5216	5287	4289	5995	683	1119	8659	-8.32	8.8E-17	46	120	Fail	Background
GF816R13	6237	6235	4326	7945	823	1535	12326	-7.06	1.7E-12	25	120	Fail	Background
GF816R16	5669	5820	3147	6955	1103	477	10108	-7.41	1.2E-13	25	120	Fail	Background
GF816R21	5059	5321	2958	6516	1027	409	10177	-7.41	1.2E-13	25	120	Fail	Background
GF817R1	4151	4336	2913	4929	724	120	9060	-6.30	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF817R2	4730	4960	3247	5692	861	140	9040	-6.16	7.2E-10	15	120	Fail	Background
GF823R1	10204	9738	7592	12168	1410	845	8335	-1.23	0.22	15	120	Pass	Background
GF824R1	3839	3752	3071	4663	572	171	9420	-6.83	8.6E-12	18	120	Fail	Background

**Table 4-15**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	St Dev (cpm)	Survey		Background		p-level	Survey Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>c/</sup>	Higher if Fail
						Rank Sum	Rank Sum	Rank Sum	Rank Sum					
GF825R1	4906	4913	3919	6142	516	495	30	10830	9060	9.1E-17	30	120	Fail	Background
GF827R1	4295	4302	3152	5261	636	120	15	9060	9060	3.0E-10	15	120	Fail	Background

<sup>a/</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha; B = Beta; G = Gamma  
Instrument - PH = phoswich; HH = hand-held; FM = floor monitor; F = FIDLER  
Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>b/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>c/</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix XXXXX for the Phase II box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.

<sup>d/</sup> NA = not applicable.

<sup>e/</sup> The alpha floor monitor measurement for survey area 815R2 was compared to the 95 % upper threshold limit (UTL) of the alpha floor monitor background. The measurement of one cpm is less than the background 95% UTL of 8 cpm, so it is concluded that the survey area is within background.

<sup>f/</sup> The alpha floor monitor measurement for survey area 815 R4 was compared to the 95 % upper threshold limit (UTL) of the alpha floor monitor background. The measurement of 9 cpm is greater than the background 95% UTL of 8 cpm. However, the alpha phoswich measurements from this survey area pass the WRS background test, so it is concluded that the entire survey area is within background.

<sup>g/</sup> The beta floor monitor measurements for survey areas 815 R2 and 815 R4 was compared to the 95 % upper threshold limit (UTL) of the beta floor monitor background. The measurements of 453 and 545 cpm (for survey areas 815 R2 and 815 R4, respectively) are less than the background 95% UTL of 1435 cpm. As a result, it is concluded that these survey areas are within background.

**Table 4-16**  
**Locations of Potentially Elevated Surface Activity <sup>a/</sup>**  
**Phase II Building Surveys**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Original Grid	Hotspot Designation
810	3	10	17
810	3	11	18
810	3	16	16
810	5	4	4
810	10	12	17
810	12	4	4
810	12	5	17
810	12	13	18
812	9	2	2
812	9	4	4
812	9	8	8
812	9	10	10
812	9	11	11
812	9	16	16
812	17	8	17
812	17	9	18
812	17	10	19
812	20	5	44
812	20	11	45
812	20	15	36
812	20	16	37
812	20	17	38
812	20	18	39
812	20	19	40
812	20	20	41
812	20	21	42
812	20	25	46
812	20	33	43
813	3	5	5

<sup>a/</sup> Bolded values indicate discretionary measurements that were not included with the survey data. For several survey grids, readings over the instrument flag value were taken, but a localized elevated measurement could not be discerned. As a result, the original grid measurement was noted as a elevated but left in the survey data set, and an additional discretionary measurement was not taken.



**Table 4-17**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Including Discretionary Measurements) VS Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>a/</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Std Dev (cpm)	Survey plus Discretionary Rank Sum	Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey plus Discretionary Valid N	Background Valid N	Pass/Fail Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>d/</sup>	Higher if Fail
<b>ALPHA PHOSWICH</b>													
APH810R3HS	0.9	1	0	3	1.1	369	6653	-5.3	1.1E-07	18	100	Fail	Background
APH810R10HS	0.9	0	0	5	1.5	391	6631	-5.1	2.7E-07	18	100	Fail	Background
APH810R12HS	1.1	1	0	4	1.3	421	6600	-4.9	8.8E-07	18	100	Fail	Background
APH812R17HS	1.4	1	0	3	1.0	404	6499	-4.7	2.8E-06	17	100	Fail	Background
APH812R20HS	7.2	4	0	20	6.5	3739	6992	1.5	0.13	46	100	Pass	--
<b>BETA PHOSWICH</b>													
BPH810R3HS	266	241	155	615	117	718	6304	-2.6	0.0081	18	100	Fail	Background
BPH810R10HS	294	259	204	679	107	875	6146	-1.5	0.14	18	100	Pass	--
BPH810R12HS	268	249	201	471	62	793	6229	-2.1	0.037	18	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R17HS	236	214	147	412	71	535	6369	-3.6	2.9E-04	17	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R20HS	445	448	193	655	145	4228	6503	3.6	3.6E-04	46	100	Fail	Survey
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>													
GF810R3HS	12079	10910	7330	18535	3812	1345	8246	0.6	0.55	18	120	Pass	--
GF810R10HS	15377	15632	11449	18841	2062	1996	7595	4.7	2.5E-06	18	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R12HS	14988	15868	11082	19177	2619	1919	7672	4.2	2.4E-05	18	120	Fail	Survey
GF812R17HS	12807	12154	8240	17570	2969	1427	8027	1.7	0.10	17	120	Pass	--
GF812R20HS	15616	14923	9529	21545	3603	5468	8393	5.9	4.4E-09	46	120	Fail	Survey

<sup>a/</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha; B = Beta; G = Gamma

Instrument - PH = phoswich; HH = hand-held; FM = floor monitor; F = FIDLER

Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>b/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>d/</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix K for the Phase II box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.

**Table 4-18**  
**Phase II Survey Areas Exceeding Background**  
**Based on WRS Test**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Location		Measurement Type	Instrument	Survey Date	Average Survey Efficiency <sup>a/</sup>	Detector Area (cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>
Building	Room					
807	6	Alpha	Floor Monitor 138256	6/9/2001	0.0315	425
810	8	Alpha	Floor Monitor 138256	7/13/2001	0.0437	425
810	21	Alpha	Floor Monitor 138256	7/13/2001	0.0437	425
815	11	Alpha	Floor Monitor 138256	6/13/01, 6/20/01	0.0347	425
815	13	Alpha	Floor Monitor 138256	6/12/2001	0.0363	425
809	1	Beta	Floor Monitor 138256	6/10/2001	0.144	425
810	8	Beta	Floor Monitor 138256	7/13/2001	0.139	425
810	5	Alpha	Phoswich 119803	7/12/2001	0.113	86
812	20	Beta	Phoswich 119803	7/17/2001	0.116	86
			119815	7/17/01, 7/18/01	0.1465	86
810	9	Gamma	Fidler A951P	7/12/01, 7/23/01	0.0042	126
810	10	Gamma	Fidler A983P	7/13/2001	0.00447	126
			A951P	7/23/2001	0.00423	126
810	11	Gamma	Fidler A983P	7/12/2001	0.00457	126
810	12	Gamma	Fidler A983P	7/13/2001	0.00447	126
812	9	Gamma	Fidler A983P	7/28/01, 7/29/01	0.0046	126
812	20	Gamma	Fidler A951P	7/17/01, 7/18/01	0.00424	126

<sup>a/</sup> The average daily efficiency was obtained by averaging the efficiencies obtained from the three daily source checks for the day(s) on which the survey was performed.

<sup>b/</sup> cm<sup>2</sup> = square centimeters.

**Table 4-19**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Excluding Discretionary Measurements) VS DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Measurement**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>d</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>d</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Standard Deviation (cpm)	Survey		Z	p-level	DCGL <sub>w</sub> -Adjusted Background		Pass/Fail DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>e</sup>	Higher if Fail
						Rank Sum	Valid N			Rank Sum	Valid N		
<b>ALPHA FLOOR MONITOR</b>													
AFM807R6	7.3	7.5	3	13	3.8	78	198	-1.17	0.24	8	15	Pass	--
AFM810R8	6.8	6	2	15	3.5	278	388	-3.55	3.8E-04	21	15	Fail	Background
AFM810R21	8.4	8	2	21	4.8	581	454	-2.63	0.0085	30	15	Fail	Background
AFM815R11	6.7	6	1	13	3.4	341	362	-2.39	0.017	22	15	Fail	Background
AFM815R13	7.6	7	4	11	2.6	32	178	-1.80	0.072	5	15	Pass	--
<b>BETA FLOOR MONITOR</b>													
BFM809R1	901	899	853	955	36	21	210	-3.50	4.6E-04	6	15	Fail	Background
BFM810R8	841	826	640	1100	121	231	435	-5.05	4.3E-07	21	15	Fail	Background
<b>ALPHA PHOSWICH</b>													
APH810R5	7.9	8	6	11	1.4	1301	5720	1.73	0.083	18	100	Pass	--
<b>BETA PHOSWICH</b>													
BPH812R20/119803 <sup>d</sup>	222	227	193	243	21	10	5450	-3.38	7.2E-04	4	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R20/119815 <sup>d</sup>	421	424	227	631	124	584	8063	-7.92	2.4E-15	31	100	Fail	Background
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>													
GF810R9	12922.38	12300.5	9698	16877	2527	2160	8280	2.25	0.024	24	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R10/A983P <sup>d</sup>	15244.06	15109	11449	18841	2155	1731	7585	4.29	1.8E-05	16	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R10/A951P <sup>d</sup>	16186	16186	16186	16186	NA <sup>d</sup>	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	120	Pass <sup>e</sup>	--
GF810R11	15159.13	16070	10537	16902	2257	1643	7537	4.36	1.3E-05	15	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R12	14684	15360	11082	19177	2613	1647	7669	3.72	2.0E-04	16	120	Fail	Survey
GF812R9	15738.38	15942.5	10866	18360	2100	1797	7519	4.73	2.2E-06	16	120	Fail	Survey
GF812R20	14463.71	13875	9529	20286	3135	3731	8359	4.28	1.8E-05	35	120	Fail	Survey

<sup>d</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha, B = Beta, G = Gamma

Instrument - PH = phoswich; HH = hand-held; FM = floor monitor; F = FIDLER

Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>e</sup> cpm = counts per minute

<sup>d</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix XXXX for the Phase II box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.

<sup>e</sup> More than one instrument was used to collect data for this above-background room. The WRS test was performed for the data collected by each individual instrument used for an above-background room.

**Table 4-20**  
**Summary of WRS Test**  
**Phase II Direct Measurements (Including Discretionary Measurements) VS DCGL<sub>w</sub>-Adjusted Background**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Measurement/ Instrument/ Survey Area <sup>w</sup>	Mean (cpm) <sup>v</sup>	Median (cpm)	Minimum (cpm)	Maximum (cpm)	Standard Deviation (cpm)	Survey plus Discretionary Rank Sum	DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Rank Sum	Z	p-level	Survey plus Discretionary Valid N	DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background Valid N	Pass/Fail DCGL <sub>w</sub> - Adjusted Background? Alpha = 0.05 <sup>e</sup>	Higher if Fail
<b>BETA PHOSWICH</b>													
BPH812R20/119803 <sup>w</sup>	222	226.5	193	243	21	10	5450	-3.38	7.2E-04	4	100	Fail	Background
BPH812R20/119815 <sup>w</sup>	466	448.5	227	655	133	1169	8984	-8.20	2.5E-16	42	100	Fail	Background
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>													
GF810R10/A951P <sup>w</sup>	16437	16436.5	16186	16687	354	233	7270	2.22	0.027	2	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R10/A983P <sup>w</sup>	15244	15109	11449	18841	2155	1731	7585	4.29	1.8E-05	16	120	Fail	Survey
GF810R12HS	14988	15867.5	11082	19177	2619	1919	7672	4.22	2.4E-05	18	120	Fail	Survey
GF812R20HS	15616	14922.5	9529	21545	3603	5468	8393	5.87	4.4E-09	46	120	Fail	Survey

<sup>w</sup> Measurement - A = Alpha; B = Beta; G = Gamma

Instrument - PH = phoswich; HH = hand-held; FM = floor monitor; F = FIDLER

Survey Area - Building, Room Number

<sup>v</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>e</sup> If the p-level is less than the alpha (type I) error of 0.05, the survey and background data sets are not considered to be part of the same population and the WRS test is said to fail. Box-and-whisker plots are generated (refer to Appendix XXXX for the Phase II box-and-whisker plots) and compared in order to determine if the survey data is elevated above the background data.

<sup>w</sup> More than one instrument was used to collect data for this above-background room. The WRS test was performed for the data collected by each individual instrument used for an above-background room.

**Table 4-21**  
**Summary Statistics of Phase II Scanning Measurements VS Instrument Scanning Flag Value**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Measurement Type	Number of Grids Scanned	Minimum (cpm) <sup>W</sup>	Maximum (cpm)	Mean (cpm)	Flag Value (cpm) <sup>W</sup>	Maximum Reading Greater than Flag?
<b>ALPHA/BETA FLOOR MONITOR</b>								
810	8	AB <sup>W</sup>	1	400	600	500	2807	No
810	21	AB	3	400	800	567	2807	No
815	1	AB	12	80	800	259	2807	No
815	3	AB	8	200	600	419	2807	No
815	4	AB	8	100	600	250	2807	No
815	5	AB	2	350	700	475	2807	No
815	6	AB	5	400	800	540	2807	No
815	7	AB	3	300	500	417	2807	No
815	8	AB	4	300	600	438	2807	No
815	9	AB	3	300	800	533	2807	No
815	10	AB	4	200	600	413	2807	No
815	11	AB	22	300	800	545	2807	No
815	12	AB	11	400	800	545	2807	No
815	13	AB	5	300	600	410	2807	No
815	14	AB	25	400	800	578	2807	No
815	16	AB	12	400	800	546	2807	No
816	3	AB	52	400	800	563	2807	No
816	4	AB	26	400	800	561	2807	No
816	7	AB	5	400	600	490	2807	No
816	11	AB	2	400	600	500	2807	No
816	13	AB	25	300	800	500	2807	No
<b>ALPHA/BETA PHOSWICH</b>								
800	1	AB	5	60	200	130	854	No
800	2	AB	3	60	250	138	854	No
800	3	AB	5	60	200	124	854	No
802	1	AB	10	80	420	204	854	No
802	2	AB	4	100	480	254	854	No
802	3	AB	2	120	350	228	854	No
802	4	AB	2	100	240	155	854	No
802	5A	AB	2	140	280	215	854	No
802	5B	AB	8	120	300	205	854	No
802	5D	AB	2	180	300	228	854	No
802	6	AB	1	120	300	210	854	No
802	7	AB	1	160	220	190	854	No
802	8	AB	2	100	260	160	854	No
802	9	AB	2	100	320	215	854	No
802	10	AB	2	150	300	213	854	No
802	11	AB	3	100	300	203	854	No
802	12	AB	1	100	220	160	854	No
802	13	AB	3	120	250	192	854	No
802	14	AB	5	120	400	198	854	No
802	15	AB	3	100	220	157	854	No
802	16B	AB	3	100	300	213	854	No
802	16D	AB	6	100	280	173	854	No
802	17	AB	1	100	280	190	854	No
802	18	AB	3	120	300	195	854	No
802	19	AB	2	100	450	235	854	No
802	20	AB	2	140	500	275	854	No
802	21	AB	3	120	240	183	854	No
802	22	AB	2	100	400	245	854	No
806	2	AB	1	80	220	150	854	No
806	3	AB	7	80	220	143	854	No
806	5	AB	6	80	280	138	854	No
806	6	AB	2	100	180	140	854	No
806	7	AB	3	100	180	140	854	No
806	8	AB	2	80	200	140	854	No
806	9	AB	4	80	220	143	854	No
806	10	AB	1	100	200	150	854	No
807	1	AB	1	120	220	170	854	No
807	2	AB	1	100	260	180	854	No

**Table 4-21**  
**Summary Statistics of Phase II Scanning Measurements VS Instrument Scanning Flag Value**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Measurement Type	Number of Grids Scanned	Minimum (cpm) <sup>W</sup>	Maximum (cpm)	Mean (cpm)	Flag Value (cpm) <sup>W</sup>	Maximum Reading Greater than Flag?
807	3	AB	3	100	300	197	854	No
807	4	AB	1	100	300	200	854	No
807	5	AB	4	120	300	203	854	No
807	6	AB	8	100	300	177	854	No
807	7	AB	3	100	240	183	854	No
807	8	AB	1	100	200	150	854	No
809	1	AB	4	100	300	198	854	No
810	3	AB	4	160	600	348	854	No
810	5	AB	4	120	420	220	854	No
810	6	AB	2	120	280	205	854	No
810	7	AB	1	120	260	190	854	No
810	8	AB	3	120	320	203	854	No
810	9	AB	4	100	380	270	854	No
810	10	AB	3	200	400	275	854	No
810	11	AB	2	200	380	270	854	No
810	12	AB	5	180	550	309	854	No
810	15	AB	5	120	380	252	854	No
810	17	AB	6	120	380	257	854	No
810	18	AB	3	100	260	183	854	No
810	20	AB	2	180	350	248	854	No
810	22	AB	8	120	400	244	854	No
810	23	AB	3	120	400	240	854	No
810	24	AB	3	180	400	267	854	No
810	25	AB	2	120	320	215	854	No
812	1	AB	2	60	200	130	854	No
812	3	AB	1	100	280	190	854	No
812	4	AB	2	120	250	173	854	No
812	5	AB	7	80	250	132	854	No
812	6	AB	2	100	180	140	854	No
812	7	AB	1	100	200	150	854	No
812	8	AB	3	80	220	157	854	No
812	9	AB	8	100	600	351	854	No
812	10	AB	2	80	240	153	854	No
812	11	AB	1	100	200	150	854	No
812	13	AB	4	100	220	166	854	No
812	14	AB	4	100	300	193	854	No
812	15	AB	4	100	260	163	854	No
812	16	AB	3	100	360	193	854	No
812	17	AB	5	100	600	268	854	No
812	18	AB	4	100	280	175	854	No
812	19	AB	17	80	400	189	854	No
812	20	AB	12	180	800	481	854	No
812	21	AB	2	100	180	145	854	No
812	23	AB	1	100	200	150	854	No
812	24	AB	3	60	200	143	854	No
812	25	AB	2	80	240	165	854	No
812	26	AB	4	60	220	143	854	No
812	27	AB	3	80	280	177	854	No
812	28	AB	3	80	220	133	854	No
812	29	AB	4	80	300	168	854	No
812	30	AB	3	100	240	160	854	No
812	31	AB	7	60	360	184	854	No
813	1	AB	2	120	280	220	854	No
813	2	AB	5	120	400	226	854	No
813	3	AB	3	100	500	308	854	No
813	4	AB	1	120	240	180	854	No
813	5	AB	11	80	340	199	854	No
813	7	AB	1	100	300	200	854	No
813	8	AB	1	200	400	300	854	No
813	11	AB	2	80	300	180	854	No
814	1	AB	1	120	320	220	854	No
814	2	AB	1	100	300	200	854	No
814	3	AB	1	150	300	225	854	No
814	4	AB	1	200	300	250	854	No

**Table 4-21**  
**Summary Statistics of Phase II Scanning Measurements VS Instrument Scanning Flag Value**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Measurement Type	Number of Grids Scanned	Minimum (cpm) <sup>W</sup>	Maximum (cpm)	Mean (cpm)	Flag Value (cpm) <sup>W</sup>	Maximum Reading Greater than Flag?
814	5	AB	8	80	420	210	854	No
814	6	AB	3	100	400	233	854	No
815	1	AB	10	60	800	286	854	No
815	2	AB	10	100	500	222	854	No
815	3	AB	23	80	340	192	854	No
815	4	AB	3	100	260	185	854	No
815	5	AB	15	60	420	237	854	No
815	6	AB	15	100	360	201	854	No
815	7	AB	14	80	340	208	854	No
815	8	AB	19	60	400	188	854	No
815	9	AB	13	100	420	246	854	No
815	10	AB	14	80	360	199	854	No
815	11	AB	60	60	600	191	854	No
815	12	AB	37	80	380	197	854	No
815	13	AB	14	60	320	188	854	No
815	14	AB	53	100	380	204	854	No
815	16	AB	39	80	380	187	854	No
815	18	AB	8	60	360	198	854	No
815	19	AB	1	120	280	200	854	No
815	20	AB	4	80	240	155	854	No
816	1	AB	1	100	280	190	854	No
816	3	AB	132	30	360	193	854	No
816	4	AB	73	60	700	230	854	No
816	5	AB	26	140	400	247	854	No
816	7	AB	18	100	380	213	854	No
816	11	AB	24	80	320	206	854	No
816	12	AB	12	100	300	196	854	No
816	13	AB	21	75	250	154	854	No
816	16	AB	9	60	320	186	854	No
816	21	AB	9	80	340	194	854	No
817	1	AB	1	100	250	175	854	No
817	2	AB	3	60	240	158	854	No
824	1	AB	4	80	300	173	854	No
825	1	AB	7	100	350	186	854	No
827	1	AB	2	60	240	155	854	No
<b>GAMMA FIDLER</b>								
800	1	Gamma	5	2000	4500	3350	19000	No
800	2	Gamma	3	3500	5000	4333	19000	No
800	3	Gamma	5	2000	4000	3100	19000	No
802	1	Gamma	10	3000	10000	6150	19000	No
802	3	Gamma	6	4000	9000	6167	19000	No
802	4	Gamma	2	4000	8000	5750	19000	No
802	6	Gamma	1	4000	8000	6000	19000	No
802	7	Gamma	1	5000	8000	6500	19000	No
802	8	Gamma	2	400	8000	3950	19000	No
802	9	Gamma	2	4000	7000	5500	19000	No
802	10	Gamma	2	4000	8000	5750	19000	No
802	11	Gamma	3	3000	8000	5833	19000	No
802	12	Gamma	1	4000	7000	5500	19000	No
802	13	Gamma	3	4000	7000	5500	19000	No
802	14	Gamma	5	3000	8000	5400	19000	No
802	15	Gamma	3	4000	7000	5167	19000	No
802	17	Gamma	1	4000	9000	6500	19000	No
802	18	Gamma	3	4000	7000	5167	19000	No
802	19	Gamma	2	6000	8000	7000	19000	No
802	20	Gamma	2	5000	9000	6750	19000	No
802	21	Gamma	3	4000	11000	6333	19000	No
802	22	Gamma	2	5000	8000	6500	19000	No
802	16B	Gamma	3	3000	10000	6167	19000	No
802	16D	Gamma	6	3000	9000	5583	19000	No
802	5A	Gamma	2	5000	10000	7250	19000	No
802	5B	Gamma	8	3000	9000	5813	19000	No
802	5D	Gamma	2	4000	10000	6500	19000	No

**Table 4-21**  
**Summary Statistics of Phase II Scanning Measurements VS Instrument Scanning Flag Value**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Measurement Type	Number of Grids Scanned	Minimum (cpm) <sup>w</sup>	Maximum (cpm)	Mean (cpm)	Flag Value (cpm) <sup>w</sup>	Maximum Reading Greater than Flag?
806	2	Gamma	1	5000	9000	7000	19000	No
806	3	Gamma	7	4000	8000	5714	19000	No
806	5	Gamma	6	3000	8000	5417	19000	No
806	6	Gamma	2	4000	8000	6000	19000	No
806	7	Gamma	3	4000	8000	5833	19000	No
806	8	Gamma	2	4000	8000	6250	19000	No
806	9	Gamma	4	3000	8000	5375	19000	No
806	10	Gamma	1	3000	5000	4000	19000	No
807	1	Gamma	1	3000	7000	5000	19000	No
807	2	Gamma	1	3000	6000	4500	19000	No
807	3	Gamma	3	2000	7000	4500	19000	No
807	4	Gamma	1	3000	6000	4500	19000	No
807	5	Gamma	4	3000	6000	4375	19000	No
807	6	Gamma	8	1000	7000	3875	19000	No
807	7	Gamma	3	3000	6000	4500	19000	No
807	8	Gamma	1	2000	5000	3500	19000	No
809	1	Gamma	4	4000	10000	6625	19000	No
810	3	Gamma	4	6000	20000	12125	19000	YES
810	5	Gamma	4	4000	20000	11250	19000	YES
810	6	Gamma	2	5000	10000	7750	19000	No
810	7	Gamma	1	9000	14000	11500	19000	No
810	8	Gamma	4	5000	8000	6500	19000	No
810	9	Gamma	5	7000	14000	11000	19000	No
810	10	Gamma	5	10000	21000	15000	19000	YES
810	11	Gamma	2	8000	17000	12500	19000	No
810	12	Gamma	5	9000	20000	13800	19000	YES
810	15	Gamma	5	6000	15000	10400	19000	No
810	17	Gamma	6	4000	12000	8000	19000	No
810	18	Gamma	3	4000	8000	5833	19000	No
810	20	Gamma	2	6000	12000	9250	19000	No
810	21	Gamma	3	4000	10000	6500	19000	No
810	22	Gamma	8	2000	8000	5250	19000	No
810	23	Gamma	3	3000	8000	5667	19000	No
810	24	Gamma	3	8000	12000	9667	19000	No
810	25	Gamma	2	6000	12000	8500	19000	No
812	1	Gamma	2	3000	6000	4250	19000	No
812	2	Gamma	1	4000	7000	5500	19000	No
812	3	Gamma	1	4000	7000	5500	19000	No
812	4	Gamma	2	6000	8000	7000	19000	No
812	5	Gamma	7	4000	9000	6286	19000	No
812	6	Gamma	2	3000	8000	5500	19000	No
812	7	Gamma	1	6000	10000	8000	19000	No
812	8	Gamma	3	5000	10000	8167	19000	No
812	9	Gamma	7	10000	20000	15000	19000	YES
812	10	Gamma	2	5000	9000	6750	19000	No
812	11	Gamma	1	5000	8000	6500	19000	No
812	13	Gamma	4	4000	12000	8000	19000	No
812	14	Gamma	4	4000	13000	7875	19000	No
812	15	Gamma	4	3000	11000	6000	19000	No
812	16	Gamma	3	4000	12000	7667	19000	No
812	17	Gamma	5	6000	24000	15600	19000	YES
812	18	Gamma	4	4000	14000	8875	19000	No
812	19	Gamma	17	1000	15000	8206	19000	No
812	20	Gamma	12	8000	26000	17292	19000	YES
812	21	Gamma	2	4000	8000	6000	19000	No
812	23	Gamma	1	6000	10000	8000	19000	No
812	24	Gamma	3	3000	9000	6167	19000	No
812	25	Gamma	2	6000	9000	7500	19000	No
812	26	Gamma	4	2000	10000	6125	19000	No
812	27	Gamma	3	6000	9000	7167	19000	No
812	28	Gamma	3	3000	9000	6333	19000	No
812	29	Gamma	4	3000	12000	7750	19000	No
812	30	Gamma	3	4000	10000	6833	19000	No
812	31	Gamma	7	2000	8000	5143	19000	No



**Table 4-21**  
**Summary Statistics of Phase II Scanning Measurements VS Instrument Scanning Flag Value**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
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Building	Room	Measurement Type	Number of Grids Scanned	Minimum (cpm) <sup>a/</sup>	Maximum (cpm)	Mean (cpm)	Flag Value (cpm) <sup>b/</sup>	Maximum Reading Greater than Flag?
812	33	Gamma	1	10000	14000	12000	19000	No
813	1	Gamma	2	6000	13000	9500	19000	No
813	2	Gamma	5	6000	13000	9400	19000	No
813	3	Gamma	3	8000	17000	12667	19000	No
813	4	Gamma	1	5000	8000	6500	19000	No
813	5	Gamma	11	3000	10000	5773	19000	No
813	7	Gamma	1	5000	9000	7000	19000	No
813	8	Gamma	1	4000	9000	6500	19000	No
813	11	Gamma	2	5000	10000	7250	19000	No
814	1	Gamma	1	3000	7000	5000	19000	No
814	2	Gamma	1	4000	6000	5000	19000	No
814	3	Gamma	1	4000	8000	6000	19000	No
814	4	Gamma	1	3000	7000	5000	19000	No
814	5	Gamma	8	3000	9000	5188	19000	No
814	6	Gamma	3	4000	7000	5167	19000	No
815	1	Gamma	18	5000	14000	7639	19000	No
815	2	Gamma	11	2000	11000	6273	19000	No
815	3	Gamma	31	3000	14000	7468	19000	No
815	4	Gamma	11	5000	15000	8909	19000	No
815	5	Gamma	17	4000	12000	7206	19000	No
815	6	Gamma	20	3000	15000	7750	19000	No
815	7	Gamma	17	3000	9000	5853	19000	No
815	8	Gamma	23	3000	9000	5674	19000	No
815	9	Gamma	16	5000	16000	8875	19000	No
815	10	Gamma	18	3000	8000	5611	19000	No
815	11	Gamma	82	3000	12000	5713	19000	No
815	12	Gamma	48	3000	13000	6432	19000	No
815	13	Gamma	19	4000	10000	6263	19000	No
815	14	Gamma	78	4000	11000	7651	19000	No
815	16	Gamma	51	3000	12000	6137	19000	No
815	18	Gamma	8	3000	7000	4813	19000	No
815	19	Gamma	1	2000	7000	4500	19000	No
815	20	Gamma	4	2000	7000	4375	19000	No
816	1	Gamma	1	3000	6000	4500	19000	No
816	3	Gamma	185	2000	13000	5965	19000	No
816	4	Gamma	99	2000	16000	6682	19000	No
816	5	Gamma	26	500	14000	7433	19000	No
816	7	Gamma	23	5000	13000	7848	19000	No
816	11	Gamma	26	3000	13000	6500	19000	No
816	12	Gamma	12	3000	8000	5083	19000	No
816	13	Gamma	46	3000	9000	5924	19000	No
816	16	Gamma	9	2000	8000	4667	19000	No
816	21	Gamma	10	3000	6000	4500	19000	No
817	1	Gamma	1	2500	4000	3250	19000	No
817	2	Gamma	3	3000	7000	4833	19000	No
823	1	Gamma	1	6000	10000	8000	19000	No
824	1	Gamma	7	2000	7000	4071	19000	No
825	1	Gamma	7	3000	6000	4286	19000	No
827	1	Gamma	2	3000	6000	4250	19000	No

<sup>a/</sup> cpm = counts per minute.

<sup>b/</sup> For instruments measuring gross alpha and beta radiation, the flag value is equal to the instrument-specific DCGL<sub>EMC/S</sub> plus the mean background scanning value. The DCGL<sub>EMC/S</sub> is calculated by dividing the DCGL<sub>EMC</sub> (see Table 4-2) by 5 to provide a more conservative flag value. For instruments measuring gross gamma radiation, the flag value was equal to the 95% UTL (upper threshold limit) of the background scanning results.

<sup>c/</sup> AB = gross alpha and beta radiation.

Table 4-22  
Phase II Exposure Rate Data  
SEAD-12 Building Report  
Seneca Army Depot Activity

Building	Room	Minimum ( $\mu\text{Rem/hr}$ ) <sup>a/</sup>	Mean ( $\mu\text{Rem/hr}$ )	Maximum ( $\mu\text{Rem/hr}$ )
722 <sup>b/</sup>	--	4	9.3	16
800	1	3	4.9	7
800	2	3	4.9	8
800	3	2	4.5	6
802	1	4	5.7	8
802	2	4	6.2	8
802	3	5	6.2	9
802	4	4	6.4	8
802	6	2	4.8	7
802	7	5	5.8	7
802	8	5	6.3	8
802	9	3	5.4	7
802	10	4	6.8	9
802	11	4	5.7	8
802	12	4	5.9	8
802	13	5	6.4	9
802	14	5	5.8	7
802	15	3	5.4	8
802	17	4	5.6	7
802	18	3	5.1	7
802	19	3	5.6	8
802	20	6	7.3	9
802	21	5	6.1	8
802	22	4	6.2	8
802	16B	4	5.7	7
802	16C	3	4.9	6
802	16D	4	5.6	7
802	5A	4	6.1	8
802	5C	3	5.5	9
802	5D	5	6.8	8
806	2	4	4.9	6
806	3	3	4.2	6
806	5	0	0.6	3
806	6	3	3.9	5
806	7	3	4.6	6
806	8	3	4.3	6
806	9	3	4.2	6
806	10	4	5.4	7
807	1	4	4.6	7
807	2	3	4.3	5
807	3	3	4.6	6
807	4	3	4.3	6
807	5	2	4.5	6
807	6	4	4.6	6
807	7	3	4.9	11
807	8	3	4.7	6
807	9	3	5.0	8
809	1	4	6.1	7
810	3	6	8.6	11
810	5	6	7.9	11
810	6	5	8.3	11
810	7	7	8.3	11

**Table 4-22**  
**Phase II Exposure Rate Data**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Minimum (<math>\mu</math>Rem/hr) <sup>w/</sup></b>	<b>Mean (<math>\mu</math>Rem/hr)</b>	<b>Maximum (<math>\mu</math>Rem/hr)</b>
810	8	6	8.7	12
810	9	7	8.8	12
810	10	7	9.4	12
810	11	7	8.7	10
810	12	7	10.2	12
810	15	6	8.5	11
810	17	4	7.3	10
810	18	4	5.6	9
810	19	4	5.4	8
810	20	5	6.6	9
810	21	4	6.2	9
810	22	4	5.3	7
810	23	3	5.6	8
810	24	5	6.7	9
810	25	5	7.8	10
812	1	4	4.9	7
812	2	4	5.5	10
812	3	4	5.3	6
812	4	3	5.4	7
812	5	3	4.8	8
812	6	4	6.1	12
812	7	5	6.5	12
812	8	3	7.0	10
812	9	8	10.1	12
812	10	4	5.9	7
812	11	4	5.3	7
812	13	6	7.1	9
812	14	6	6.9	9
812	15	5	8.5	11
812	16	6	7.3	9
812	17	7	9.8	13
812	18	6	9.0	12
812	19	5	7.2	10
812	20	6	10.9	15
812	21	5	7.3	9
812	23	5	7.1	9
812	24	4	5.7	8
812	25	5	5.9	7
812	26	5	5.9	8
812	27	5	5.9	7
812	28	4	5.6	7
812	29	6	6.8	9
812	30	4	5.6	8
812	31	3	5.2	7
812	33	4	6.9	10
813	1	5	6.7	10
813	2	4	5.7	7
813	3	5	6.7	9
813	4	4	6.3	9
813	5	4	5.8	9
813	7	4	7.2	10
813	8	5	6.8	8
813	11	3	5.1	6

**Table 4-22**  
**Phase II Exposure Rate Data**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Minimum (<math>\mu</math>Rem/hr)<sup>a/</sup></b>	<b>Mean (<math>\mu</math>Rem/hr)</b>	<b>Maximum (<math>\mu</math>Rem/hr)</b>
814	1	3	5.5	7
814	2	4	5.7	7
814	3	5	6.0	8
814	4	5	7.1	10
814	5	3	5.2	7
814	6	4	5.4	7
815	1	4	5.7	7
815	2	4	5.1	6
815	3	4	6.0	8
815	4	5	7.3	12
815	5	3	6.2	9
815	6	5	6.2	9
815	7	4	5.5	9
815	8	4	5.6	8
815	9	5	7.0	9
815	10	1	3.7	9
815	11	3	5.2	10
815	12	4	6.0	10
815	13	5	5.3	7
815	14	4	5.7	8
815	16	3.5	5.6	9
815	18	3	4.3	6
815	19	3	4.1	7
815	20	2	4.1	7
816	1	2	4.6	6
816	2	3	5.6	9
816	3	3	5.4	8
816	4	3	5.2	8
816	5	5	7.9	10
816	7	6	7.8	10
816	11	5	6.4	9
816	12	5	5.9	8
816	13	4	5.6	7
816	16	3	4.3	5
816	21	3	4.1	5
817	1	4	5.2	7
817	2	4	5.3	7.5
823	1	10	10.0	10
824	1	3	3.6	5
825	1	3	4.5	7
827	1	4	4.7	6

<sup>a/</sup>  $\mu$ Rem/hr = microrem per hour.

<sup>b/</sup> Building 722 is the background building.

**Table 4-23**  
**Summary of Phase II Dry Smear Sampling Results<sup>a/, b/, c/</sup>**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Alpha (dpm) <sup>d/</sup>			Beta (dpm)			Gamma (dpm)		
		Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum
800	1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
800	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
800	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	4	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	5A	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	5B	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	5D	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.4	1.4	0.0	57.4
802	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	8	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	53.5
802	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
802	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.4	3.7	0.0
802	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.8	1.2	4.0	50.6
802	12	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	63.6
802	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	16B	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	16C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
802	16D	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.0	0.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
802	19	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	20	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
802	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
806	2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	49.2
806	3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	67.7
806	5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
806	6	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.9	5.8	0.0	3.2	50.4
806	7	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
806	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	43.4
806	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
806	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
807	1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
807	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
807	3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
807	4	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.0	1.3	8.5	0.0	7.1	56.9
807	5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
807	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	56.9
807	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	52.6
807	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
807	9	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.0	3.5	8.5	0.0	6.4	52.0
809	1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	8	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	65.9
810	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 4-23**  
**Summary of Phase II Dry Smear Sampling Results<sup>a/, b/, c/</sup>**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Alpha (dpm) <sup>a/</sup>			Beta (dpm)			Gamma (dpm)		
		Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum
810	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	15	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.3	5.8	0.0	2.6	52.3
810	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	18	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	3.2	0.0	1.5	51.9
810	19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.6	0.0	2.9	44.1
810	21	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	22	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.5	5.0	0.0	1.2	44.5
810	23	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.0	1.8	54.6
810	24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
810	25	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	3	0.0	0.3	4.0	0.0	0.7	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	4	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	46.0
812	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	45.0
812	7	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	46.5
812	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	61.8
812	11	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	13	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	3.3	0.0	8.2	60.9
812	14	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	4.1	0.0	2.5	54.0
812	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	45.4
812	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	17	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	48.5
812	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.0	3.0	66.5
812	19	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	20	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	49.2
812	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	24	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	26	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	48.4
812	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	30	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.8	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
812	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
813	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
813	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
813	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
813	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
813	5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
813	7	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	72.9
813	8	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	55.6
813	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
814	1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
814	2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
814	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	52.8
814	4	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table 4-23**  
**Summary of Phase II Dry Smear Sampling Results<sup>a/, b/, c/</sup>**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Alpha (dpm) <sup>d/</sup>			Beta (dpm)			Gamma (dpm)		
		Mimimum	Average	Maximum	Mimimum	Average	Maximum	Mimimum	Average	Maximum
814	5	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
814	6	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	2	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	5	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	53.3
815	6	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	7	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	46.7
815	8	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.0	4.1	50.5
815	9	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.3	4.9	0.0	3.3	52.7
815	10	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.0	2.8	50.5
815	11	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	46.6
815	12	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.0	1.4	67.3
815	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.5	0.0	6.1	65.3
815	14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	16	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	46.2
815	18	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	19	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	20	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
816	1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
816	2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.2	5.0	0.0	1.4	58.3
816	3	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.2	4.5	0.0	3.9	65.5
816	4	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
816	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	53.0
816	7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.4	4.6	0.0	2.3	53.1
816	11	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.2	4.6	0.0	2.1	54.7
816	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	51.0
816	13	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
816	16	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	46.4
816	21	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
817	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	9.3	0.0	5.9	48.0
817	2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
823	1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	3.8	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
824	1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.0	3.5	62.1
825	1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.0	0.4	4.2	0.0	1.7	50.1
827	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	51.3

**Notes:**

- <sup>a/</sup> ANSI/ HPS N13.13-1999 Screening levels: Group 1- Ra, Th, and Transuranics 600 dpm; Group 2 - Uranium and Select High Dose Beta-Gamma emitters, 6000 dpm; Group 3 - General Beta-Gamma emitters, 60000 dpm; Group 4 other Beta-Gamma Emitters, 600000 dpm.
- <sup>b/</sup> NYS DOL proposed acceptable levels: natural U and assoc. decay products - 1000 dpm alpha/cm<sup>2</sup>; Transuranics - 200 dpm/cm<sup>2</sup>; Beta-Gamma Emitters - 1000 beta-gamma/ 100 cm<sup>2</sup>.
- <sup>c/</sup> Smear Samples collected over a 100 cm<sup>2</sup> area.
- <sup>d/</sup> dpm = disintegrations per minute.

**Table 4-24**  
**Summary of Phase II Tritium Smear Sampling Results<sup>a/, b/, c/</sup>**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Tritium Beta (dpm) <sup>d/</sup>		
		Minimum	Average	Maximum
815	1	0.0	0.6	10.2
815	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	4	0.0	1.1	11.9
815	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
815	12	0.0	0.2	8.5
815	13	0.0	0.5	9.5
815	14	0.0	0.1	11.4
815	16	0.0	1.1	46.2
815	18	NA <sup>e/</sup>	NA	NA
815	19	NA	NA	NA
815	20	NA	NA	NA
816	1	NA	NA	NA
816	2	0.0	3.4	15.8
816	3	0.0	5.1	15.9
816	4	0.0	4.7	16.1
816	5	0.0	4.5	17.9
816	7	0.0	6.0	18.1
816	11	0.0	0.4	9.6
816	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
816	13	0.0	7.7	21.7
816	16	NA	NA	NA
816	21	NA	NA	NA

Notes:

<sup>a/</sup> ANSI/ HPS N13.13-1999 Screening levels: Group 1- Ra, Th, and Transuranics 600 dpm; Group 2 - Uranium and Select High Dose Beta-Gamma emitters, 6000 dpm; Group 3 - General Beta-Gamma emitters, 60000 dpm; Group 4 other Beta-Gamma Emitters, 600000 dpm.

<sup>b/</sup> NYS DOL proposed acceptable levels: natural U and assoc. decay products - 1000 dpm alpha/cm<sup>2</sup>; Transuranics - 200 dpm/cm<sup>2</sup>; Beta-Gamma Emitters - 1000 beta-gamma/ 100 cm<sup>2</sup>.

<sup>c/</sup> Smear Samples collected over a 100 cm<sup>2</sup> area.

<sup>d/</sup> dpm = disintegrations per minute.

<sup>e/</sup> NA = Not applicable. Tritium smears were not collected at this location.



**Table 4-25**  
**Summary of In-Situ Gamma Spectroscopy Measurements**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Grid</b>	<b>Gamma Spec Location ID</b>	<b>Potentially Elevated? <sup>u/</sup></b>	<b>Outcome</b>
800	2	26	C1	No	Bkgd
802	20	3	C1	No	Bkgd
803	2	7	C8	No	Bkgd
803	2	81	C7	No	Bkgd
803	3	3	C2	No	Bkgd
803	3	12	C1b	No	Bkgd
803	4	87	C3	No	Bkgd
803	4	89	C4	No	Bkgd
803	5	86	C6	No	Bkgd
803	5	102	C5	No	Bkgd
803	6	85	C9	No	Bkgd
803	6	95	C10	No	Bkgd
803	6	157	C11	No	Bkgd
804	1	5	C8	No	Bkgd
804	1	10	C9	No	Bkgd
<b>804</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>C10</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>&lt; DCGL<sub>EMC</sub></b>
<b>804</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>C6</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
804	4	5	C7	No	Bkgd
<b>804</b>	<b>3A</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>C1</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
804	3A	2	C2b	No	Bkgd
804	3A	14	C3	No	Bkgd
<b>804</b>	<b>5A</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>C5</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
804	6A	6	C4	No	Bkgd
805	1	3	C1	No	Bkgd
805	1	6	C2	No	Bkgd
805	1	13	C5	No	Bkgd
<b>805</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>C4</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
805	1	17	C3	No	Bkgd
<b>805</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>C6</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>806</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>C1</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
806	5	14	C3	No	Bkgd
806	5	29	C2	No	Bkgd
807	2	3	C1	No	Bkgd
809	1	9	C1	No	Bkgd
810	1	10	C1	No	Bkgd
810	1	31	C2	No	Bkgd
<b>810</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>C3</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
810	10	8	C4	No	Bkgd
812	20	20	C3	No	Bkgd
812	32	0	C1	No	Bkgd
812	9	2	C2	No	Bkgd
813	3	5	C1	No	Bkgd
814	4	14	C1	No	Bkgd
815	6	15	C8	No	Bkgd
815	9	5	C6	No	Bkgd
815	11	26	C5	No	Bkgd
815	14	9	C9	No	Bkgd
<b>815</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>C3</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
815	15	17	C4	No	Bkgd
815	15	27	Duct smear sample	No	Bkgd
815	15	29	C2	No	Bkgd
815	15	38	C1	No	Bkgd
815	16	21	C7	No	Bkgd

**Table 4-25**  
**Summary of In-Situ Gamma Spectroscopy Measurements**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Grid</b>	<b>Gamma Spec Location ID</b>	<b>Potentially Elevated? <sup>a/</sup></b>	<b>Outcome</b>
816	2	22	C7	No	Bkgd
<b>816</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>C6</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
816	4	45	C5	No	Bkgd
816	5	5	C8	No	Bkgd
<b>816</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>C9</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>816</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>C1</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
816	8	14	C2	No	Bkgd
816	9	1	C3	No	Bkgd
<b>816</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>C4</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>816</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>C4a</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
817	2	15	C1	No	Bkgd
<b>819</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5 (Hot spot 86)</b>	<b>C2</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>819</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>91 (Hot spot 96)</b>	<b>C1</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
819	2	11	C3	No	Bkgd
819	3	78	C4	No	Bkgd
819	3	152	C5	No	Bkgd
819	3	0D	C7	No	Bkgd
819	3	130 (Hot spot 148)	C6	No	Bkgd
<b>819</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>C8</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
819	4	7	C9	No	Bkgd
819	4	8	C10	No	Bkgd
<b>819</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>C12</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>819</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>C13</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>819</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>C14</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>819</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>C11</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
819	7	5	C16	No	Bkgd
<b>819</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>C17</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
819	7	10	C18	No	Bkgd
<b>819</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>C19</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
819	8	3	C20	No	Bkgd
819	8	9	C21	No	Bkgd
819	9	10	C22	No	Bkgd
819	10	10	C23	No	Bkgd
<b>819</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>C24</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd &amp; &lt; DCGL<sub>EMC</sub></b>
819	12	5	C26	No	Bkgd
<b>819</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>C28</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>819</b>	<b>12d</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>C27</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
<b>819</b>	<b>12d</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>C25</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
819	6b	3	C15	No	Bkgd
<b>823</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>C1</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Bkgd</b>
824	1	11	C1	No	Bkgd
825	1	21	C1	No	Bkgd
827	1	10	C1	No	Bkgd

a/ A measurement was considered suspect if there had been an exceedence in that survey area during the building surveys (refer to Tables 5-1 and 5-4), or if a radionuclide was identified and quantified above the DCGL<sub>w</sub>. All potentially elevated results are described in Tables 4-26 and 5-7.

**Table 4-26**  
**Summary of Potentially Elevated Gamma Spectroscopy Results**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Sample Material	Rationale for Gamma Spectroscopy	Radionuclides Identified	Peak Energy (keV) <sup>a/</sup>	2nd Peak Energy (keV)	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>	DCGLw (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>d/</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
803	3	12	C1b	concrete	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test; alpha/beta scanning above flag	No ID after background subtraction	NA <sup>d/</sup>	NA	NA	NA	NA	Background
803	3	3	C2	concrete	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test; alpha/beta scanning above flag	No ID after background subtraction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Background
803	6	95	C10	concrete	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test; alpha/beta scanning above flag	No ID after background subtraction	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Background
803	6	157	C11	metal	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test; alpha/beta scanning above flag	Th-228	79.35	--	204	No DCGL	NA	Background
803	6	85	C9	metal	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test; alpha/beta scanning above flag	Pb-212	234.6	78.67	25	No DCGL	NA	Background
804	1	13	C10	cinder block	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	U-235	187.9	96.93	219	145	Yes	Within the DCGL <sub>lim</sub> - Refer to Table 5-5
804	2	6	C6	glass	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test	Pb-210	46.95	--	1717	No DCGL	NA	Background
804	3a	0	C1	floor tile w/ concrete base	Alpha/beta scanning above flag	Th-234	96.16	63.29	849	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						U-235	190	96.93	81	145	No	Background
						Pb-210	50.53	--	478	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-208	70.07	277.4	610	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	95.65	63.29	665	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5

**Table 4-26**  
**Summary of Potentially Elevated Gamma Spectroscopy Results**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Sample Material	Rationale for Gamma Spectroscopy	Radionuclides Identified	Peak Energy (keV) <sup>a/</sup>	2nd Peak Energy (keV)	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>	DCGL <sub>w</sub> (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>c/</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
804	5a	7	C5	cinder block	Bi-214 and Ra-226 debris sampling results potentially elevated, Class I Survey Area	Ra-223	82.86	269.5	114	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-228	82.86	--	3706	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-210	52.36	--	1003	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	96.66	63.29	1188	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
805	1	14	C4	concrete	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	U-235	179.9	96.93	36	145	No	Background
						Pb-210	44.02	--	1895	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-228	79.1	--	445	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	95.91	63.29	662	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
805	1	20	C6	concrete	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Th-228	80.36	--	6406	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	94.65	63.29	1599	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
806	1	3	C1	wood over concrete floor	General Coverage, Class II Survey Area	U-238	13.9	--	54	152	No	Background
810	10	8	C4	porcelain	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Pb-210	45.61	--	1397	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-210	48.41	--	1705	No DCGL	NA	Background
810	1	18	C3	concrete	General Coverage, Class II Survey Area	Th-228	80.11	--	971	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-228	87.38	--	4736	No DCGL	NA	Background
812	9	2	C2	ceramic block	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Th-234	87.38	63.29	1059	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						Pb-210	47.49	--	1563	No DCGL	NA	Background
812	20	20	C3	ceramic block	Beta and gamma exceed background based on WRS test	Cs-137	33.07	661.7	43	12500	No	Background and not exceeding DCGL <sub>w</sub>
						Pb-210	43.66	--	938	No DCGL	NA	Background
813	3	5	C1	cinder block	General Coverage, Limited Class III Survey Area	U-235	191.2	96.93	88	145	No	Background
						Pb-210	47.55	--	1528	No DCGL	NA	Background

**Table 4-26**  
**Summary of Potentially Elevated Gamma Spectroscopy Results**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Sample Material	Rationale for Gamma Spectroscopy	Radionuclides Identified	Peak Energy (keV) <sup>a</sup>	2nd Peak Energy (keV)	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>	DCGLw (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>c</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
815	15	15	C3	cinder block	Phase I debris sampling indicated elevated levels of Pb-211; Beta exceeds background based on WRS test	Ac-228	96.66	336	557	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-212	242.9	78.67	112	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	96.66	63.29	1030	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
816	10	9	C4	wood (analyzed using wood background)	Beta exceeds background based on WRS test; Class I Survey Area	Th-234	91.64	63.29	993	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5 and reanalysis below (#C4a)
						U-235	191	96.93	5	145	No	Background
						Th-231	24.04	85.27	1183	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-210	49.99	--	192	No DCGL	NA	Background
816	10	9	C4a	wood (analyzed using concrete background)	Beta exceeds background based on WRS test; Class I Survey Area	Pb-210	47.07	--	924	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	91.89	63.29	789	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
816	3	61	C6	cinder block	General Coverage	Th-234	98.16	63.29	832	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						U-235	186.2	96.93	64	145	No	Background
816	7	3	C9	cinder block	General Coverage	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	Background	
816	8	5	C1	concrete	Class I room in Bldg. 816	Th-234	94.15	63.29	761	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						Pb-210	47.07	--	1776	No DCGL	NA	Background
819	11	19	C24	cinder block	Alpha and beta exceed background based on WRS test	Th-234	98.41	63.29	586	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						Th-208	75.59	277.4	602	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Bi-211	355.2	74.39	401	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-214	355.2	78.67	140	No DCGL	NA	Background

**Table 4-26**  
**Summary of Potentially Elevated Gamma Spectroscopy Results**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Sample Material	Rationale for Gamma Spectroscopy	Radionuclides Identified	Peak Energy (keV) <sup>a</sup>	2nd Peak Energy (keV)	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>	DCGL <sub>w</sub> (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>d</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
819	12	23	C28	cinder block	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test	Ra-226	192.7	351.9	5388	1210	Yes	Background and DCGL <sub>MAC</sub> - Refer to Table 5-5
						U-235	192.7	96.93	328	145	Yes	Background and DCGL <sub>MAC</sub> - Refer to Table 5-5
						Bi-211	353.7	74.39	538	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-214	353.7	78.67	187	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-231	21.76	85.27	545	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Ra-223	80.86	269.5	107	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-228	80.86	--	3493	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Ac-228	94.15	336	1002	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	94.15	63.29	1575	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						Pb-210	51.33	--	567	No DCGL	NA	Background
819	1	91 (Hot Spot 96)	C1	ceramic block	Beta exceeds background based on WRS test	Th-228	88.38	--	2179	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	88.38	63.29	487	152	Yes	Background
						Pb-210	52	--	2285	No DCGL	NA	Background
819	4	5 (Hot Spot 86)	C2	concrete	Beta exceeds background based on WRS test	Tl-208	70.83	277.4	210	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Ac-228	95.91	336	225	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-210	48.41	--	515	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	95.91	63.29	468	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						U-235	179.9	96.93	88	145	No	Background
						U-235	181.2	96.93	140	145	No	Background
						Th-228	79.6	--	2747	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-210	46.15	--	879	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	92.14	63.29	1196	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						819	5	15	C11	wood panel over cinder block wall	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Pb-210
Th-234	92.14	63.29	1196	152	Yes							Background - Refer to Table 5-5

**Table 4-26**  
**Summary of Potentially Elevated Gamma Spectroscopy Results**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Sample Material	Rationale for Gamma Spectroscopy	Radionuclides Identified	Peak Energy (keV) <sup>a/</sup>	2nd Peak Energy (keV)	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>	DCGLW (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>c/</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL? <sup>d/</sup>	Conclusion
819	5	7	C12	wood panel over cinder block wall	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Pb-210	46.95	--	1038	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	97.41	63.29	1044	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						Tl-208	71.58	277.4	2084	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Ac-228	97.41	336	663	No DCGL	NA	Background
819	5	11	C13	wood panel over cinder block wall	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Ra-226	188.4	351.9	1871	1210	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						U-235	188.4	96.93	114	145	No	Background
						Pb-210	47.07	--	1303	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Ac-228	96.66	336	37	No DCGL	NA	Background
819	5	12	C14	wood panel over cinder block wall	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Ra-226	182.7	351.9	1764	1210	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						U-235	182.7	96.93	108	145	No	Background
						Bi-211	354	74.39	211	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-214	354	78.67	73	No DCGL	NA	Background
819	7	8	C17	cinder block	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Th-228	84.87	--	173	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	91.89	63.29	14	152	No	Background
						Pb-210	40.62	--	1480	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-228	79.1	--	4358	No DCGL	NA	Background
819	8	2	C19	cinder block	Gamma exceeds background based on WRS test	Th-234	94.4	63.29	1504	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						Ac-228	94.4	336	951	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-210	47.68	--	262	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	97.41	63.29	214	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
819	12d	4	C25	material	Alpha exceeds background based on WRS test	Ra-223	83.87	269.5	102	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-228	83.87	--	3339	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Ac-228	97.41	336	136	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Pb-210	42.69	--	399	No DCGL	NA	Background
823	1	5	C1	cinder block	General coverage	Pb-210	52.12	--	829	No DCGL	NA	Background

**Table 4-26**  
**Summary of Potentially Elevated Gamma Spectroscopy Results**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Sample Material	Rationale for Gamma Spectroscopy	Radionuclides Identified	Peak Energy (keV) <sup>a/</sup>	2nd Peak Energy (keV)	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>	DCGLw (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>c/</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
2104	Bkgd Material Sample	NA	NA	background cinder block	Background	Pb-210	50.78	--	713	No DCGL	NA	Background
						Th-234	95.65	63.29	350	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5
						U-238	16.42	--	360	152	Yes	Background - Refer to Table 5-5

<sup>a/</sup> keV = kiloelectron volts; the peak energy refers to the primary photon energy that was used to identify the radionuclide.

<sup>b/</sup> dpm/100cm<sup>2</sup> = disintegrations per minute per 100 square centimeters; the upper bound peak activity is a conservative estimate of the surficial activity for the identified radionuclide based on the energy peak activity determined by the analysis software plus 50 percent.

<sup>c/</sup> DCGLw = Derived Concentration Guideline Level, from Table 4-1.

<sup>d/</sup> NA = not applicable.

<sup>e/</sup> "--" indicates that a second energy peak was either not identified or not used to verify the identification of a radionuclide.



**Table 4-27**  
**Analytical and In-Situ Gamma Spectroscopy Results for Material Samples**  
**SEAD-12 Building Survey**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Sample	Laboratory Analytical Data				URSA Gamma Spectroscopy Data		
	Result <sup>a/</sup> (pCi/g)	Error (+/-)	Qualifier	MDA (pCi/g) <sup>b/</sup>	Result (pCi/g)	Error (+/-)	MDA (pCi/g)
<b>804-1-C8</b>							
Americium-241	0.0143	0.0107		0.0122	Not Identified <sup>c/</sup>		0.06
Plutonium-239/240	-0.0122	0.0139	U <sup>d/</sup>	0.0297	Not Identified		0.04
<b>804-3-C3</b>							
Americium-241	0.00571	0.0151	U	0.0273	Not Identified		0.07
Plutonium-239/240	-0.0137	0.012	U	0.0288	Not Identified		0.04
<b>819-5-C11</b>							
Americium-241	0.0118	0.0103	U	0.0141	Not Identified		0.08
Plutonium-239/240	-0.0166	0.0126	U	0.0288	Not Identified		0.04
<b>819-5-C13</b>							
Americium-241	0.0123	0.0099	U	0.0136	Not Identified		0.08
Plutonium-239/240	0.00136	0.0027	U	0.0299	Not Identified		0.05
<b>819-12D-C27</b>							
Americium-241	0.0104	0.0139	U	0.0233	Not Identified		0.08
Plutonium-239/240	0.00542	0.0109	U	0.0163	Not Identified		0.05
<b>BKGD CB1</b>							
Americium-241	0.0141	0.0116	U	0.0169	0.37 <sup>e/</sup>	0.19	0.09
Plutonium-239/240	0.0193	0.0225		0.0193	1.67 <sup>e/</sup>	0.83	0.05
<b>BKGD FL</b>							
Americium-241	0.019	0.0159	U	0.024	Not Identified		0.12
Plutonium-239/240	0.011	0.0156	U	0.0165	Not Identified		0.06

<sup>a/</sup> pCi/g = picocuries per gram.

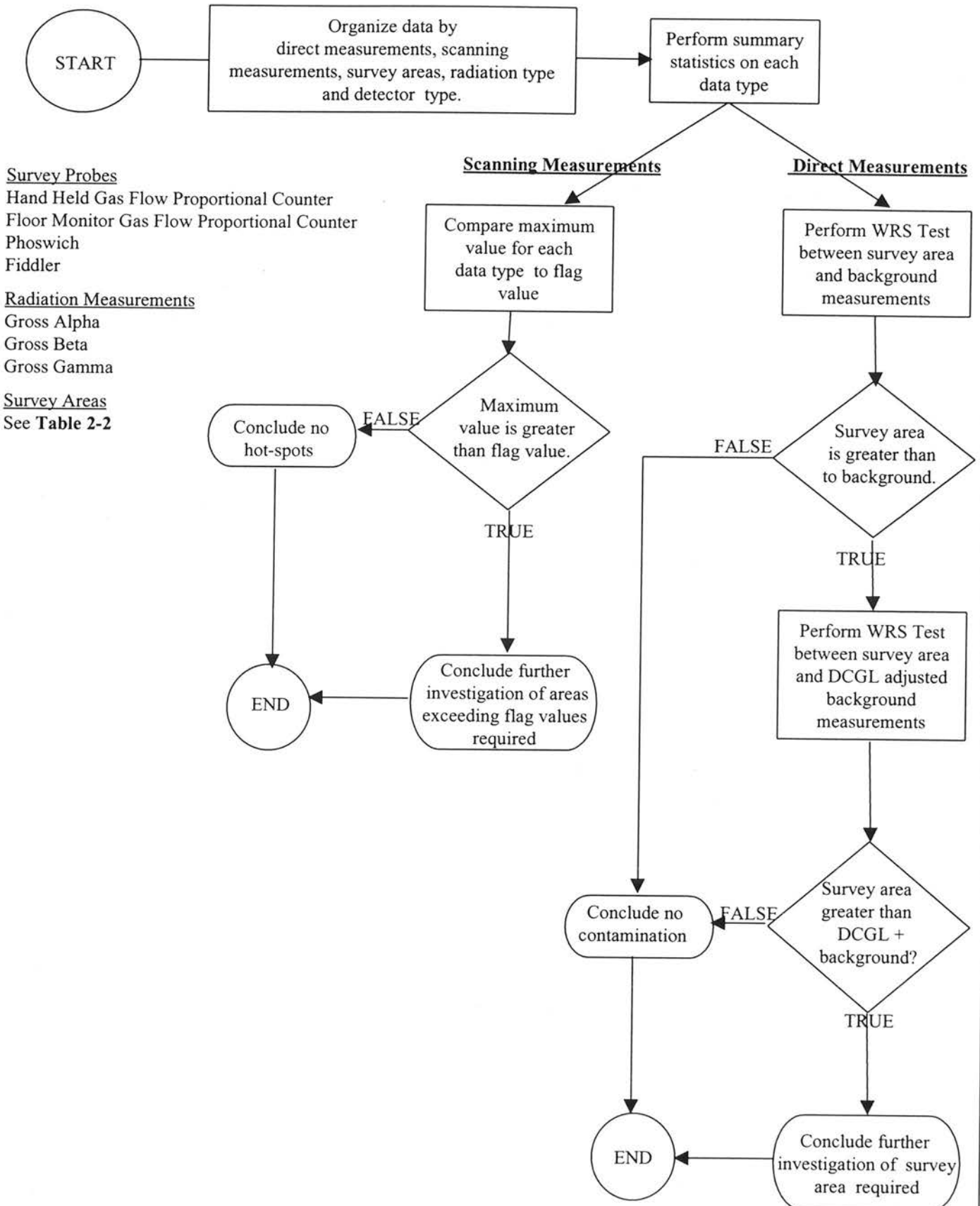
<sup>b/</sup> MDA = minimum detectable activity.

<sup>c/</sup> "Not Identified" indicates that there is no discernable activity detected above the MDA to allow the radionuclides to be identified.

<sup>d/</sup> In the laboratory analysis the "U" qualifiers indicate that the reported results are below the MDA and are non-detectable activity.

<sup>e/</sup> The identification for BKGD-CB1 of Pu-239 and Am-241 is complicated by the presence of multiple radionuclides having a gamma emission at the 13 keV energy level. Also identified were U-233 at 1.88 pCi/g (+/- 0.94), U-238 at 0.83 pCi/g (+/-0.42), Th-208 at 0.81 pCi/g (+/-0.94), and Pb-210 at 1.65 pCi/g (+/- 0.83). The correct identification is naturally-occurring U-238 based on the other radionuclides that were identified in the sample and the fact that background building 2104 was never used for radiological activities.

# FIGURE 4-1 DATA ANALYSIS PROCESS - FLOW DIAGRAM SEAD 12 RADIOLOGICAL BUILDING SURVEY



## 5 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

During the Phase I and Phase II building surveys at SEAD-12, radiological investigations were conducted in all Class I, Class II, and Class III/ Limited Class III buildings. The investigations included alpha, beta, and gamma direct and scanning measurements, exposure rate measurements, gross alpha/beta/gamma smear samples, tritium smear samples, gamma spectroscopy, and materials sampling. MARSSIM compliance analyses were performed for gross alpha, beta, and gamma direct and scanning survey data for the areas listed above as described in **Section 4**. The results from the MARSSIM analysis and exposure rate and smear analyses from the Phase I work are discussed in **Section 5.1** below. The results from the Phase II building surveys are discussed in **Section 5.2**. The conclusions based on these results are presented in **Section 5.3**.

### 5.1 DISCUSSION OF PHASE I BUILDING SURVEY RESULTS

The results of the Phase I direct measurements, scanning, exposure rate measurements, smear and debris sampling, and duct and drain investigation are summarized in **Tables 5-1** and **5-2** and are discussed below.

#### 5.1.1 Direct Measurements

Alpha, beta, and gamma direct measurement data sets from each room were statistically compared to the background data set using the WRS test. The survey areas/measurement types that were elevated above background based on the WRS are listed in **Table 5-1**. Twenty-eight of the Phase I survey areas had at least one measurement data set that was elevated above background. In addition, six of the survey areas where discretionary measurements were taken had data sets elevated above background.

The alpha and beta data sets that were elevated above background were compared to a  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background (**Table 4-7**). None of these data sets were elevated above the  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background data set. The gamma measurement data sets that were elevated above background are discussed below in **Section 5.1.1.1**. The final step in the data analysis process involved comparing the survey area data sets including discretionary measurements with the  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background (**Table 4-8**). The results of this comparison indicate that none of the survey area data sets with discretionary measurement data were elevated above the  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background data set.

The primary criterion for release of the SEAD-12 buildings is compliance with the DCGLs, which has been demonstrated here. Although no survey area exceeded the DCGLs, and thus met the release criteria, several areas were further investigated. Specific locations of concern from Phase I survey areas identified to be above background were evaluated further by the collection of gamma

spectroscopy measurements. The gamma spectroscopy results are presented in **Section 4.5.6**, and discussed below in **Section 5.2.5**.

#### 5.1.1.1 Gamma Measurements

Gamma direct measurements were not compared to the  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background. The worst-case gamma  $DCGL_W$  (for Am-241) is equal to 39.7 dpm/100cm<sup>2</sup>. When the  $DCGL_W$  is converted to cpm using the FIDLER field efficiency for Am-241 and the detector area, it is equal to less than 1 cpm. The addition of a  $DCGL_W$  of less than 1-cpm does not significantly change a gamma background data set that ranges from 5,000 to 20,000 cpm. As a result, gamma measurement data was compared only to background. If the gamma measurements for a survey area exceeded background, the survey area was considered to be potentially elevated and was evaluated further.

As shown in **Table 5-1**, six Phase I survey areas had gamma measurements that were elevated above background based on the WRS test. In situ gamma spectroscopy was performed at locations within these six survey areas during the Phase II work. The gamma spectroscopy results are presented in **Section 4.5.6**, and discussed below in **Section 5.2.5**.

#### 5.1.2 Scanning Measurements

Comparisons of the alpha and beta radiation scanning measurements to the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  plus the mean of the background data set (**Table 4-9** and **Table 5-1**) found that seven of the Phase I survey areas contained localized areas of elevated radioactivity. The survey areas containing one or more scanning measurements in excess of the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  are:

- Building 803 (Room 3),
- Building 803 (Room 6),
- Building 804 (Room 3),
- Building 804 (Room 4),
- Building 805 (Room 1),
- Building 816 (Room 9), and
- Building 819 (Room 3).

As noted in **Table 5-2**, none of these seven rooms have more than five alpha/beta radiation scanning measurements that exceed the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  criteria (which provides for up to five elevated measurements per room). Building 803 (Room 6), and Building 816 (Room 9) had only a single scanning measurement that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  criteria. Building 819 (Room 3) had two alpha/beta scanning measurements that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  criteria. The four measurements that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  criteria in Building 803 (Room 3) were all 900 dpm ( $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  criteria of 854 dpm). The three scanning measurements with the alpha/beta gas proportional that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  criteria in Building 804 (Room 3) (1000, 800, and 700 dpm) were all from

ceramic tile, a material that has a naturally high background. In addition there were two scanning measurements taken with the floor monitor from Building 804 (Room 3) that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC-5}$  criteria. Building 804 (Room 4) also had two scanning measurements that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC-5}$ .

Two of the Phase I survey areas had potentially elevated areas of gamma radiation – Building 804 (Room 3), and Building 805 (Room 1). The field flag value for scanning for gamma radiation was 19,000 cpm, or the 95% UTL (upper tolerance limit) of the background scanning data set. Building 804 (Room 4) had four scanning measurements that equaled or exceeded the flag value, while Building 805 (Room 1) had only one exceedence. Gamma spectroscopy was performed on these survey areas during the Phase II work. The gamma spectroscopy results are presented in **Section 4.5.6**, and discussed below in **Section 5.2.5**.

Four specific areas of concern that were initially surveyed during the Phase I investigation – the metal shelf in Building 803 (Room 6), the ceramic sink in Building 819 (Room 1), the metal crane in Building 819 (Room 3), and selected areas in Building 819 (Room 12D) – are addressed in individually in **Section 5.3**. These areas warranted additional discussion either due to elevated scanning or direct measurements encountered or based on community interest in the re-use of the area.

### **5.1.3 Exposure Rate Measurements**

All exposure rate measurements collected from the Phase I survey areas were below the maximum exposure rate measurement of 16  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  collected in the background building (**Table 4-10**). In addition, all measurements were well below the established worker safety level of 500  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  (Radiation Protection Manual ER385-1-80, USACE).

### **5.1.4 Smear Sampling Results**

The smear data collected from the Phase I survey areas are summarized in **Table 4-11**. As indicated in **Table 5-2**, there were no exceedances of the ANSI or NYSDOL standards.

### **5.1.5 Duct and Drain Results**

The results of the Phase I duct and drain smear sampling are summarized in **Table 4-11**. As indicated in **Table 5-2**, none of the duct and drain smears samples collected during Phase I exceed the ANSI and NYSDOL standards.

The results of the debris sampling conducted at several duct and drain locations is presented in **Table 4-13**. Three survey areas (listed in **Table 5-2**) had radionuclide levels at or exceeding the radionuclide-specific ANSI standard. As such, these survey areas were investigated further during Phase II using gamma spectroscopy (see **Sections 4.5.6** and **5.2.5**).

## 5.2 DISCUSSION OF PHASE II BUILDING SURVEY RESULTS

The results of the Phase II building surveys are discussed below.

### 5.2.1 Direct Measurements

Direct measurements collected during the Phase II investigation were analyzed using the same methodology utilized during the analysis of the data collected during Phase I of the investigation. The comparisons of survey area data and survey area data plus discretionary measurements to the background data set are shown in **Tables 4-15** and **4-16**. Fourteen of the Phase II survey areas had measurement data sets that were elevated above background, as shown in **Table 5-3**. Only three of the Phase II survey areas with data sets including discretionary measurements were elevated above background.

The Phase II alpha and beta radiation measurement data sets that were elevated above background were compared to the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background (**Table 4-19**). There were no alpha or beta data sets that were elevated above the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background. The comparison of alpha and beta measurement data sets including discretionary measurements to the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background resulted in no exceedences. The gamma measurement data sets that were elevated above background are discussed below in **Section 5.2.1.1**.

The primary criterion for release of the SEAD-12 buildings is compliance with the DCGLs, which has been demonstrated here. While no survey area exceeded the DCGLs, and thus met the release criteria, several of the above background survey areas from Phase II were evaluated further by the collection of gamma spectroscopy measurements. The gamma spectroscopy results are presented in **Section 4.5.6**, and discussed below in **Section 5.2.5**.

#### 5.2.1.1 Gamma Measurements

Gamma radiation data sets that exceeded background were not compared to the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background. The worst-case gamma DCGL<sub>w</sub> (for Am-241) is equal to 39.7 dpm/100cm<sup>2</sup> (**Table 4-1**). When the DCGL<sub>w</sub> is converted to cpm using the FIDLER field efficiency for Am-241 and the detector area, the DCGL<sub>w</sub> is equal to less than 1 cpm. The addition of a DCGL<sub>w</sub> of less than 1-cpm will not significantly change a background data set that ranges from 5,000 to 20,000 cpm. As a result, gamma measurement data was compared only to background. If the gamma measurements for a survey area exceeded background, the survey area was considered to be potentially elevated and was evaluated further.

As shown in **Table 5-3**, six Phase II survey areas have gamma measurement data sets that are elevated above background. In addition, three of the survey area data sets with discretionary measurements are elevated above background. To further investigate, gamma spectroscopy was performed at locations within these survey areas (refer to **Sections 4.5.6** and **5.2.5**).

### 5.2.2 Scanning Measurements

Comparisons of the alpha/beta scanning measurements to the  $DCGL_{EMC5}$  plus the mean of the background data set (**Table 4-21**) found that none of the Phase II survey areas had alpha/beta scanning measurements above the  $DCGL_{EMC5}$  flag value. There were seven Phase II survey areas (listed in **Table 5-4**) that had at least one gamma scanning measurement above the background 95% UTL flag value.

As noted in **Table 5-4**, Building 812 (Room 20) is the only one of these survey areas that has more than five gamma measurements that exceed the 95% UTL – all other Phase II survey areas have three or less. The materials associated with Building 812 (Room 20) are ceramic tiles and ceramic block, which intrinsically have naturally high background radiation. To further investigate the area, gamma spectroscopy was performed in this survey area (refer to **Sections 4.5.6** and **5.2.5**).

### 5.2.3 Exposure Rate Measurements

All exposure rate measurements collected from the Phase II survey areas were below the maximum exposure rate measurement of 16  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  collected in the background building (**Table 4-22**). In addition, all measurements were well below the established worker safety level of 500  $\mu\text{rem/hr}$  (Radiation Protection Manual ER385-1-80, USACE).

### 5.2.4 Smear Sampling Results

Smear results were compared to the ANSI standard and the NYSDOL guidelines for each radiation type (alpha, beta, gamma, and  $H^3$ -beta) on a room-by-room basis. **Table 4-23** summarizes the dry smear data collected from the Phase II survey areas. **Table 4-24** summarizes the tritium smear sampling results from Phase II. All Phase II smear sampling results met ANSI and NYSDOL standards.

### 5.2.5 Gamma Spectroscopy

Results of in-situ gamma spectroscopy conducted at SEAD-12 are presented in **Tables 4-25** and **4-26**. The gamma spectroscopy results for the survey areas that may have had potential exceedences as determined by in-situ gamma spectroscopy are listed in **Table 5-5**. A more detailed discussion of the results and their interpretation is presented in **Appendix O**.

For the most part, the radionuclides identified were associated with the U-238, U-235, or Th-232 natural decay series. Often several radionuclides from the same decay chain were identified, confirming the presence of naturally occurring material. Where applicable, the activity concentrations of identified radionuclides were compared to the  $DCGL_w$ s. If the activity was greater than the  $DCGL_w$ , then a weight of evidence approach was taken to determine if the measurement indicated a source of contamination, or was a naturally occurring elevation in background. For

example, the gamma spectroscopy measurement for Building 804 (Room 1, Grid 13) indicated an upper bound activity that was greater than the  $DCGL_W$ . The following arguments were made to support a "suitable for release" consideration:

- The measured activity concentration is less than the  $DCGL_{EMC}$ ;
- Direct alpha and beta measurements for this survey area did not exceed the  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background
- There are no scanning exceedences associated with this survey area.
- Only one other radionuclide (associated with the natural U-238 decay chain) was identified.

As a result, the U-235 activity that was greater than the U-235  $DCGL_W$  was considered to be a naturally occurring elevated background measurement. Other gamma spectroscopy measurements with radionuclide identification and quantification that was greater than the  $DCGL_W$  were handled similarly. In this manner, it was determined from the gamma spectroscopy results that the in situ spectra collected during Phase II were characteristic of background, and did not indicate the presence of contamination.

### 5.2.6 Material Sampling

As shown in **Table 4-27**, material samples were collected from seven locations and analyzed with the field gamma spectroscopy system and by an offsite laboratory. The results demonstrate that there was no Pu-239 or Am-241 contamination present in any of the survey area samples. Pu-239 and Am-241 were identified in the background material sample BKGD CB1; however, this identification is the result of the presence of several other naturally occurring radionuclides that have similar low-energy gamma photons (around 13 keV), such as U-238, U-235, Th-234, and U-234. Background Building 2104, as additional evidence to support the misidentification, was never used for radiological activities; any radioactive materials present would have to be the result of naturally occurring materials.

## 5.3 FINDINGS FROM SPECIFIC AREAS OF CONCERN

Over the course of the Phase I and II surveys, four specific sampling locations of concern were noted. The survey results from these four areas are addressed below. Based on elevated scanning or direct measurements encountered during the survey or because of community interest in the re-use of the area, these areas required additional clarification. Additionally described below are measures that will be taken in some of the areas to satisfy the criteria of being as low as reasonable achievable (ALARA).

### 5.3.1 Building 803, Room 6, Grid 15T (metal shelf)

Elevated alpha and beta measurements (849 and 1640 cpm, respectively, compared to field flag values of 12 and 824 cpm) were detected on this shelf during the Phase I building survey. The



gamma measurement for this location was within background. Both dry and tritium smear samples collected from the shelf were within background, indicating that any contamination present was not removable. During Phase II of the building surveys, in-situ gamma spectroscopy analysis was performed on the shelf in order to identify the radionuclides present. The gamma component of the contamination was not significant enough to allow for identification, and the gamma spectroscopy system was not able to differentiate between the contamination on the shelf and background.

Based on the initial elevated alpha/beta measurements, it is likely that the detected radioactivity is associated with radium paint, which is comprised of the alpha-emitter Ra-226 and the beta emitter Ra-228. Ra-226 also has a significant gamma emission at 186 keV; however, this emission was not notable during the survey since the FIDLER used with the gamma spectroscopy system is most efficient at detecting gamma energies less than 100 keV, and its efficiency drops as gamma energies increase. It is likely that the background gamma levels in the room (constructed of concrete) were sufficient to mask or drown out the Ra-226 gamma emissions.

As discussed in **Section 4**, the survey area in which this elevated reading was found - Building 803, Room 6 - met the release criteria. The data set from the entire survey area passed the comparison to the  $DCGL_w$ -adjusted background. In addition, while the hotspot on the shelf exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC-5}$ , it was the only hotspot associated with the survey area and so met the localized elevated measurement criterion because the  $DCGL_{EMC-5}$  allows for five exceedences. However, in the interest of satisfying ALARA criteria, the elevated shelf Building 803, Room 6 will be removed and disposed.

### **5.3.2 Building 819, Room 1, Grid 91 (ceramic sink)**

During the Phase I building surveys, elevated alpha and beta measurements were detected inside and around the ceramic sink located in Building 819, Room 1. Smear samples did not indicate the presence of removable contamination. In-situ gamma spectroscopy was performed on interior of the sink during the Phase II building surveys. Three naturally occurring radionuclides were positively identified based on the in-situ gamma spectroscopy measurement – Pb-210, Th-228, and Th-234. Pb-210 and Th-234 are decay products associated with the U-238 decay chain, and Th-228 is associated the Th-232 decay chain.

While the measured activity of Th-234 is higher than the U-238  $DCGL_w$  of 152 dpm/100cm<sup>2</sup>, it is likely to be naturally occurring. Ceramic materials typically contain high levels of naturally occurring materials. In fact, elevated readings associated with ceramic wall blocks and tiles were also observed elsewhere during the SEAD-12 building surveys (for example in Building 812, Room 20; Background Building 2104; and Background Building 118, among others). The identification of the other naturally occurring long-lived decay products such as Pb-210 and Th-228 also supports the conclusion that the elevated activity observed in the sink is naturally occurring. Refer to **Appendix O** for more information on the radionuclide identification process using gamma spectroscopy.

The presence of this localized elevated area did not prevent the survey area from meeting the release criteria. The data set for Building 819, Room 1, was not elevated above the  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background data set. In addition, there were no scanning measurements for Building 819, Room 1, that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$  release criteria.

### **5.3.3 The crane in Building 819, Room 3**

Elevated alpha and beta measurements were collected from the metal crane. There was no elevated gamma component as confirmed by the in-situ gamma spectroscopy and by the statistics indicating that the gamma measurements were not elevated above background. Smear samples collected at this location did not indicate the presence of removable contamination.

To further investigate the potentially elevated alpha and beta measurements, a paint sample was collected from the surface of the crane. This was done in order to determine if the source of the elevated measurements was from the metal of the crane or from the coat of paint covering the crane. Collection of the paint sample was difficult. Scraping was attempted but was extremely time consuming and produced an insufficient sample amount for any type of analysis. The paint sample was finally obtained by heating and scraping the coat of paint from the crane metal in the location of the elevated measurement. This method of collection produced enough sample volume to obtain a gross radiation result, but was insufficient to obtain isotopic results. The sample was sent to Radiation Safety Associates, Inc. for laboratory alpha spectroscopy analysis. The results are presented in **Appendix J**. The gross alpha concentration detected in the analysis was  $17.55 \pm 4.13$  pCi/g and the detected gross beta concentration was  $23.13 \pm 3.33$  pCi/g. These results were not as elevated as those noted in the field and no specific radionuclides were identified during the alpha spectroscopy analysis. However, after the paint sample was obtained, the exposed crane section was re-scanned and found to be at background levels, indicating that the source of the elevated levels was most likely contained in the paint.

Since alpha spectroscopy of the paint sample did not provide any specific radionuclide identification, it is possible that the use of the heat gun to melt or soften the paint before it was removed may have resulted in the volatilization of radioactive material within the paint.

When the measurement data from the room and the crane in Building 819, Room 3 were evaluated together as a whole, the room met the  $DCGL_W$  release criteria (i.e., the direct measurement data sets for the room were not elevated above the  $DCGL_W$ -adjusted background data set). Building 819, Room 3 only had two scanning measurements that exceeded the  $DCGL_{EMC/5}$ , one of which was from the crane.

For further investigation, Building 819 (room 3) was divided into two survey units: the room, and the large crane that is attached to two of the walls and runs across the ceiling. The alpha and beta direct measurement data from just the crane were evaluated and found to be statistically elevated above

background when compared without the other data from Building 819, Room 3. WRS test results indicated that the alpha direct measurements from the crane were elevated above the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background, while the beta direct measurements were not (see **Figure 5-1**). The alpha and beta direct measurements including the additional discretionary “hotspot” measurements from the crane were compared to the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background data set as in **Section 4**, and both the alpha and beta measurements from the crane were found to be elevated above the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background (see **Figure 5-1**).

Since Building 819, Room 3 meets the release criteria, the room is suitable for release. However, to satisfy ALARA requirements, the elevated areas of paint on the crane will be removed.

#### **5.3.4 Building 819, Room 12D (generator room)**

Building 819, Room 12, contains an electrical generator that may be accessed by the KidsPeace organization, located on the northwest boundary of SEAD-12. Room 12D in Building 819 (a bathroom in the southwest corner of the room) was of concern after the Phase I surveys because the WRS test indicated that the Room 12 alpha survey measurements were elevated above background (although not above the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background) and Room 12D had the highest scanning (alpha/beta and gamma) measurements. During Phase II, a material sample was taken from the west wall of Room 12D. The results of both in-situ gamma spectroscopy and laboratory analysis of this material sample (with specific analysis performed for Pu-239 and Am-241) are presented in **Table 4-27**. As noted for sample 819-12D-C27, both Pu-239 and Am-241 were not detected in either the laboratory analysis or the in-situ gamma spectroscopy of the sample. As noted in **Table 5-5**, in-situ gamma spectroscopy of sampling location C27 detected Th-231, Ra-223, Th-228, Ac-228, and Th-234, which are all naturally occurring radionuclides. In-situ gamma spectroscopy at an additional sampling location in Room 12D (819-12D-C25) identified the presence of Th-234 and Pb-210, which are both members of the U-238 decay series, supporting the conclusion that the residual activity detected in Room 12D is naturally-occurring.

Given these results, Building 819, Room 12 meets the release criteria. The data set from the entire survey area passed the comparison to the DCGL<sub>w</sub>-adjusted background. In addition, there were no elevated measurement locations. As such, Building 819, Room 12, is suitable for release.

## **5.4 SUMMARY OF FINDINGS**

The purpose of this report was to document the completion of two phases of radiological surveys of the buildings at SEAD-12, Seneca Army Depot, New York. These surveys were conducted according to MARSSIM guidance. The following findings were made during the Phase I and II surveys and data analysis:

- The DCGL values calculated using RESRAD-BUILD and presented in **Appendix A** were adequate to ensure that the maximum exposure to on-site receptors would not exceed the NYSDEC TAGM of 10 mrem/yr.
- The survey design and number of samples collected were adequate to support compliance with the DCGLs.
- Statistical analyses of direct measurements demonstrated that all survey areas met the DCGLs for alpha and beta radiation.
- Statistical analyses of direct measurements demonstrated that 166 out of 178 survey areas were indistinguishable from background for gamma radiation.
- In-situ gamma spectroscopy measurements showed that the survey areas with above-background gamma measurements were the result of naturally elevated building materials and not radioactive contamination.
- The results of dry and wet smear sampling demonstrated that removable radioactive contamination above ANSI or NYSDOL standards was not present in any of the survey areas.
- Exposure rate measurements demonstrated that all personnel worked in radiologically safe conditions at all times.
- Of the four specific areas of concern (the metal shelf in Building 803, Room 6; the ceramic sink in Building 819, Room 1; the metal crane in Building 819, Room 3; and Building 819, Room 12D), all met the criteria for release.
- To satisfy ALARA, the elevated areas of paint on the crane in Building 819 will be removed and the metal shelf on Building 803, Room 6 will be disposed.

## 5.5 CONCLUSIONS

Based on the findings presented above, it is concluded that all areas within SEAD-12 meet the 10 mrem/year release criterion. Consequently, all survey units within the buildings in SEAD-12 demonstrate compliance with regulations based on results of the Final Status Survey completed.

**Table 5-1**  
**Summary of Phase I Direct Measurement Potential Exceedences**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Survey &gt; Background</b>			
<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Measurement</b>	<b>Instrument</b>
803	1	Alpha	Phoswich
803	2	Alpha	Phoswich
		Alpha	Floor Monitor
803	3	Alpha	Phoswich
803	4	Alpha	Phoswich
		Alpha	Floor Monitor
803	5	Alpha	Phoswich
		Alpha	Floor Monitor
803	6	Alpha	Phoswich
		Alpha	Floor Monitor
803	7	Alpha	Phoswich
		Alpha	Floor Monitor
804	1	Beta Gamma	Hand-Held FIDLER
804	2	Alpha	Floor Monitor
804	3	Alpha	Floor Monitor
804	4	Alpha	Hand-Held
804	6	Alpha	Floor Monitor
805	1	Beta Gamma	Hand-Held FIDLER
810	1	Beta	Floor Monitor
815	15	Beta	Floor Monitor
816	10	Beta	Floor Monitor
819	1	Beta	Floor Monitor
819	2	Beta	Hand-Held
819	3	Alpha Alpha Beta	Hand-Held Floor Monitor Floor Monitor
819	4	Beta Beta Gamma	Hand-Held Floor Monitor FIDLER
819	5	Beta Gamma	Floor Monitor FIDLER
819	6	Beta	Hand-Held
819	7	Beta Beta Gamma	Hand-Held Floor Monitor FIDLER
819	8	Beta Gamma	Hand-Held FIDLER
819	9	Beta Beta	Hand-Held Floor Monitor
819	10	Beta	Hand-Held
819	11	Alpha Beta	Floor Monitor Floor Monitor
819	12	Alpha	Floor Monitor
<b>Survey plus Discretionary &gt; Background</b>			
<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Measurement</b>	<b>Instrument</b>
803	6	Alpha Alpha	Floor Monitor Phoswich
804	3	Alpha	Floor Monitor
819	1	Alpha Beta	Floor Monitor Floor Monitor
819	3	Alpha Alpha Beta Beta	Floor Monitor Phoswich Floor Monitor Phoswich
819	4	Gamma	FIDLER
819	5	Beta Gamma	Floor Monitor FIDLER

**Table 5-2**  
**Summary of Phase I Scanning and Debris Sampling**  
**Potential Exceedences**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Building Class	Isotope/ Instrument	Criteria		Site Condition/ Measurement	Comment
				Reference	Level		
<b>Scanning Data (including discretionary measurements)</b>							
803	3	1	ABPH	DCGL <sub>EMC/S</sub>	854	900	4 floor measurements exceed criteria (all 900 cpm)
803	6	1	ABPH	DCGL <sub>EMC/S</sub>	854	2500	1 measurement exceeds criteria (a shelf recommended for removal)
804	3	1	ABHH	DCGL <sub>EMC/S</sub>	534	1000	5 measurements exceed criteria
804	3	1	ABFM	DCGL <sub>EMC/S</sub>	2807	3000	2 measurements equal or exceed criteria
804	3	1	FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	20000	4 measurements equal or exceed criteria
804	4	1	ABHH	DCGL <sub>EMC/S</sub>	534	600	2 measurements equal or exceed criteria
805	1	1	FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	20000	1 measurement exceeds criteria
816	9	1	ABHH	DCGL <sub>EMC/S</sub>	534	1000	1 measurement exceeds criteria
819	3	1	ABHH	DCGL <sub>EMC/S</sub>	534	950	2 measurements exceed criteria
<b>Smear Sampling (including Duct and Drain smear sampling)</b>							
No Exceedences of either ANSI or NYS/DOL Standards <sup>2</sup>							
<b>Debris Sampling</b>							
804	3	1	Pb-210	ANSI	16.7	20.2	Estimated value, error range = ± 18.4 pCi/g
804	5	1	Bi-214	ANSI	5.2	5.2	Estimated value, error range = ± 1.1 pCi/g
804	5	1	Ra-226	ANSI	5.2	5.2	Estimated value, error range = ± 1.1 pCi/g
815	15	1	Pb-211	ANSI	12.9	16.3	Estimated value, error range = ± 4.1 pCi/g

**Notes:**

- <sup>1</sup> DCGL<sub>EMC/S</sub> - DCLG<sub>EMC</sub> (calculated using RESRAD-Build) and divided by 5 (assumes 5 elevated measurements). A room size of 5x12x4 m was used for RESRAD model.
- <sup>2</sup> No exceedences of the ANSI or NYS/DOL criteria for smear/removeable radiation (See Table 4-11).
- <sup>3</sup> ANSI/HPS N13.12-19 Criteria for volume source (pCi/g) plus 95<sup>th</sup> percentile of soil background data.

**Table 5-3**  
**Summary of Phase II Direct Measurement Potential Exceedences**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

<b>Survey &gt; Background</b>			
<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Measurement</b>	<b>Instrument</b>
807	6	Alpha	Floor Monitor
809	1	Beta	Floor Monitor
810	5	Alpha	Phoswich
810	8	Alpha	Floor Monitor
		Beta	Floor Monitor
810	9	Gamma	FIDLER
810	10	Gamma	FIDLER
810	11	Gamma	FIDLER
810	12	Gamma	FIDLER
810	21	Alpha	Floor Monitor
812	9	Gamma	FIDLER
812	20	Beta	Phoswich
		Gamma	FIDLER
815	10	Alpha	Floor Monitor
815	11	Alpha	Floor Monitor
815	13	Alpha	Floor Monitor
<b>Survey plus Discretionary &gt; Background</b>			
<b>Building</b>	<b>Room</b>	<b>Measurement</b>	<b>Instrument</b>
810	10	Gamma	FIDLER
810	12	Gamma	FIDLER
812	20	Beta	Phoswich
		Gamma	FIDLER

**Table 5-4**  
**Summary of Phase II Scanning Potential Exceedences**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Scanning Results > Flag Value		Instrument	Criteria		Site Condition/ Measurement	Comment
		Measurement	Value		Reference	Level		
810	3	Gamma		FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	20000	1 measurement exceeds criteria
810	5	Gamma		FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	20000	1 measurement exceeds criteria
810	10	Gamma		FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	21000	3 measurements exceed criteria
810	12	Gamma		FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	20000	2 measurements exceed criteria
812	9	Gamma		FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	20000	2 measurements exceed criteria (associated material is ceramic block)
812	17	Gamma		FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	24000	3 measurements exceed criteria (associated material is ceramic tile and block)
812	20	Gamma		FIDLER	Background 95% UTL	19000	26000	9 measurements exceed criteria (associated material is ceramic tile and block)



**Table 5-5  
Summary of Gamma Spectroscopy Potential Exceedences  
SEAD-12 Building Report  
Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Radionuclides Identified	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>a/</sup>	DCGLw (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
804	1	13	C10	U-235	219	145	Yes	The U-235 measurement is below the DCGL <sub>MAC</sub> of 233 dpm/100cm <sup>2</sup> for U-235; direct alpha and beta measurements for the survey area are within DCGL <sub>WS</sub> ; there are no scanning exceedences associated with the survey area. This evidence suggests that the elevated U-235 activity is naturally occurring.
				Pb-210	1717	No DCGL	NA <sup>d/</sup>	
				Th-234	849	152	Yes	
				U-235	81	145	No	
804	2	6	C6	Pb-210	478	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-208	610	No DCGL	NA	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				Th-234	665	152	Y	Background associated with U-235 decay series
				Ra-223	114	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
804	3a	0	C1	Th-228	3706	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Pb-210	1003	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	1188	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				U-235	36	145	No	Background associated with U-235 decay series
804	5a	7	C5	Pb-210	1895	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-228	445	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	662	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				Th-228	6406	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
805	1	14	C4	Th-234	1599	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				Th-234	1599	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series.

**Table 5-5  
Summary of Gamma Spectroscopy Potential Exceedences  
SEAD-12 Building Report  
Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Radionuclides Identified	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>a/</sup>	DCGLw (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
810	1	18	C3	Th-228	4736	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Th-234	1059	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series.
815	15	15	C3	Ac-228	557	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Pb-212	112	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Th-234	1030	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series.
816	10	9	C4	Th-234	993	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				U-235	5	145	No	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				Th-231	1183	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				Pb-210	192	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
816	10	9	C4a	Pb-210	924	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	789	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
816	3	61	C6	Th-234	832	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series.
				U-235	64	145	No	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
816	8	5	C1	Th-234	761	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				Pb-210	1776	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	586	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series.
819	11	19	C24	Tl-208	602	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Bi-211	401	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				Pb-214	140	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.

**Table 5-5**  
**Summary of Gamma Spectroscopy Potential Exceedences**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Radionuclides Identified	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>a</sup>	DCGL <sub>w</sub> (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
819	12	23	C28	Ra-226	5388	1210	Yes	Although the Ra-226 measurement is greater than both the DCGL <sub>w</sub> and DCGL <sub>1,MC</sub> of 2080 dpm/100cm <sup>2</sup> , direct alpha measurements for the room do not exceed the DCGLs. The presence of another member of the U-238 decay chain (Pb-214) suggests that the elevated Ra-226 activity is naturally-occurring.
				U-235	328	145	Yes	Although the U-235 measurement is greater than both the DCGL <sub>w</sub> and DCGL <sub>1,MC</sub> of 233 dpm/100cm <sup>2</sup> , direct alpha measurements for the room do not exceed the DCGLs. The presence of another member of the U-235 decay chain (Bi-211) suggests that the elevated U-235 activity is naturally-occurring.
819	12D	2	C27	Bi-211	538	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				Pb-214	187	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-231	545	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				Ra-223	107	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				Th-228	3493	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Ac-228	1002	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Th-234	1575	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series.
				Ac-228	225	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
819	4	5	C8	Pb-210	515	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	468	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
819	5	15	C11	U-235	88	145	No	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				U-235	140	145	No	Background associated with U-235 decay series.
				Th-228	2747	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Pb-210	879	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	1196	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
819	5	7	C12	Pb-210	1038	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	1044	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				Th-208	2084	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.
				Ac-228	663	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.

**Table 5-5  
Summary of Gamma Spectroscopy Potential Exceedences  
SEAD-12 Building Report  
Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Radionuclides Identified	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>a</sup>	DCGL <sub>w</sub> (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGI?	Conclusion	
819	5	11	C13	Ra-226	1871	1210	Yes	The Ra-226 measurement is below the DCGI/EMC of 2080 dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> for Ra-226; direct alpha measurements for the survey area are within background, and direct beta measurements are within DCGI's; there are no scanning exceedences associated with the survey area. This evidence suggests that the elevated Ra-226 activity is naturally-occurring.	
				U-235	114	145	No		Background associated with U-235 decay series
				Pb-210	1303	No DCGI	NA		Background associated with U-238 decay series.
819	5	12	C14	Ae-228	37	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.	
				Ra-226	1764	1210	Yes	The Ra-226 measurement is below the DCGI/EMC of 2080 dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> for Ra-226; direct alpha measurements for the survey area are within background, and direct beta measurements are within DCGI's; there are no scanning exceedences associated with the survey area. In addition, other members of the U-238 decay chain (Pb-214, Pb-210) have been identified. This evidence suggests that the elevated Ra-226 activity is naturally-occurring.	
				U-235	108	145	No	Background associated with U-235 decay series	
				Bi-211	211	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with U-235 decay series	
				Pb-214	73	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.	
				Th-228	173	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.	
				Th-234	14	152	No	Background associated with U-238 decay series.	
				Pb-210	1480	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.	
				Th-228	4358	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.	
				Th-234	1504	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.	
819	7	8	C17	Ae-228	951	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.	
				Pb-210	262	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.	
				Th-234	214	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.	
				Ra-223	102	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with U-235 decay series	
819	8	2	C19	Th-228	3339	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.	
				Ae-228	136	No DCGI	NA	Background associated with Th-232 decay series.	

**Table 5-5  
Summary of Gamma Spectroscopy Potential Exceedences  
SEAD-12 Building Report  
Seneca Army Depot Activity**

Building	Room	Grid	Gamma Spec Location ID	Radionuclides Identified	Upper Bound Peak Activity (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>a/</sup>	DCGL <sub>w</sub> (dpm/100 cm <sup>2</sup> ) <sup>b/</sup>	Upper Bound Activity Exceeds DCGL?	Conclusion
819	12D	4	C25	Pb-210	399	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
				Th-234	602	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				Pb-210	713	No DCGL	NA	Background associated with U-238 decay series.
2104	Bkgd Material Sample	NA	NA	Th-234	350	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.
				U-238	360	152	Yes	Naturally-occurring elevated background associated with the U-238 decay series, confirmed by the identification of Pb-210.

<sup>a/</sup> dpm/100cm<sup>2</sup> = disintegrations per minute per 100 square centimeters; the upper bound peak activity is a conservative estimate of the surficial activity for the identified radionuclide based on the energy peak activity determined by the analysis software plus 50 percent.

<sup>b/</sup> DCGL<sub>w</sub> = Derived Concentration Guideline Level; from Table 4-1.

<sup>c/</sup> NA = not applicable.

**Figure 5-1**  
**Box-and-Whisker Plots for Building 819, Room 3, Metal Crane (Alpha and Beta Measurements)**  
**SEAD-12 Building Report**  
**Seneca Army Depot Activity**

